



**Validação de uma Krigeagem  
Ordinária por meio do produto  
TRMM 3B43 de precipitação  
mensal – Um estudo de caso do  
Bioma Cerrado**

**Alana Carla Toniol**



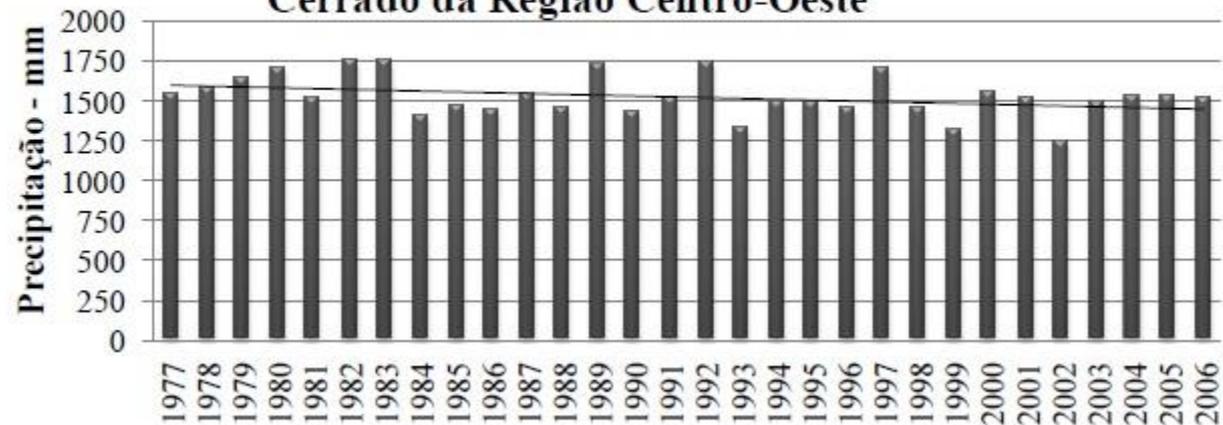
# Sumário

- Introdução
- Objetivos
- Metodologia
- Resultados e Discussão
- Conclusões
- Referências

## Precipitação



**Precipitação Anual do  
Cerrado da Região Centro-Oeste**



Fonte: Marcuzzo, et al. (2012)

# Medição da Pluviosidade

Método tradicional:

Pluviômetro



Fonte: IAG-USP

Pluviógrafo

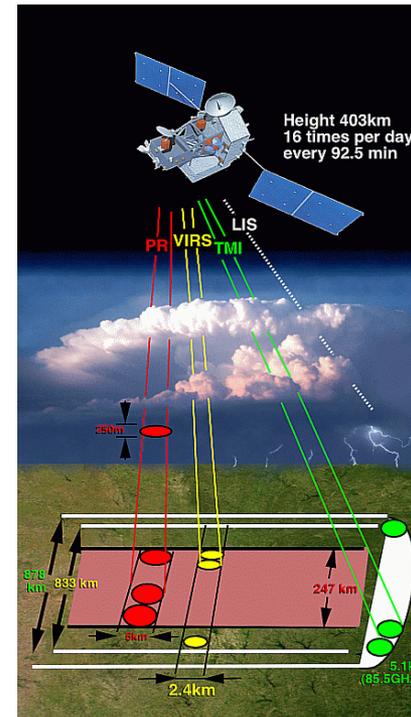


Fonte: ECLA

Método alternativo:

