

Disciplina: SER 300 - Introdução ao Geoprocessamento

## **LABORATÓRIO 5**

### **Análise espacial de dados geográficos**

#### **Geoestatística Linear**

Prof.: Antonio Miguel Vieira Monteiro

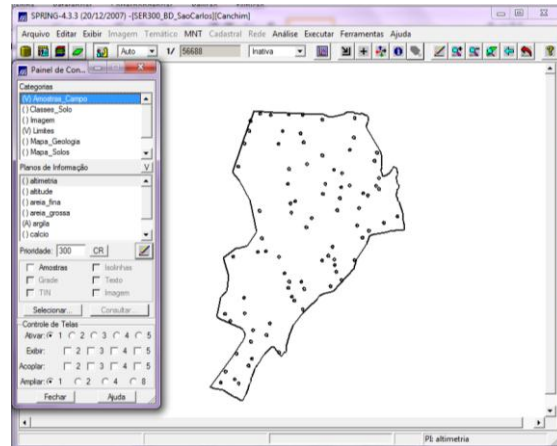
Aluno(a): Júlia Vaz Tostes Miluzzi de Oliveira

São José dos Campos

Junho, 2017

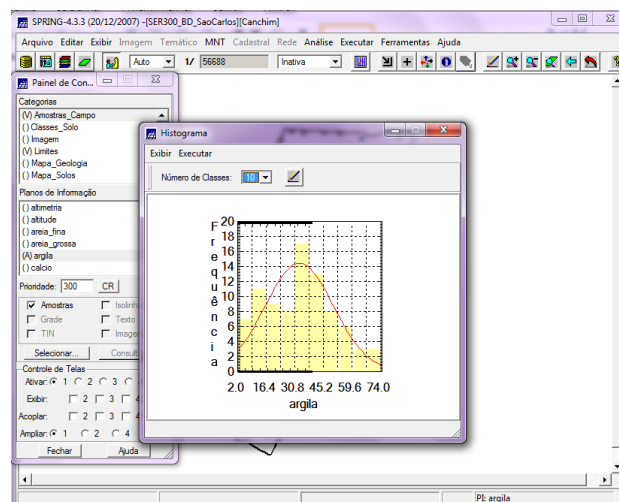
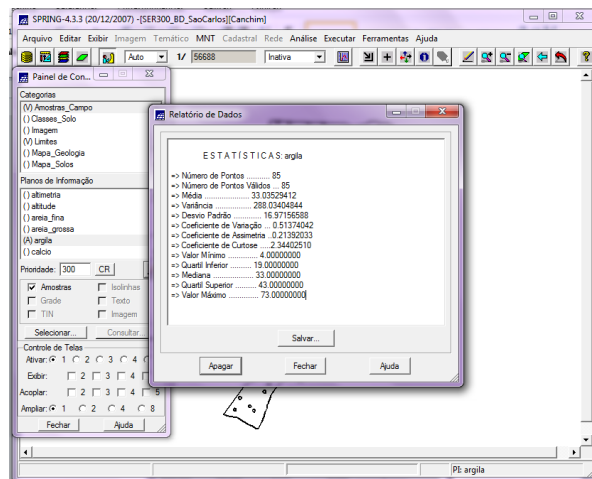
**Objetivo:** Explorar através de procedimentos geoestatísticos a variabilidade espacial de propriedades naturais amostrados e distribuídos espacialmente.

