



MINISTÉRIO DA CIÊNCIA, TECNOLOGIA E INOVAÇÃO
INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS

SER 300 – INTRODUÇÃO AO GEOPROCESSAMENTO

LABORATÓRIO 3 - MODELAGEM NUMÉRICA DE TERRENO

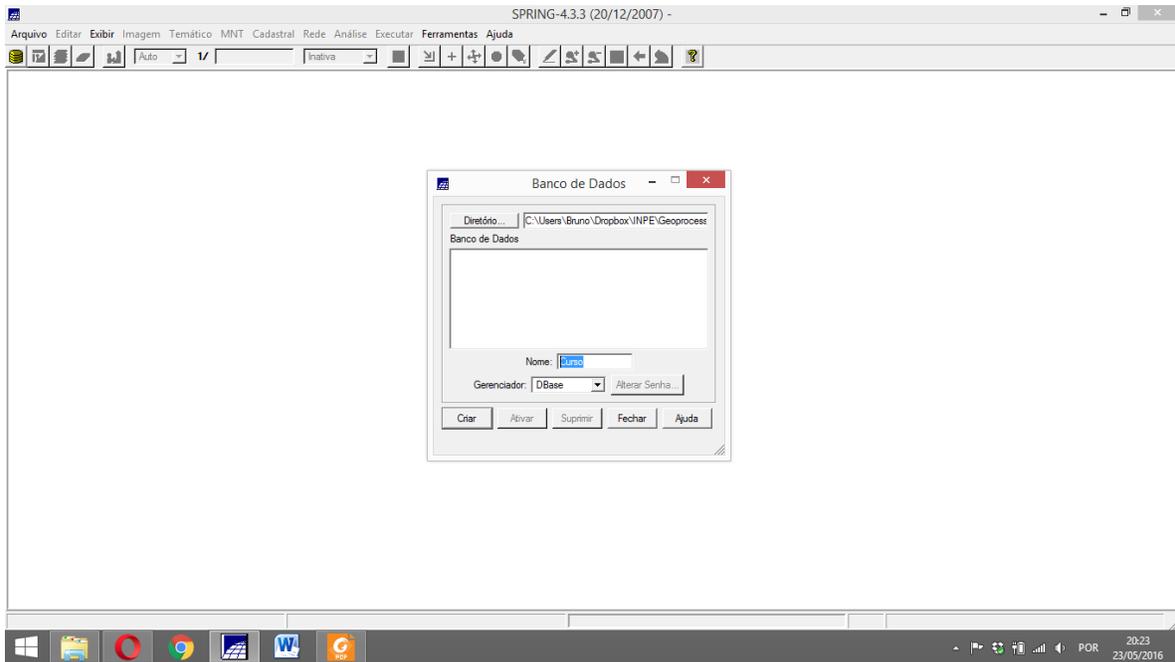
Bruno Montibeller

INPE
São José dos Campos
2016

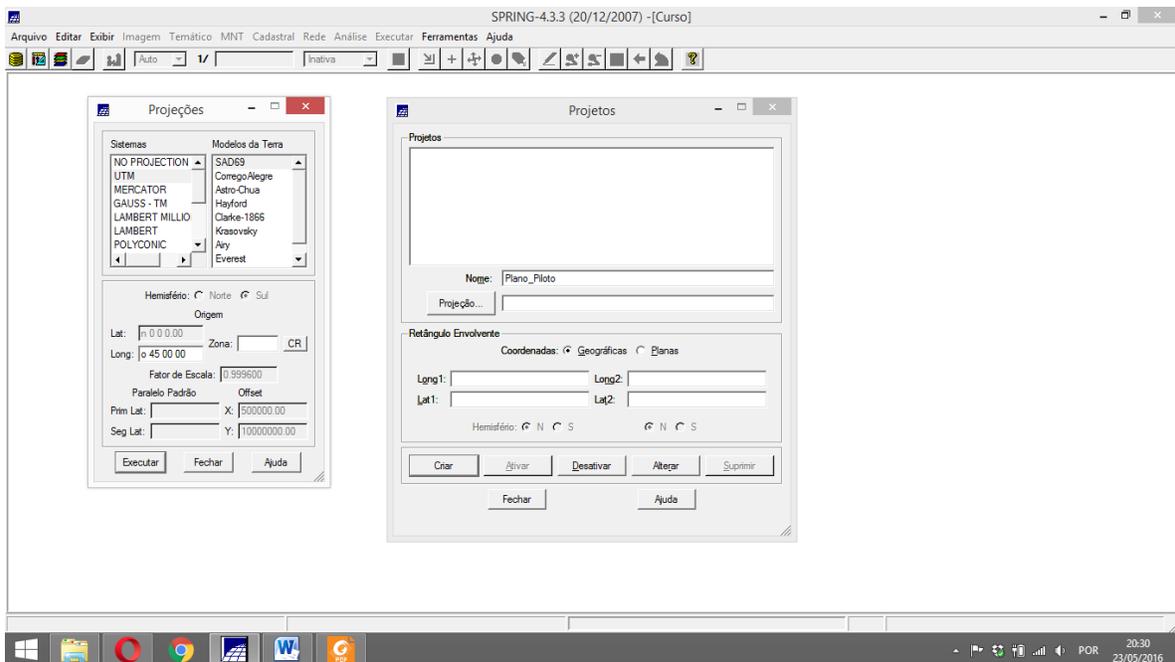