Imagens Orbitais

Ex.: Produto TRMM-3B43



Fonte: NASA

# Problema



# Hipótese

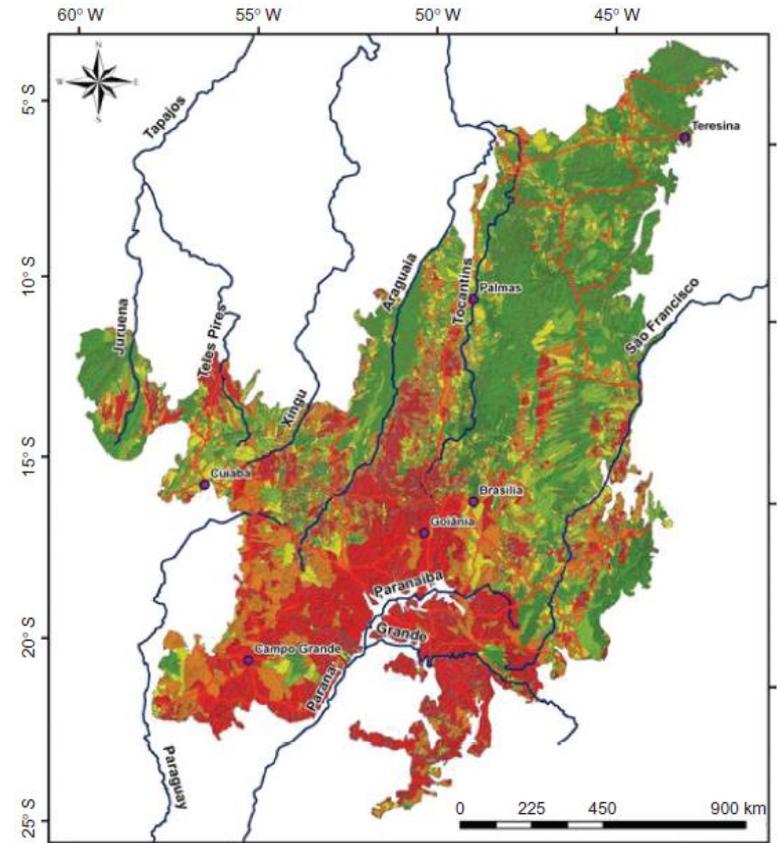


# Objetivos

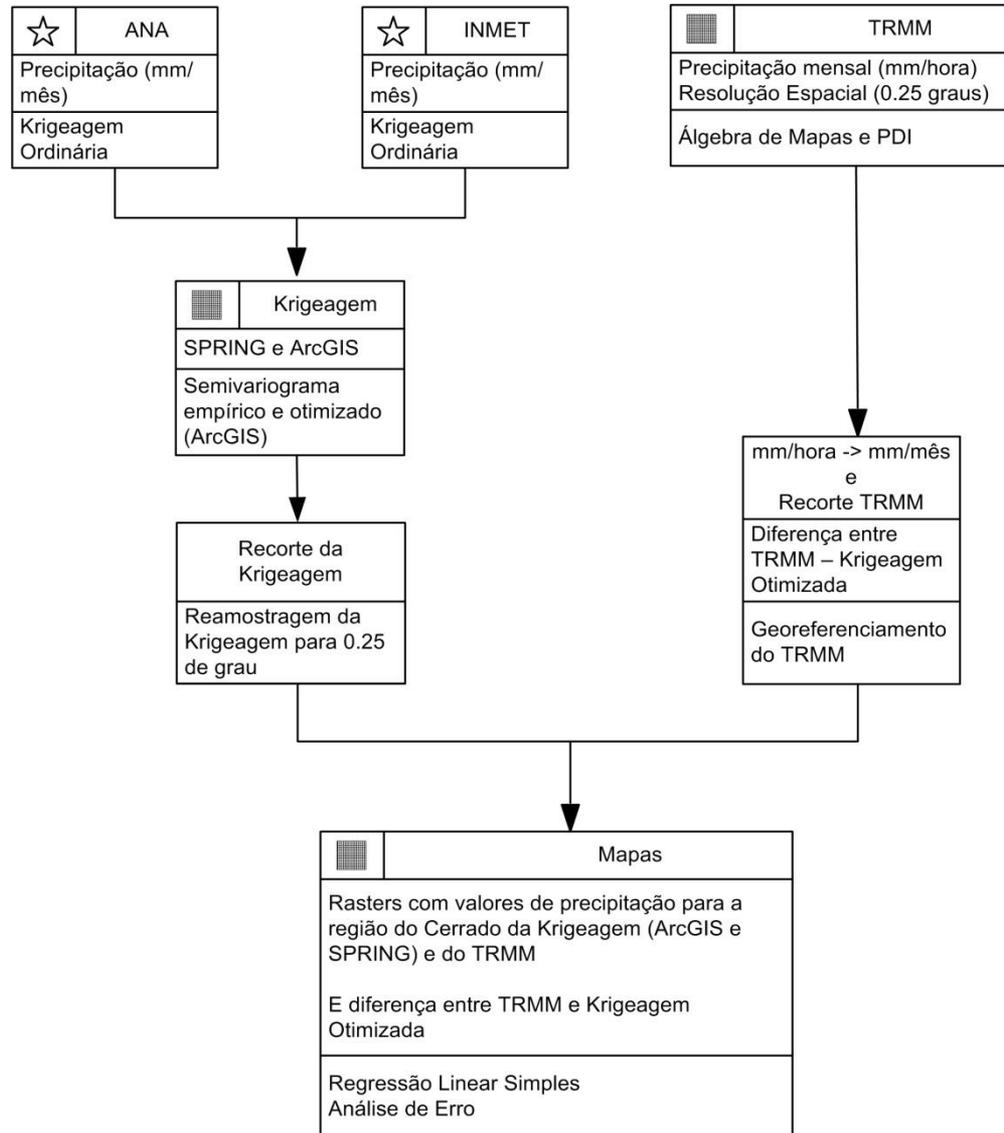


# ÁREA DE ESTUDO

## Bioma Cerrado



Fonte: Ferreira, et al. 2011



# Dados

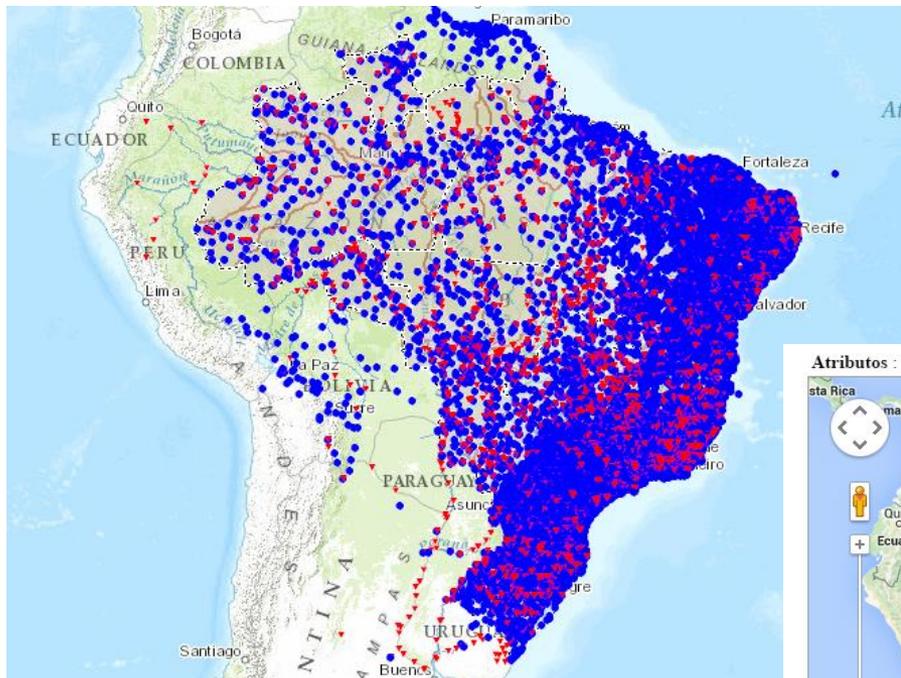
☆	ANA
Precipitação (mm/mês)	
Krigagem Ordinária	

☆	INMET
Precipitação (mm/mês)	
Krigagem Ordinária	

■	TRMM
Precipitação mensal (mm/hora)	
Resolução Espacial (0.25 graus)	
Álgebra de Mapas e PDI	

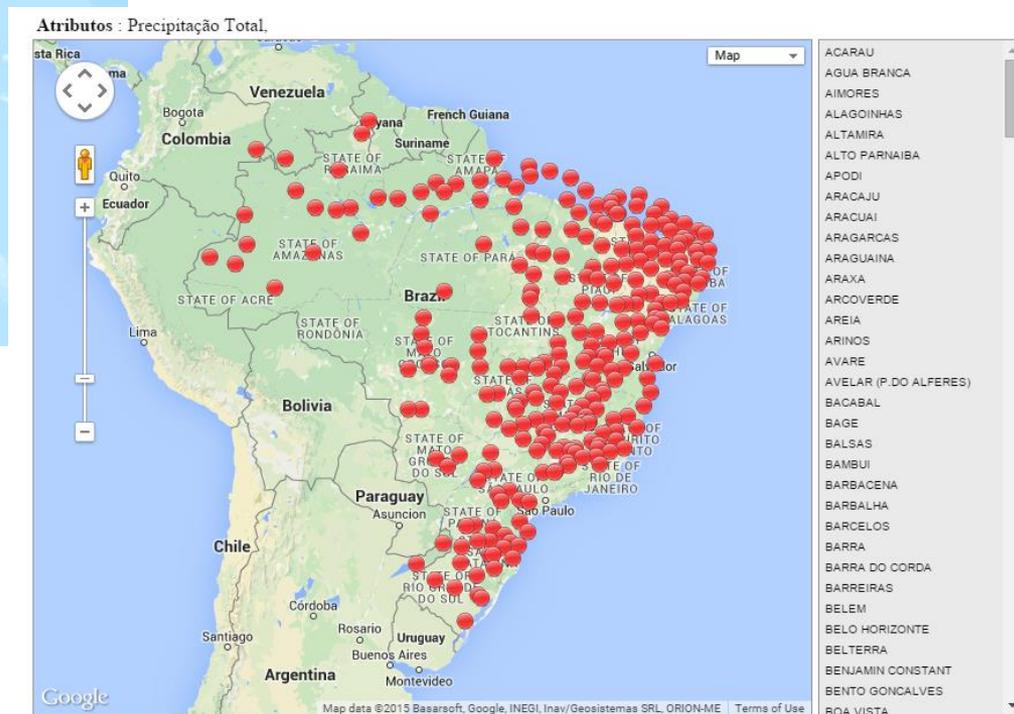


# Dados



## ANA

<http://www2.ana.gov.br/Paginas/servicos/informacoeshidrologicas/informacoeshidro.aspx>



## INMET

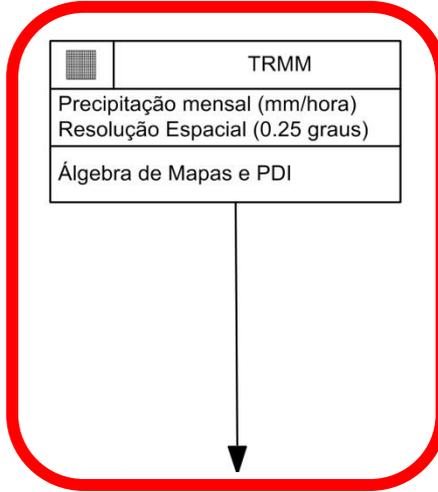
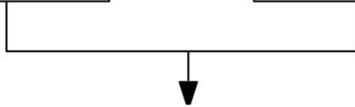
<http://www.inmet.gov.br/portal/index.php?r=bdmep/bdmep>

# Dados

☆	ANA
Precipitação (mm/mês)	
Krigagem Ordinária	

☆	INMET
Precipitação (mm/mês)	
Krigagem Ordinária	

■	TRMM
Precipitação mensal (mm/hora)	
Resolução Espacial (0.25 graus)	
Álgebra de Mapas e PDI	



# Dados

NASA NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION | GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

Search

## PRECIPITATION MEASUREMENT MISSIONS

Home | GPM | **TRMM** | Science | Applications | Meetings | Data Access | Resources | Education

### TRMM Comes to an End after 17 Years

In 1997 when the Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission, or TRMM, was launched, its mission was scheduled to last just a few years. Now, 17 years later, the TRMM mission has come to an end. NASA and the Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA) stopped TRMM's science operations and data collection on April 8 after the spacecraft depleted its fuel reserves. TRMM observed rainfall rates over the tropics and subtropics, where two-thirds of the...

**TRMM**  
TROPICAL RAINFALL MEASURING MISSION

TRMM operated from 1997 - 2015 and carried the first on-orbit active/passive instruments to study tropical rainfall. 3B42<sup>8</sup> data will continue through mid-2017 ...more

**GPM**  
GLOBAL PRECIPITATION MEASUREMENT

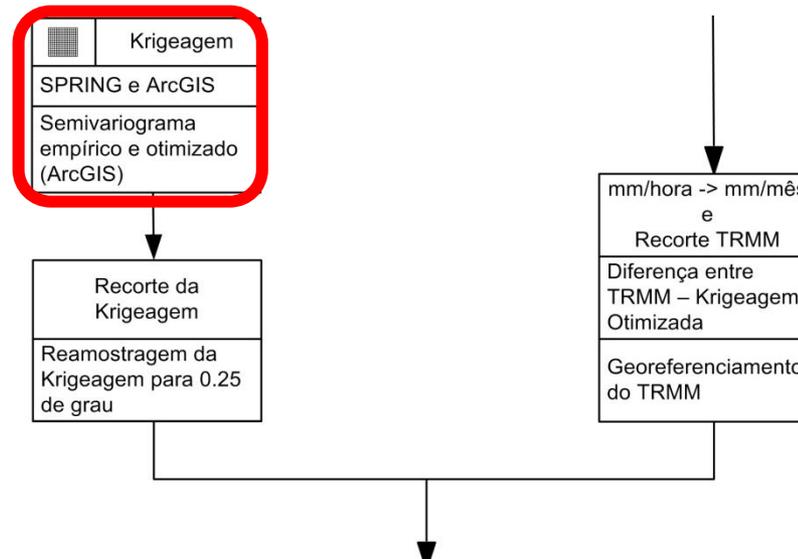
An international satellite mission launched by NASA and JAXA on Feb. 27, 2014, that will set new standards for precipitation measurements worldwide using a network of satellites united by the GPM Core Observatory. Get data