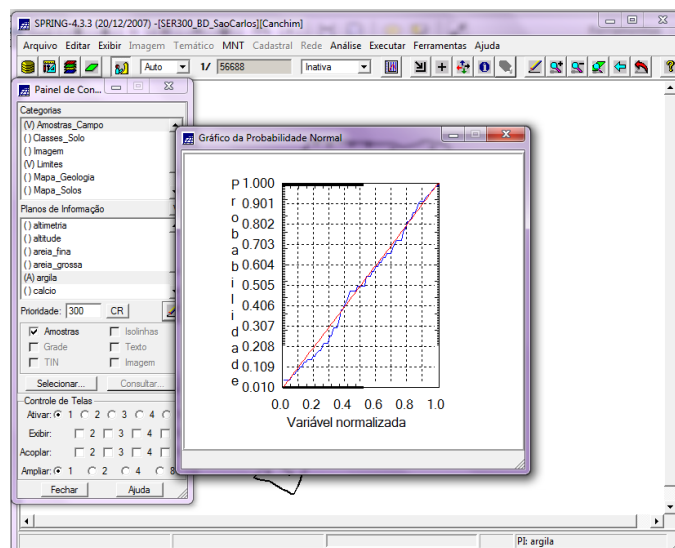
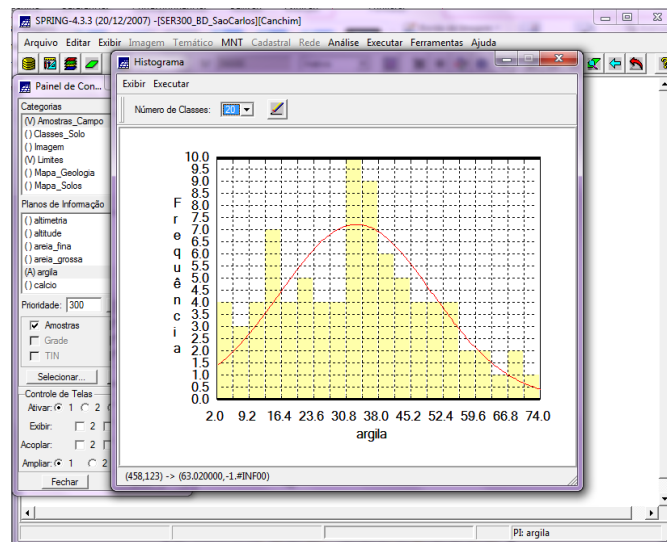
## 1 - CARREGAR OS DADOS NO SISITEMA SPRING