FEATURED ARTICLES 1 2 3 4 5

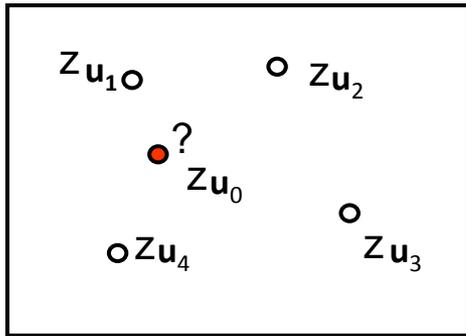
MISSION UPDATES

LATEST RAINFALL DATA

# Krigeagem Ordinária



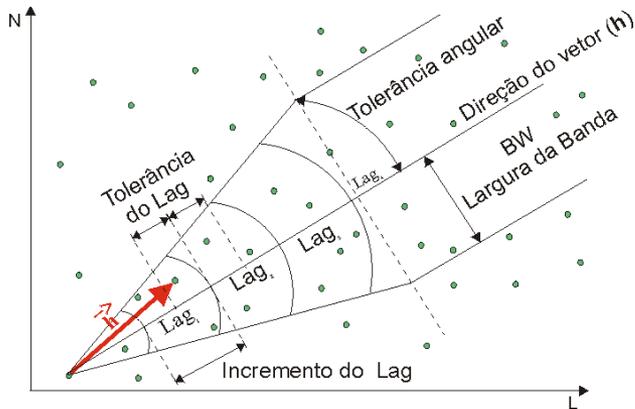
# Krigeagem Ordinária



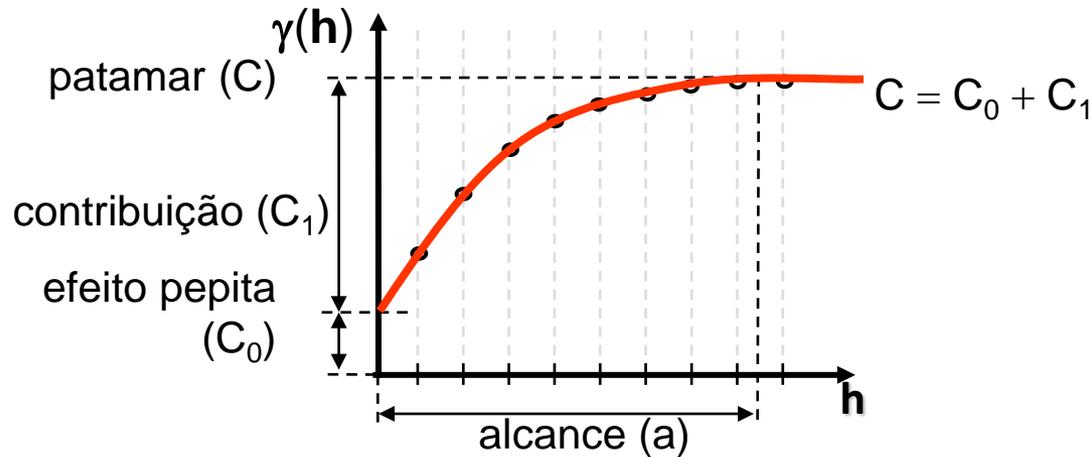
$$\hat{Z}_{u_0} = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i \cdot Z_{u_i}$$

$$\lambda_i = ?$$

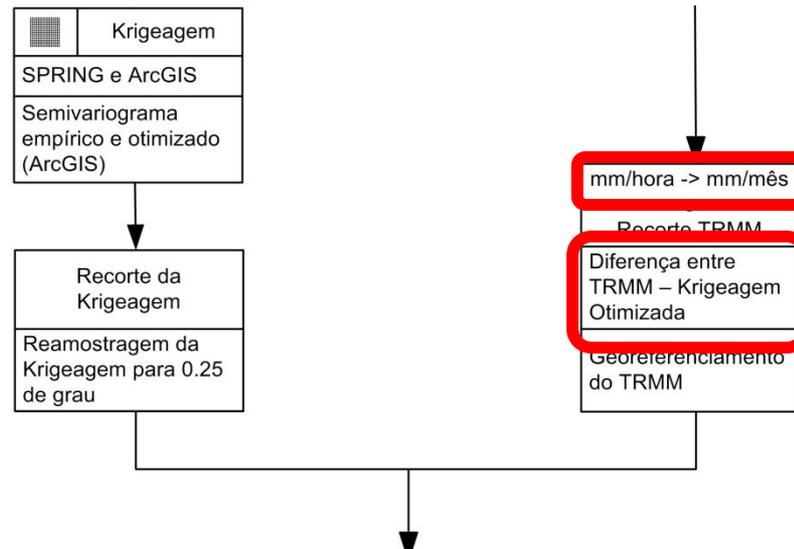
$$\begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_2 \\ \vdots \\ \lambda_n \\ \alpha \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} C_{11} & C_{12} & \dots & C_{1n} & 1 \\ C_{21} & C_{22} & \dots & C_{2n} & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots \\ C_{n1} & C_{n2} & \dots & C_{nn} & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} C_{10} \\ C_{20} \\ \vdots \\ C_{n0} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