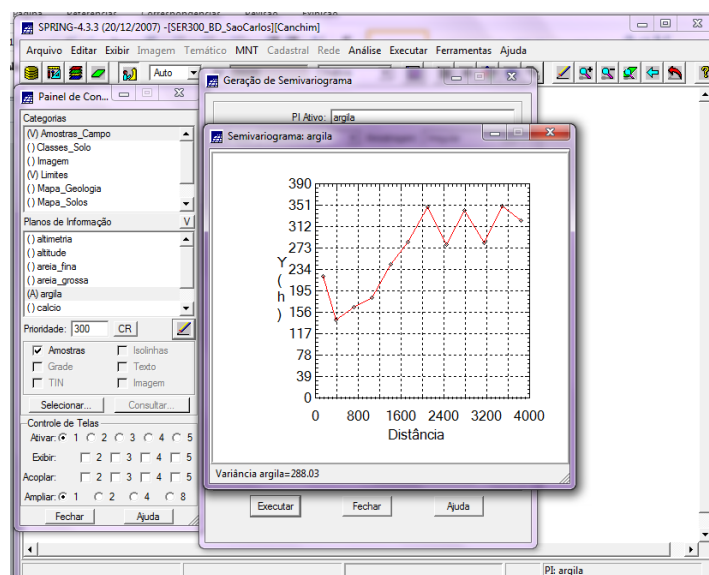
## 2 - ANÁLISE GEOESTATÍSTICA

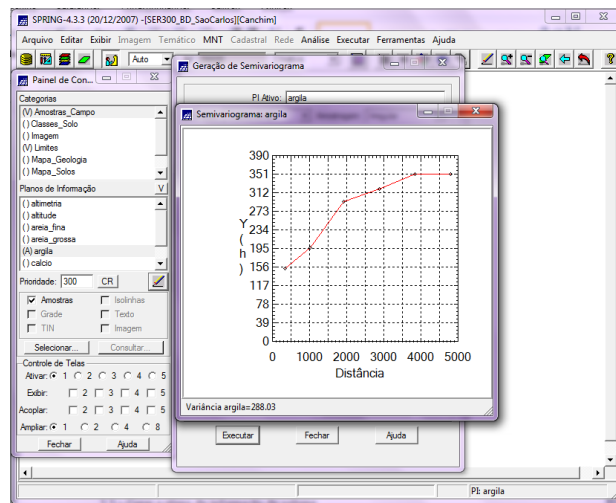
### 2.1 – Análise exploratória



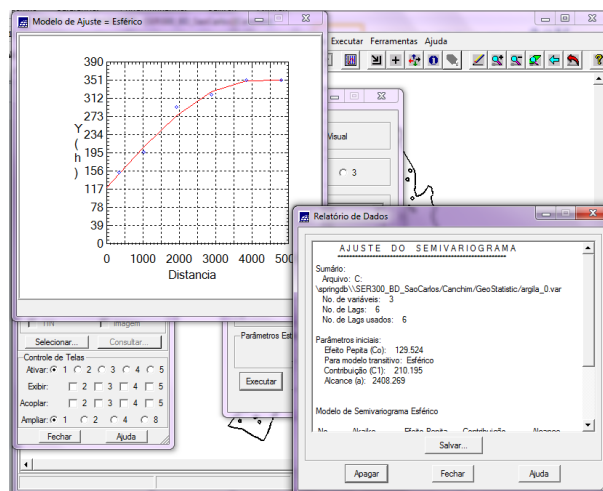


## 2.2 – Análise da variabilidade espacial por semivariograma.

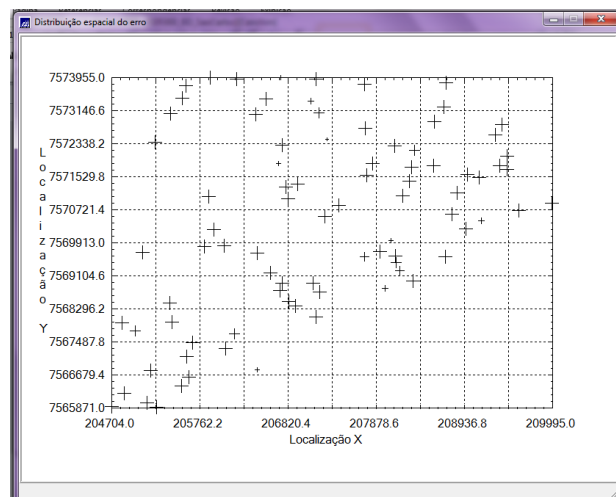


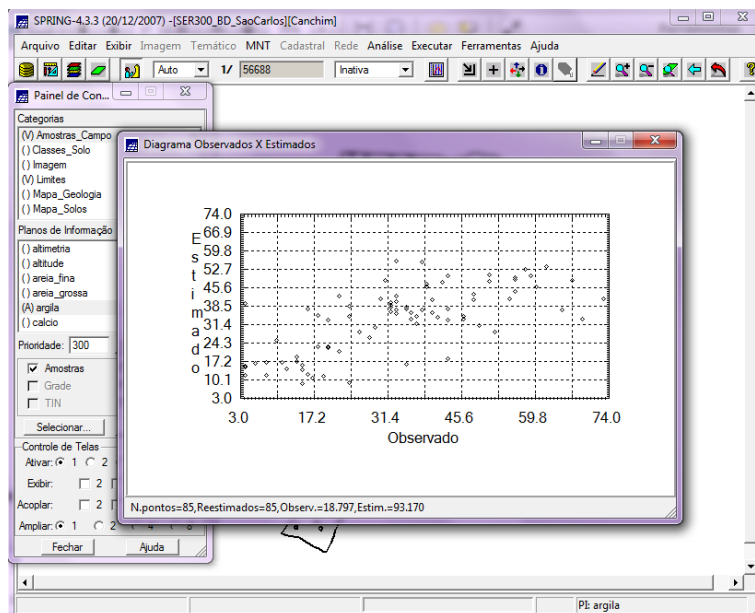
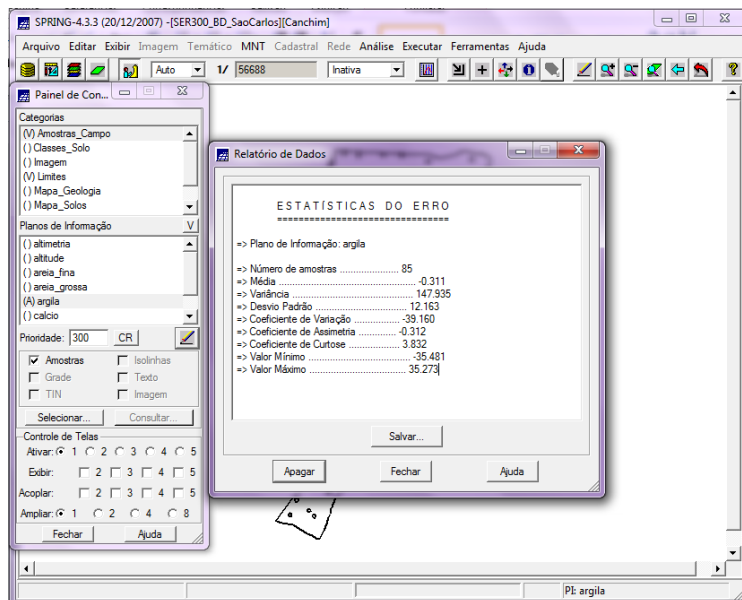
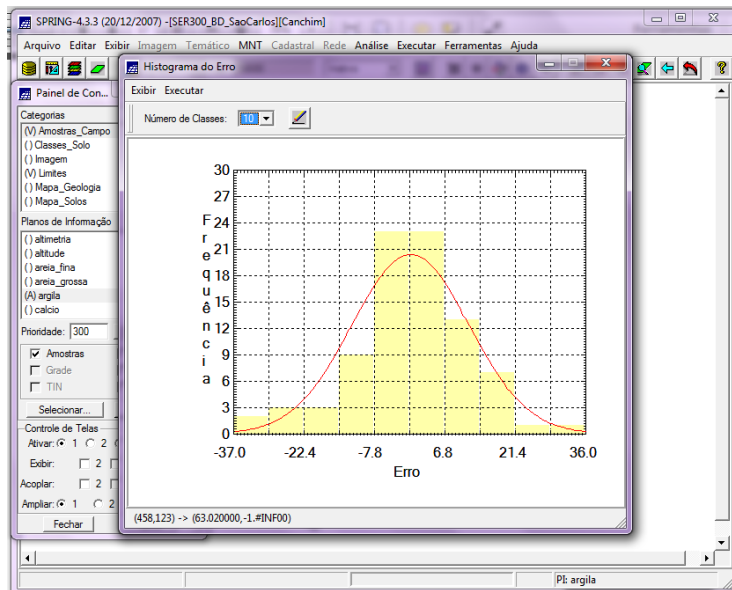


## 2.3 – Modelagem do semivariograma experimental.

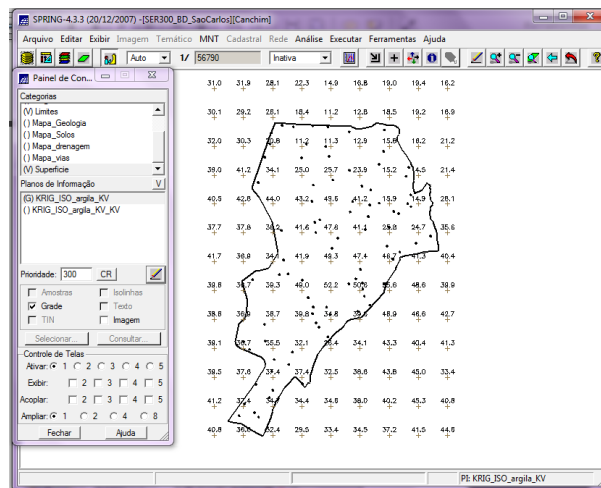


## 2.4 – Validação do modelo de ajuste.

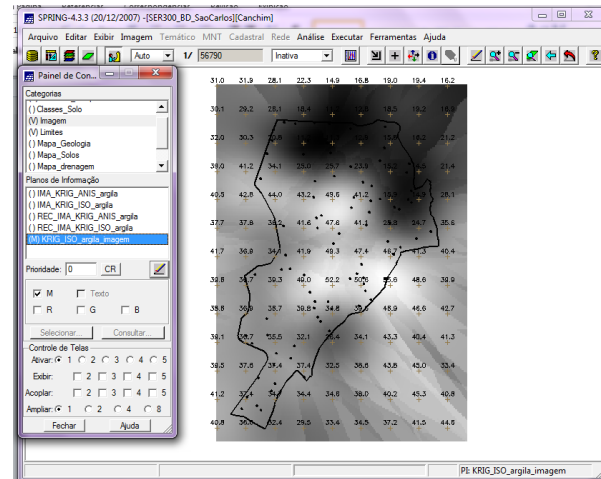




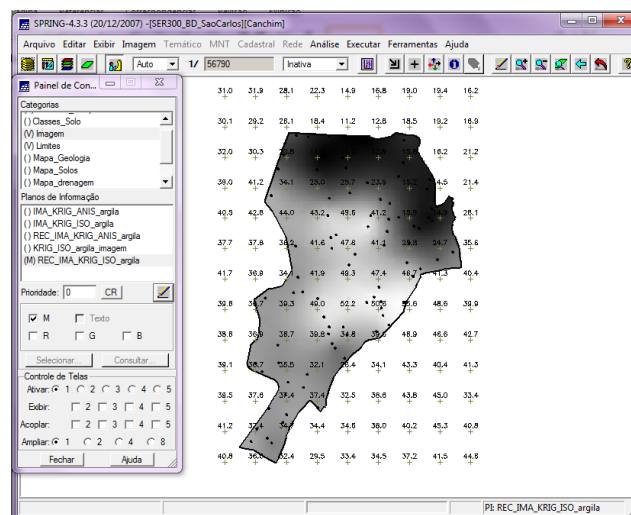
## 2.5 – Interpolação por Krigagem ordinária.