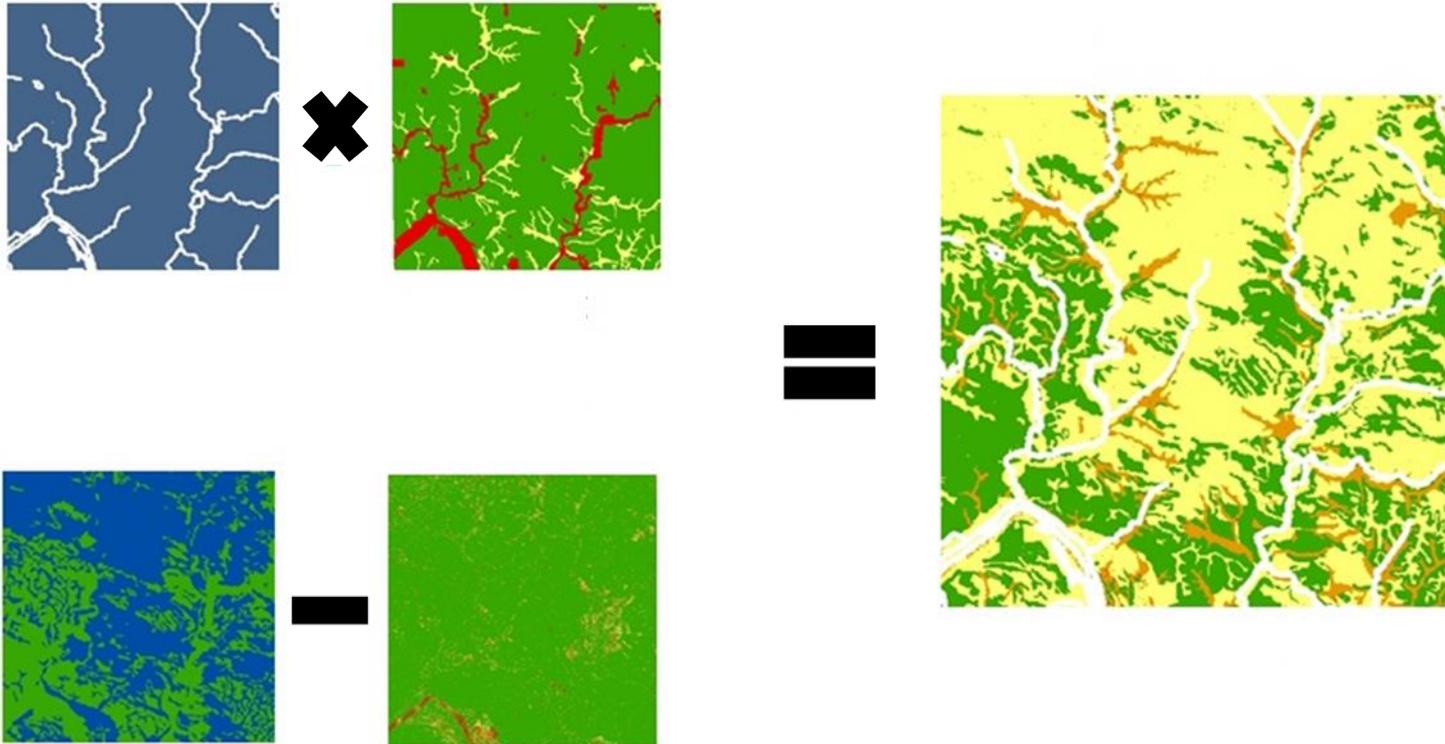
Fonte: Camargo, 2015



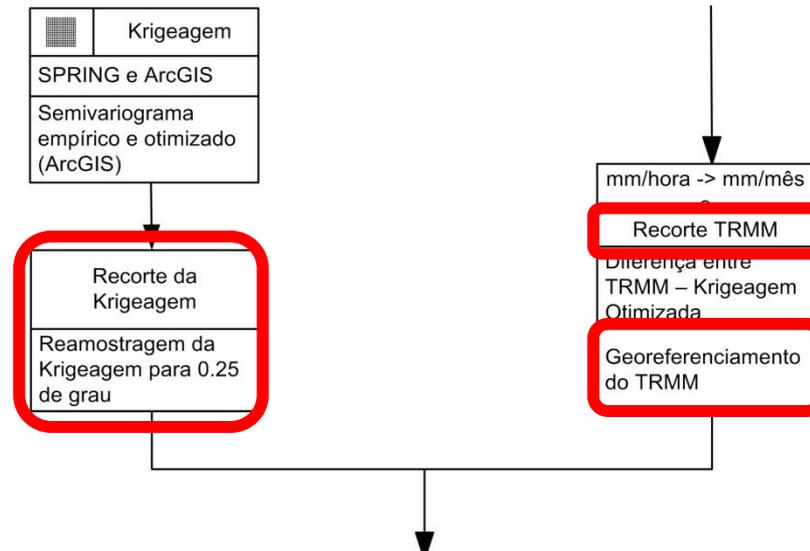
# Álgebra de mapas



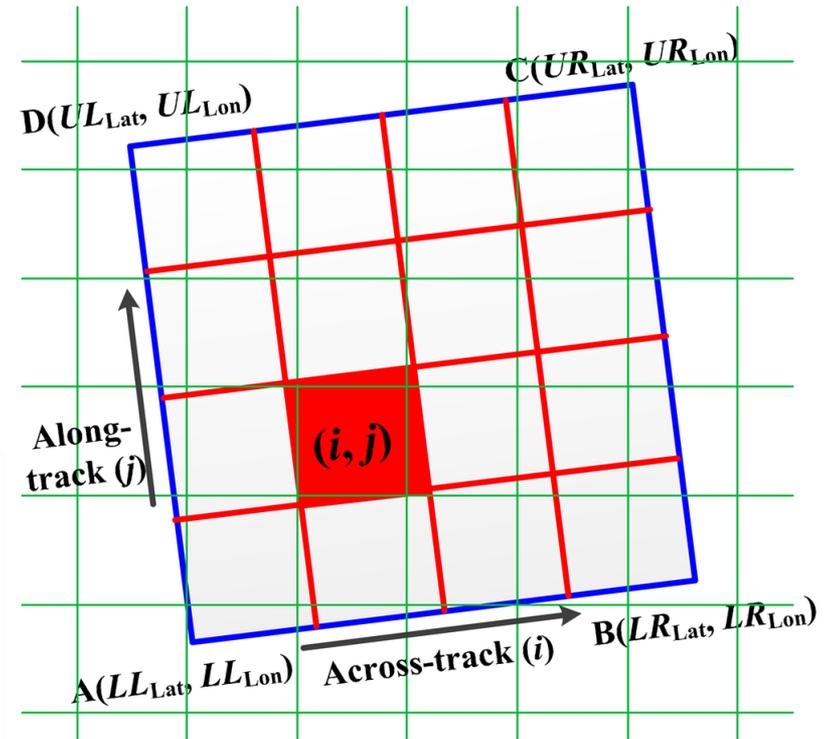
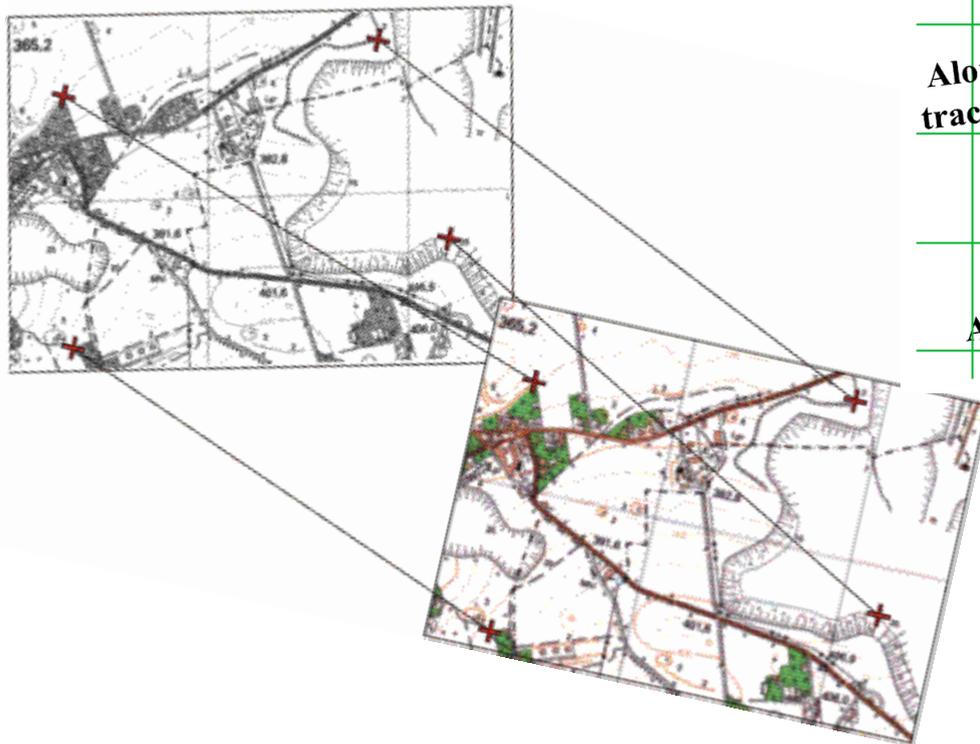
# Álgebra de mapas