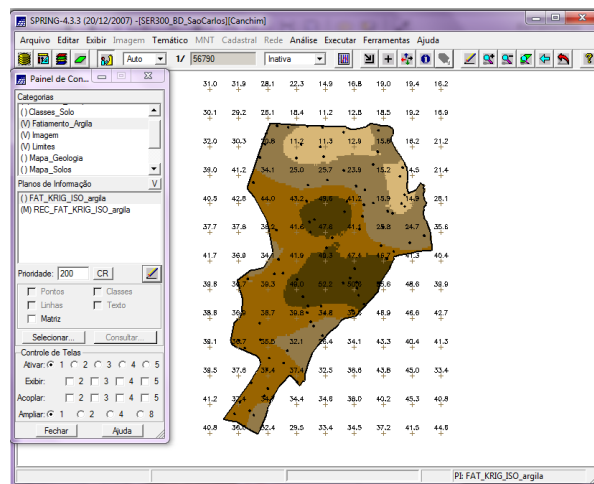
## 3 - VISUALIZAÇÃO DA SUPERFÍCIE DE ARGILA



-Recorte da imagem gerada.

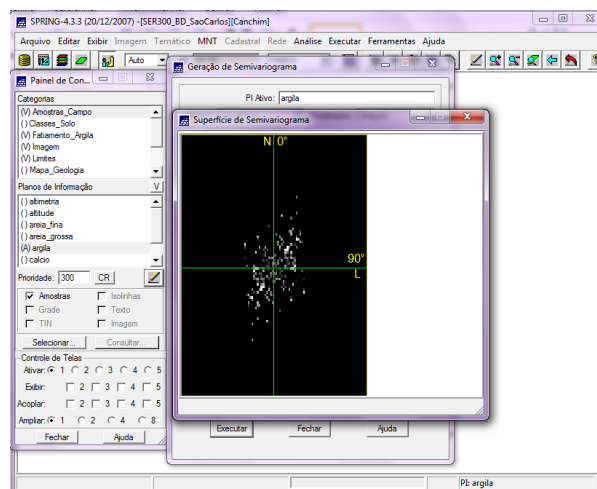


-Fatiamento e recorte da grade do teor de argila.

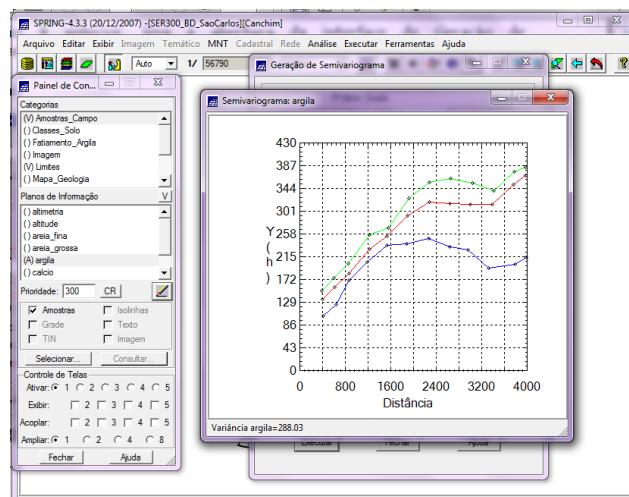


## 4 - CASO ANISOTRÓPICO

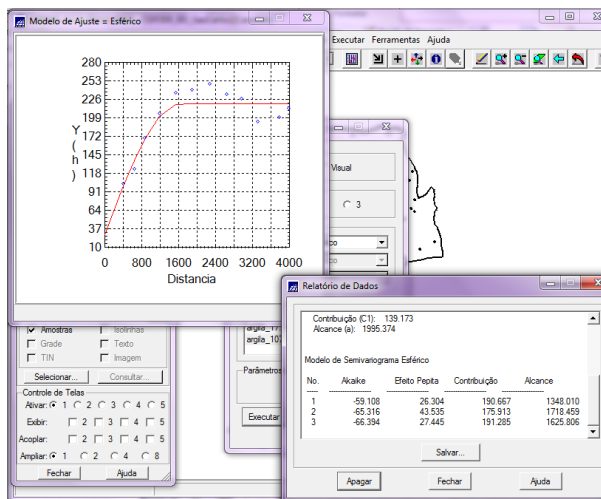
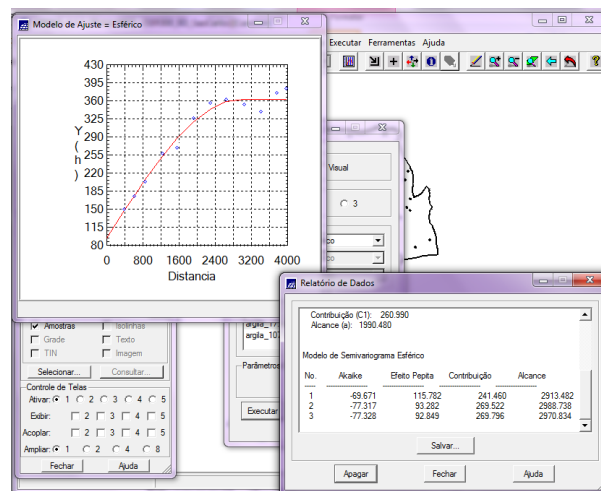
### 4.1 – Detecção da anisotropia.



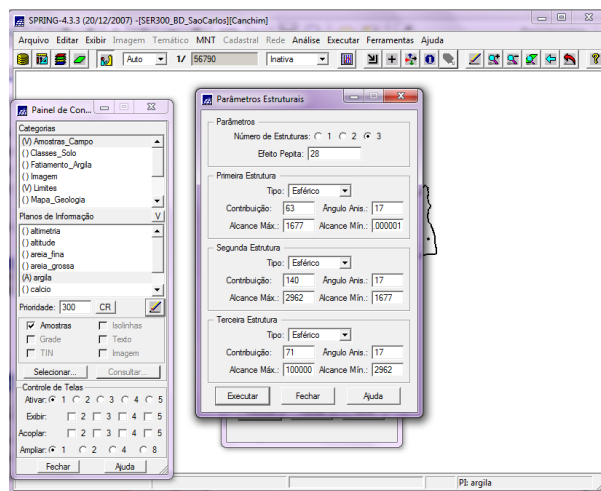
### 4.2 – Geração dos semivariogramas direcionais.



#### 4.3 – Modelagem dos semivariogramas direcionais.



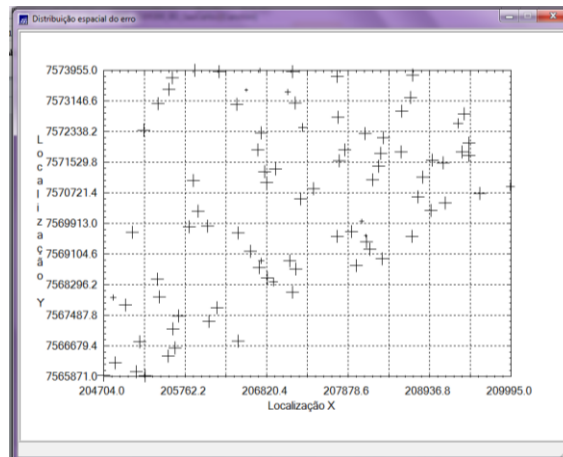
#### 4.4 – Modelagem da anisotropia.



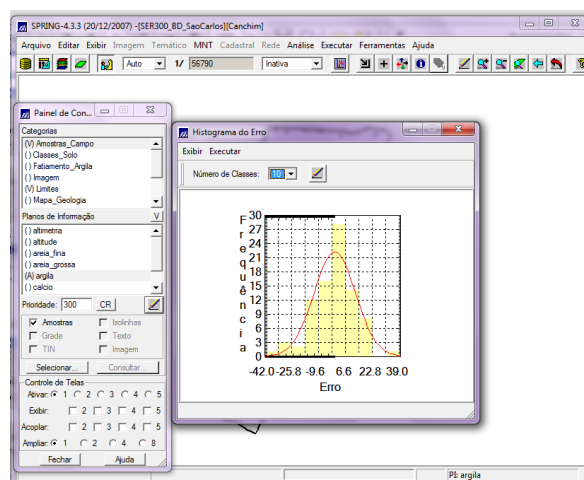


#### 4.5 – Validação do modelo de ajuste.

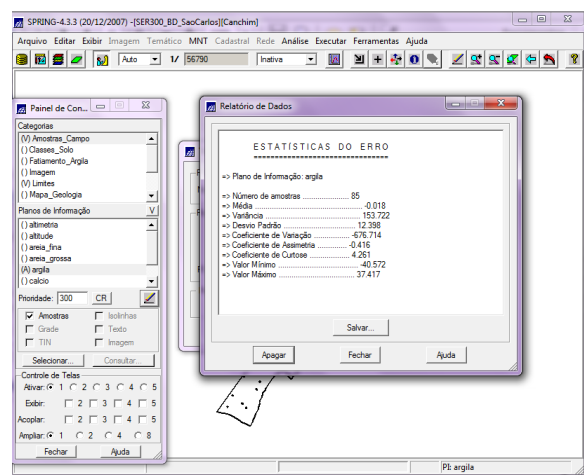
-Diagrama espacial do erro.