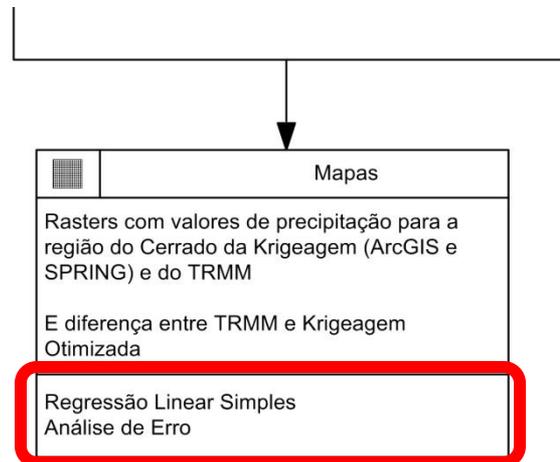
# Processamento Digital de Imagens



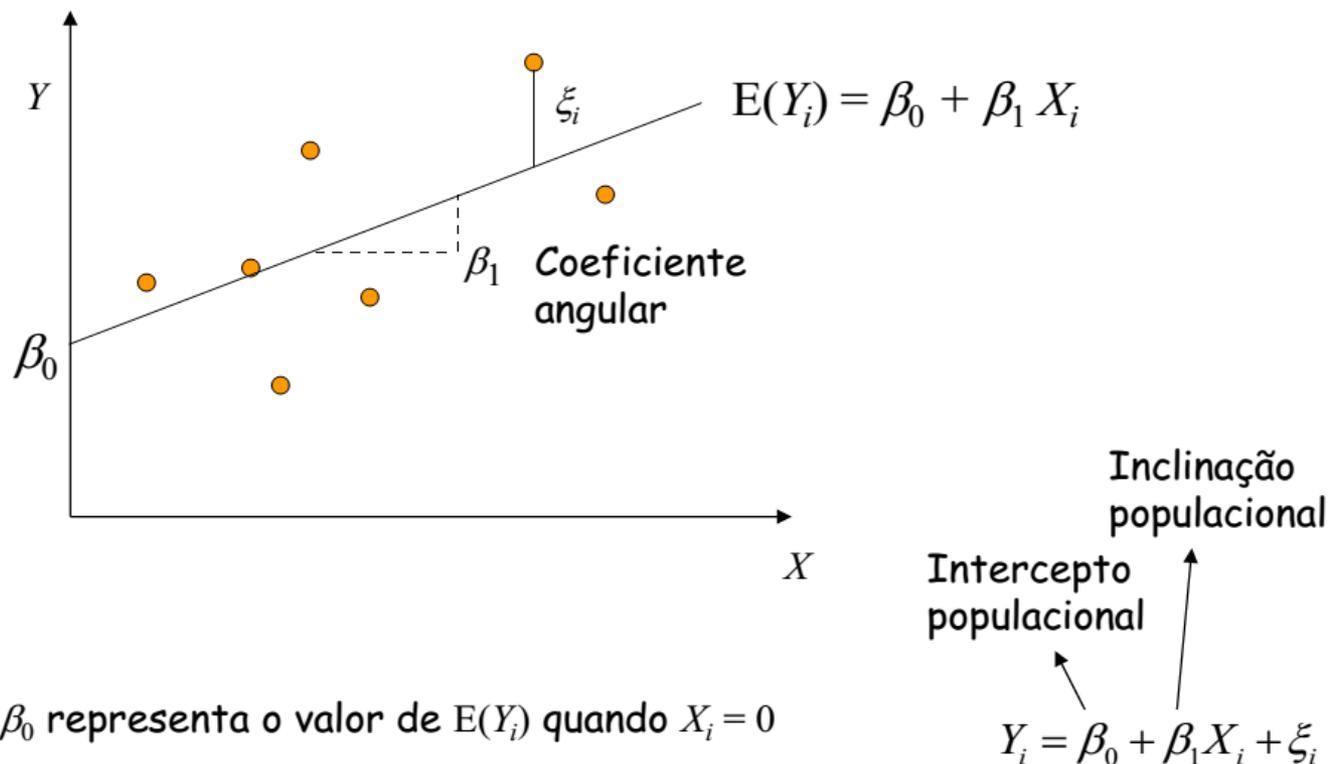
# Processamento Digital de Imagens



# Regressão Linear e Análise do Erro



# Regressão Linear



$\beta_0$  representa o valor de  $E(Y_i)$  quando  $X_i = 0$

$\beta_1$  representa o aumento em  $E(Y_i)$  quando  $X_i$  é aumentado em uma unidade

Fonte: Rennó, C. D. (2015)

# Análise do Erro

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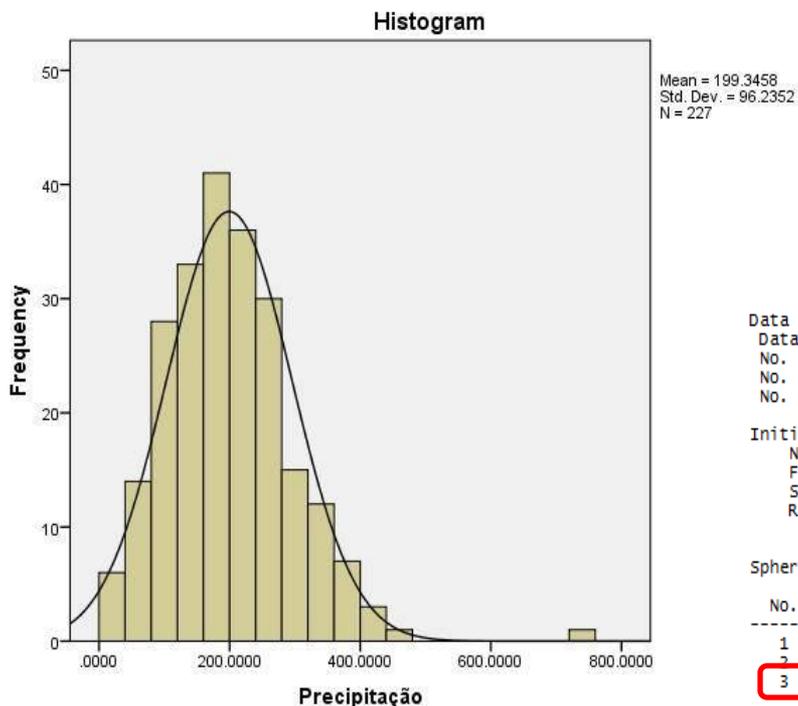
<b>Estimador</b>	<b>Fórmulas</b>
MSE	$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - x_i)^2$
RMSE	$RMSE = \sqrt{MSE}$

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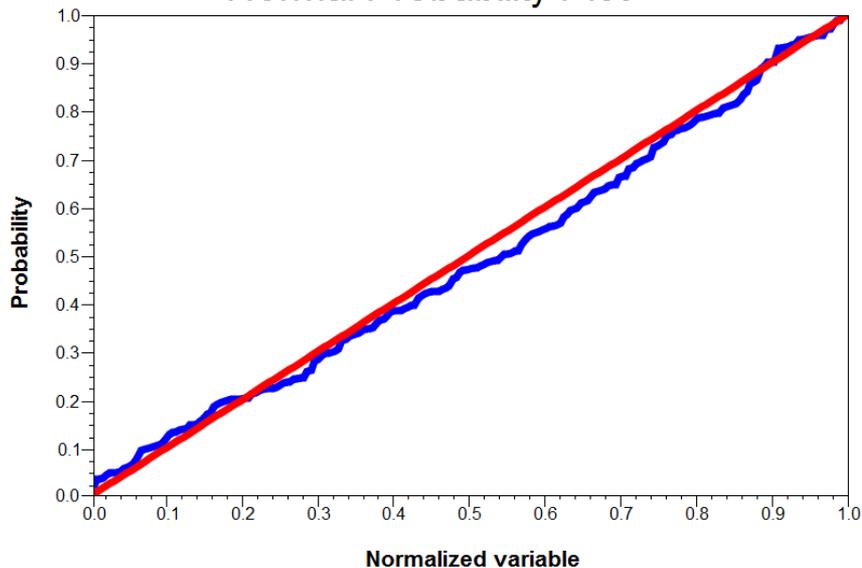
$y_i$  e  $x_i$  são os valores de precipitações (mm/mês) observados e estimados para  $i$ th amostras

```

E S T A T I S T I C S: Precipitation
Number of Points ..... 219
Number of Valid Points ... 219
Mean Value ..... 199.3068253
Variance Value ..... 9379.53817140
Standart Desviation Value ..... 96.84801584
Coefficient of Variation ... 0.48592423
Skewness ...1.05730379
kurtose .....6.99093973
Minimum Value ..... -0.00002350
Lower Quartile ..... 128.99996948
Median Value..... 192.59997559
Upper quartile ..... 258.14996338
Maximum Value ..... 757.79998779
    
```



Normal Probability Plot



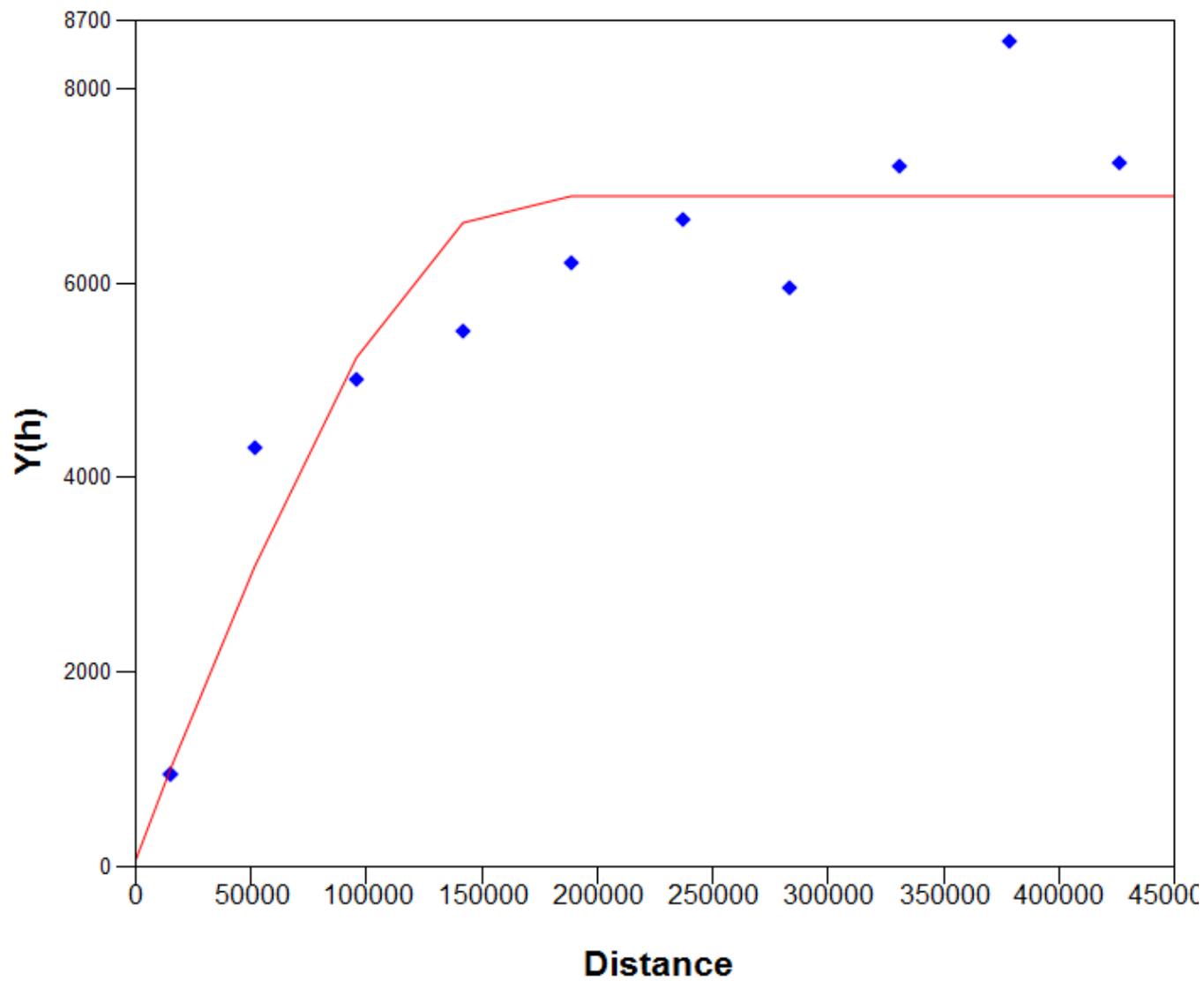
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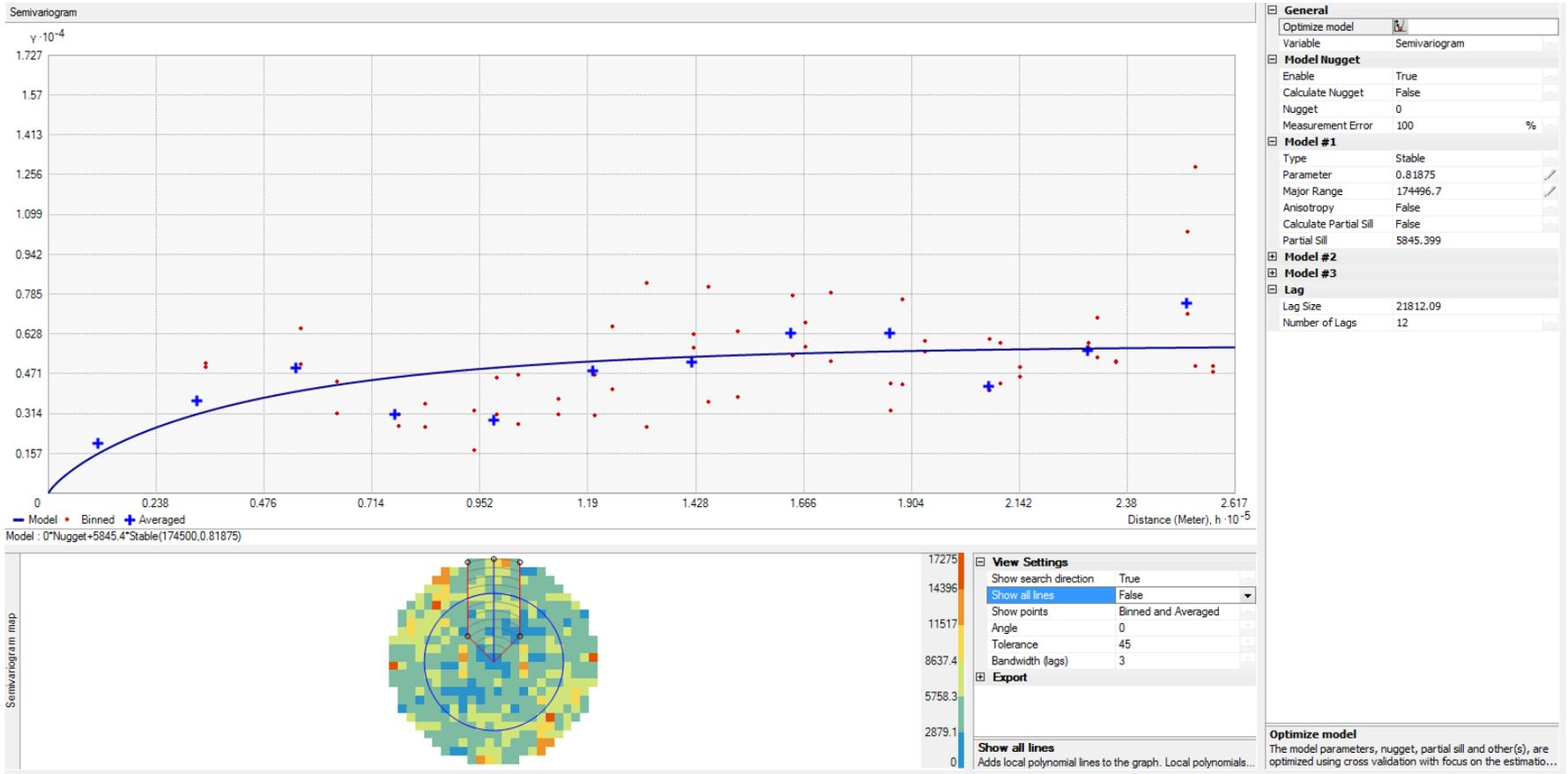
FITTING OF SEMIVARIOGRAM
*****
Data file summary:
Data file name: C:\Users\Diogo Amore\Desktop\Piccina\DATA\Geo_coursework\Precipitation\Precipitation/G
No. of variables: 3
No. of points: 12
No. of points used: 12

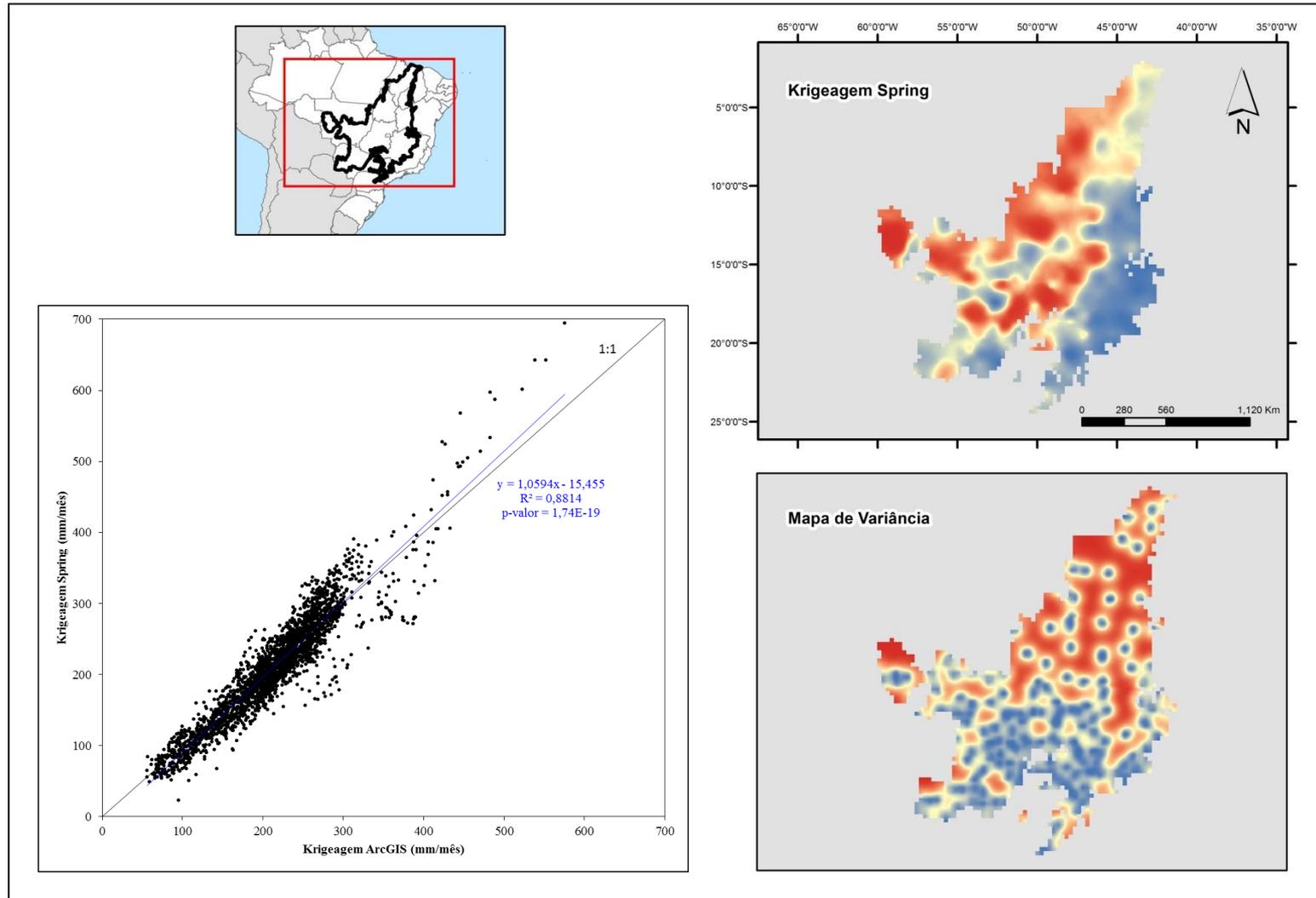
Initial Parameters:
Nugget effect (Co): 0.000
For transtive model: Spherical
Sill-nugget (C1): 7767.262
Range (a): 260096.142