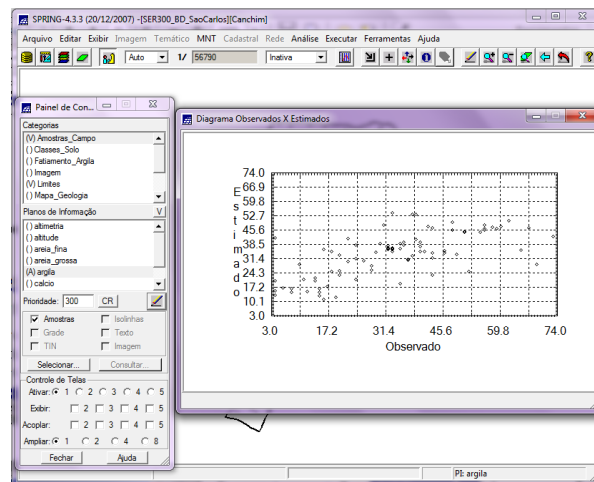
-Histograma do erro.



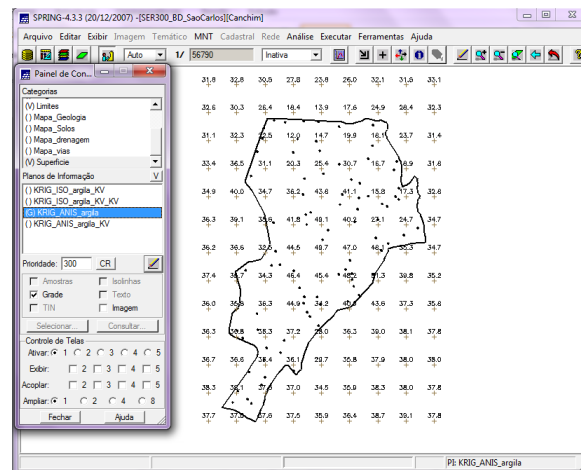
-Estatística do erro.



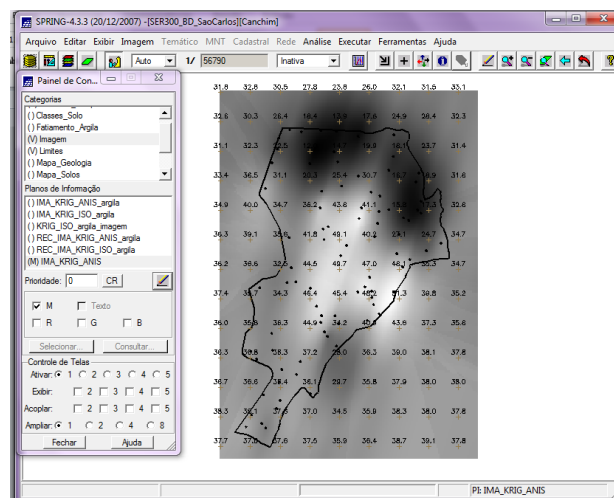
-Diagrama de valores observados x estimados.



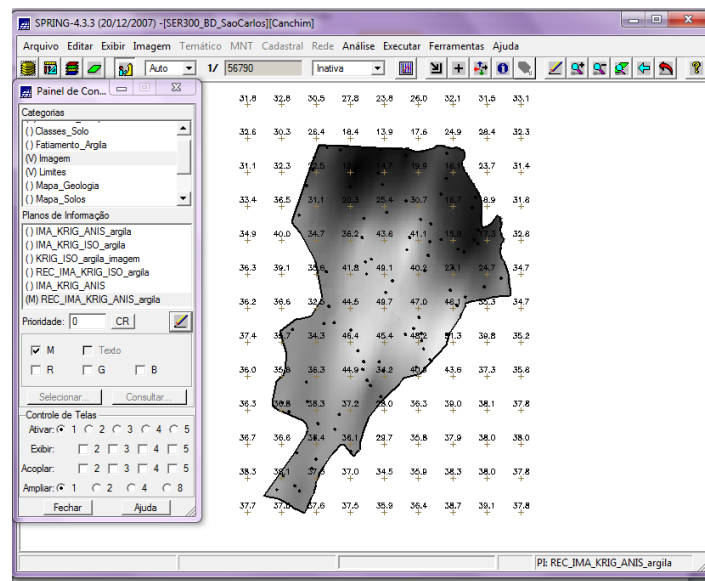
4.6 – Interpolação por Krigeagem ordinária.