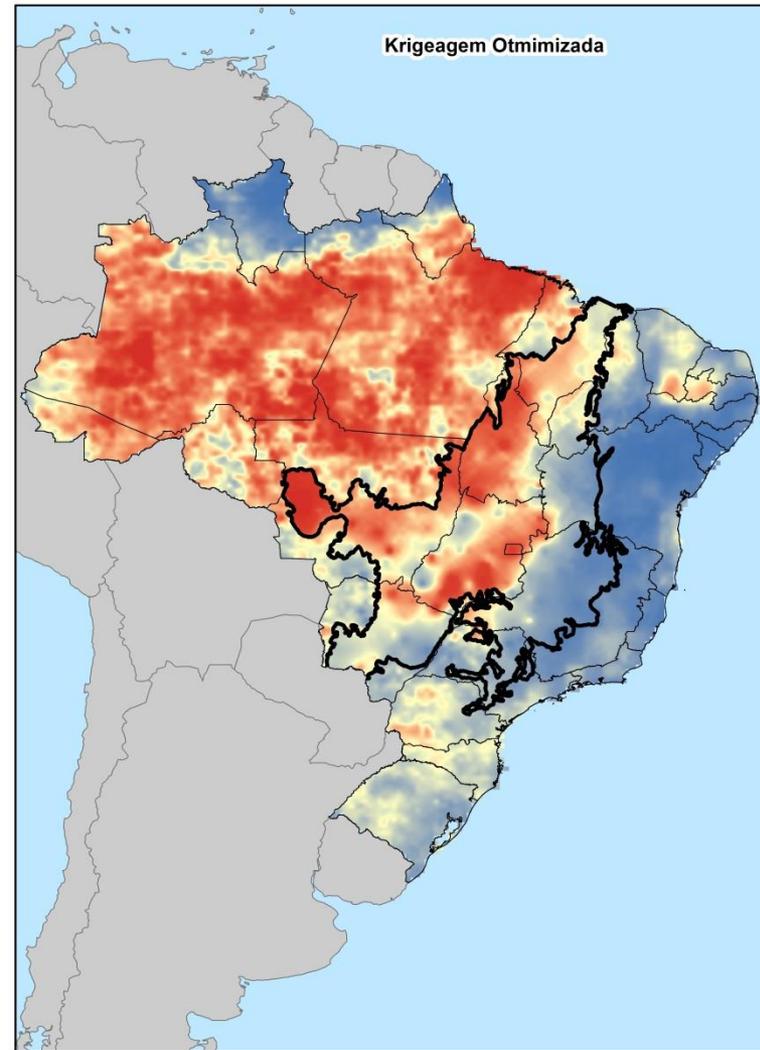
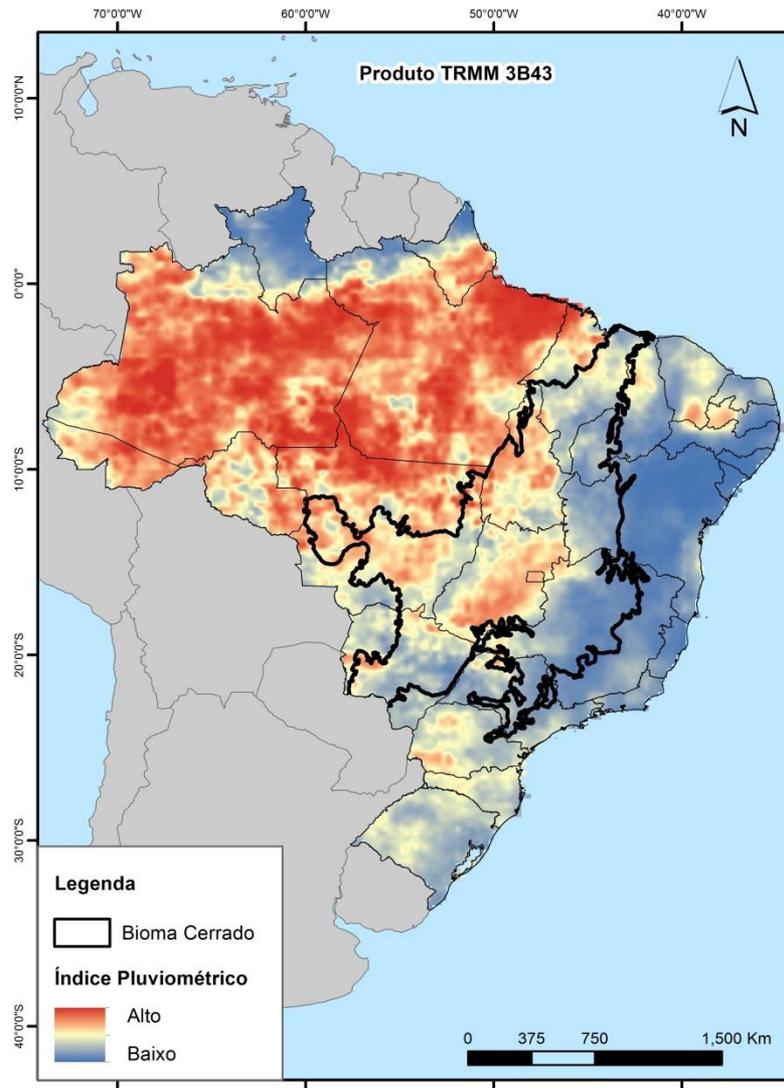
Spherical semivariogram model
    
```

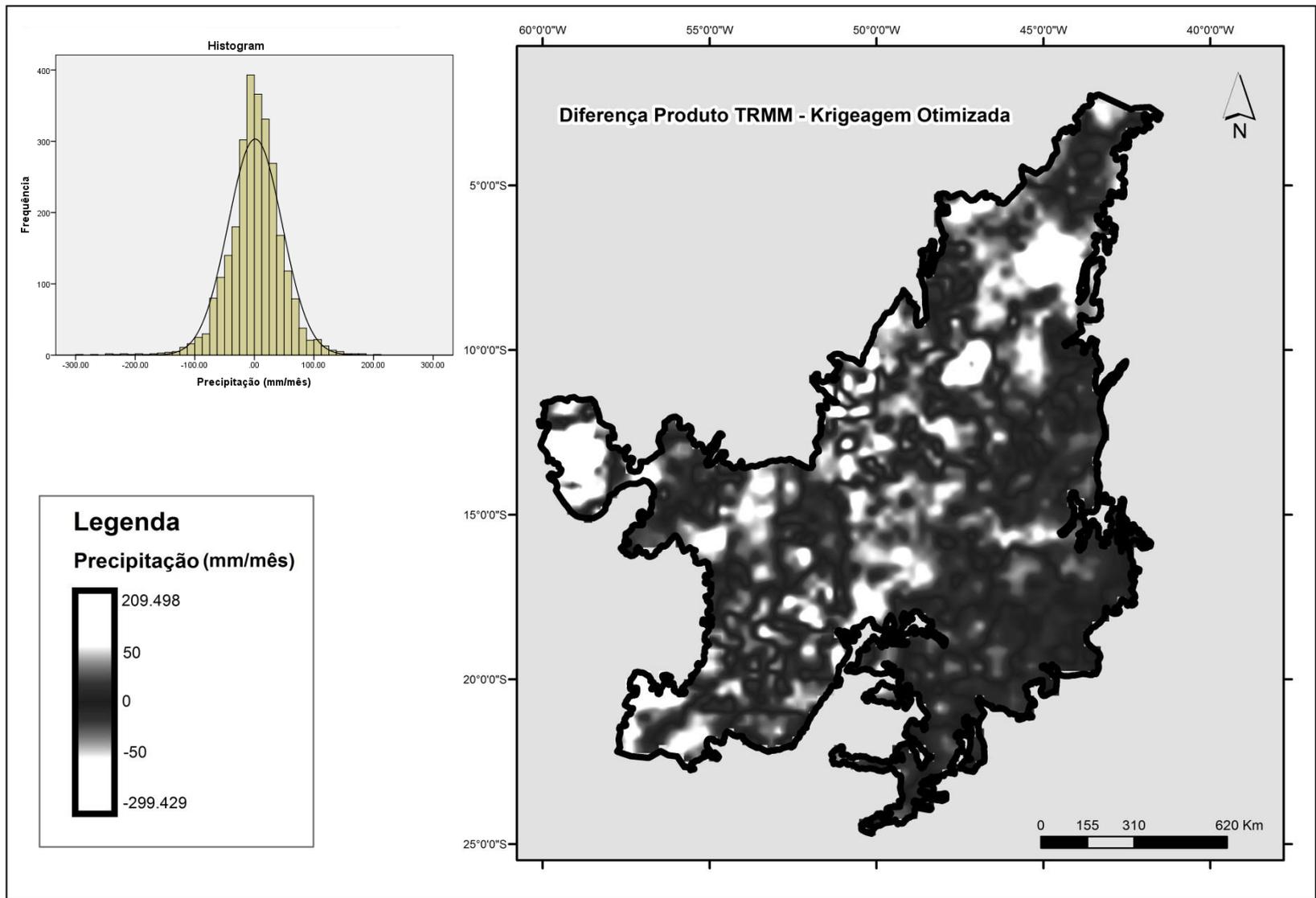
No.	Akaike	Nugget Effect	Contribution	Range
1	-51.226	235.517	6773.641	208605.361
2	-51.906	117.907	6824.881	185225.496
3	-52.191	28.437	6854.678	171342.471

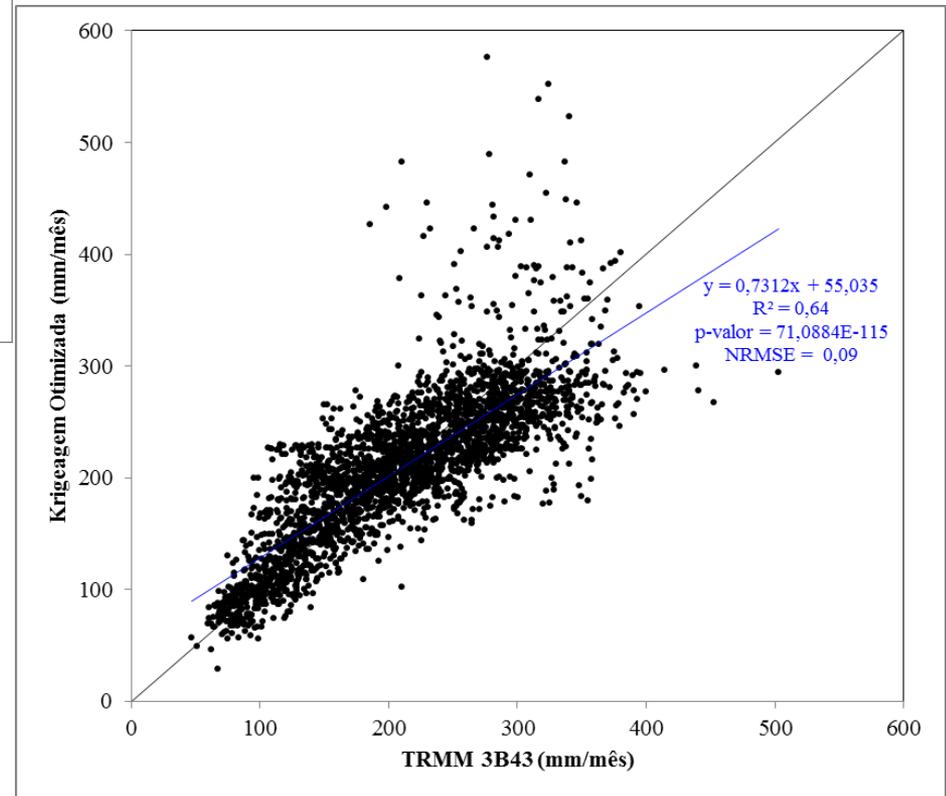
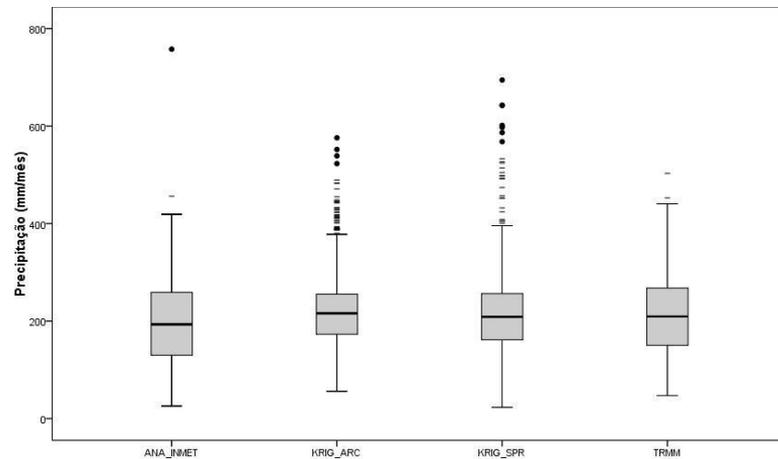
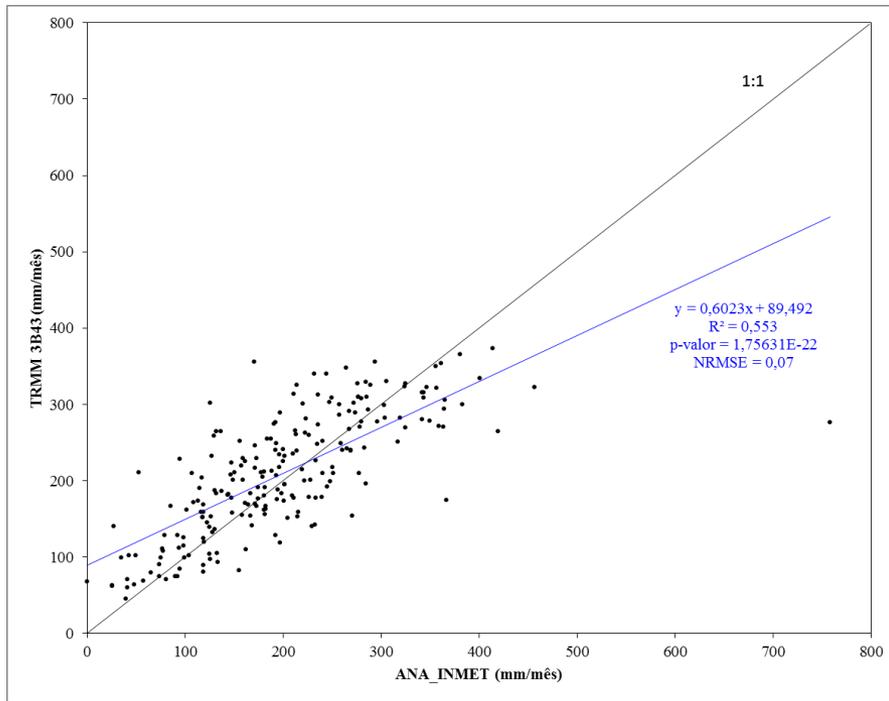












- O TRMM mostrou-se um bom preditor da Krigeagem ordinária, possibilitando a validação dos dados de precipitação no Bioma Cerrado;
  - A Krigeagem otimizada obteve maior robustez na espacialização dos valores estimados;
  - Os erros inerentes aos dados meteorológicos *in situ* e ao produto TRMM influenciaram na calibração e validação da Krigeagem ordinária, porém, todos estiveram dentro do limiar de significância;
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FERREIRA, L. G.; ASNER, P. G.; KNAPP, D. E.; DAVIDSON, E. A.; COE, M.; BUSTAMANTE, M. M. C.; OLIVEIRA, L. Equivalent water thickness in savanna ecosystems: MODIS estimates based on ground and EO-1 Hyperion data. *International Journal of Remote Sensing*. 2011, 1-18.

MARCUZZO, F. F. N.; CARDOSO, M. R. D.; FARIA, T. G. *Chuvas no Cerrado da região centro-oeste do Brasil*. 2012 . V.6, n.2, p. 112-130.

CAMARGO, E. G. *Geoestatística para geoprocessamento*. 2015

RENNÓ, C. D. *Estatística: Aplicação ao Sensoriamento Remoto. Análise de Regressão*. 2015

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acesso em 08/05/2015

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[www.iag.usp.br](http://www.iag.usp.br) acesso em 09/06/2015

[www.ucla.edu](http://www.ucla.edu) acesso em 08/06/2015

<http://trmm.gsfc.nasa.gov> acesso em 08/06/2015

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