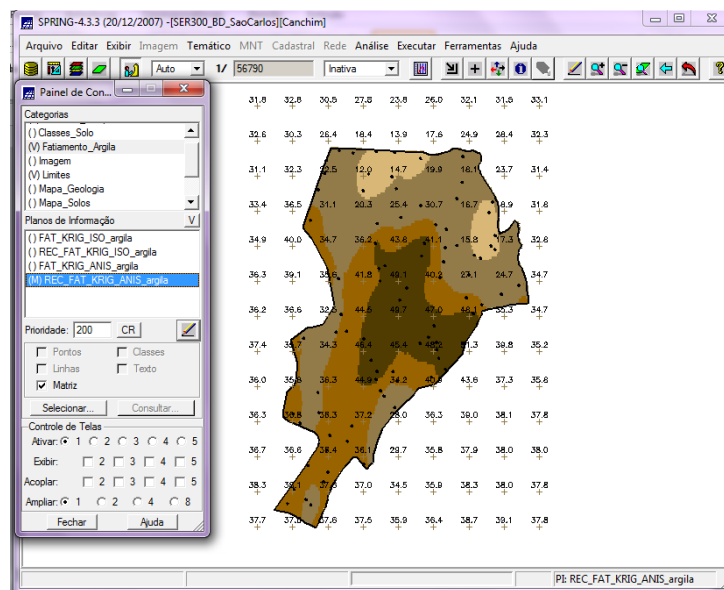
4.7 – Visualização da superfície de argila oriundo do modelo anisotrópico.



-Recorte na imagem oriunda do modelo anisotrópico.



-Executar fatiamento e recorte na grade de Krigeagem oriunda do modelo anisotrópico.



## 5 - ANÁLISE DOS RESULTADOS

Isotrópico



Anisotrópico

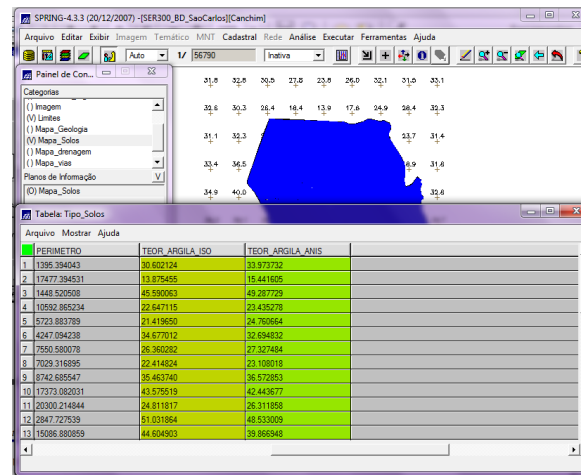


Mapa Geológico

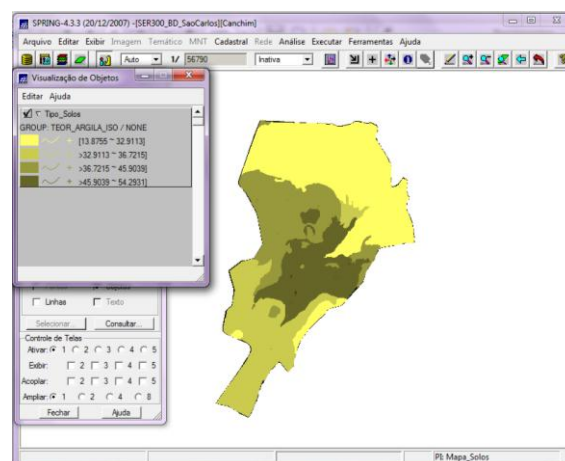


-  Arenito Botucatu
-  Arenito Superficial
-  Diabasio

-Computar o teor médio de argila para cada classe de solo, a partir das superfícies isotrópicas e anisotrópicas, e atualizar a tabela de atributos.



-Realizar um Agrupamento por Quartil para os atributos: TEOR\_ARGILA\_ISO



-Realizar um Agrupamento por Quartil para os atributos: TEOR\_ARGILA\_ANIS