Exercício 1 - Definindo o Plano Piloto para o Aplicativo 1

É necessário criar um banco e um projeto

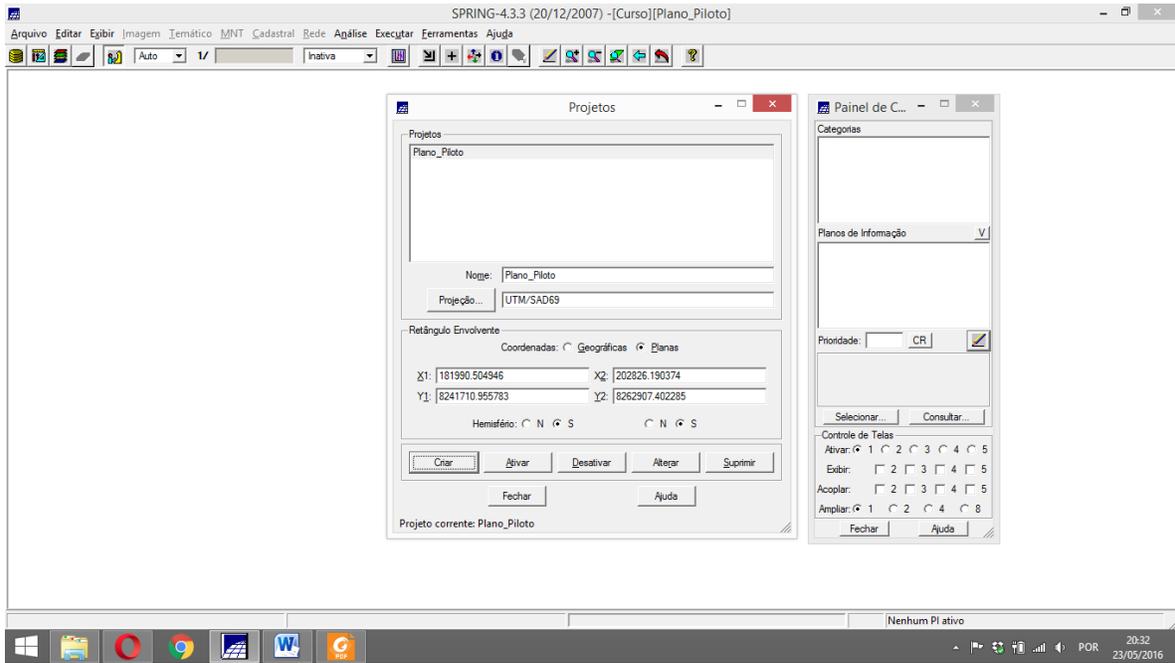


Nome do projeto





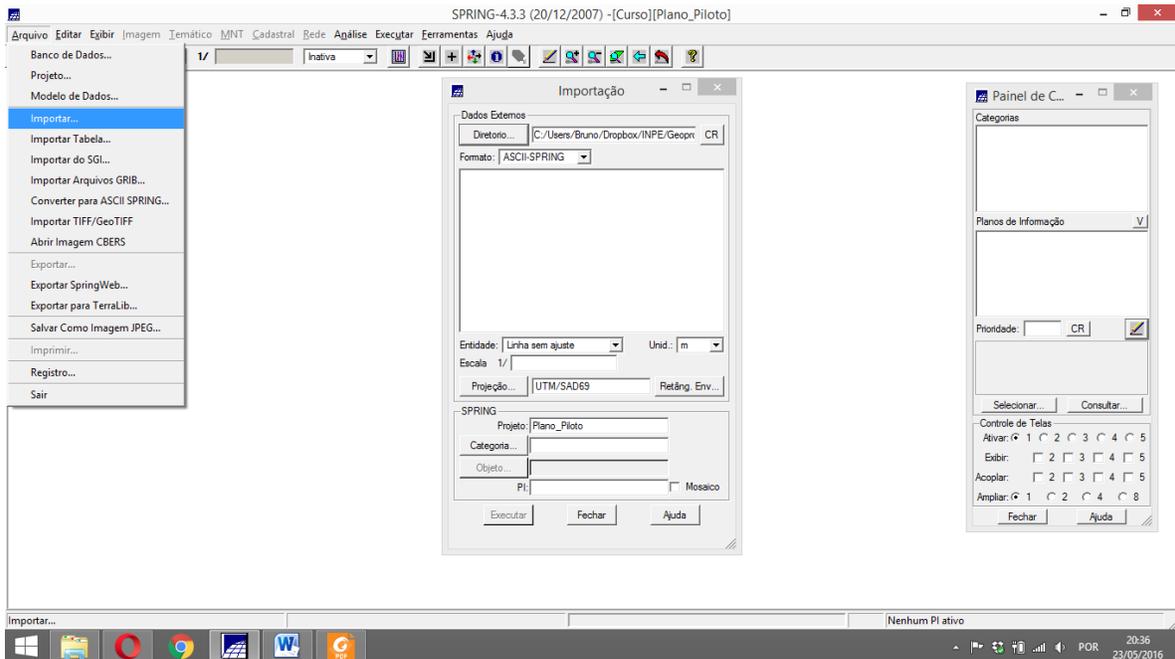
Definindo a projecção



Exercício 2 - Importação amostras de modelo numérico de terreno

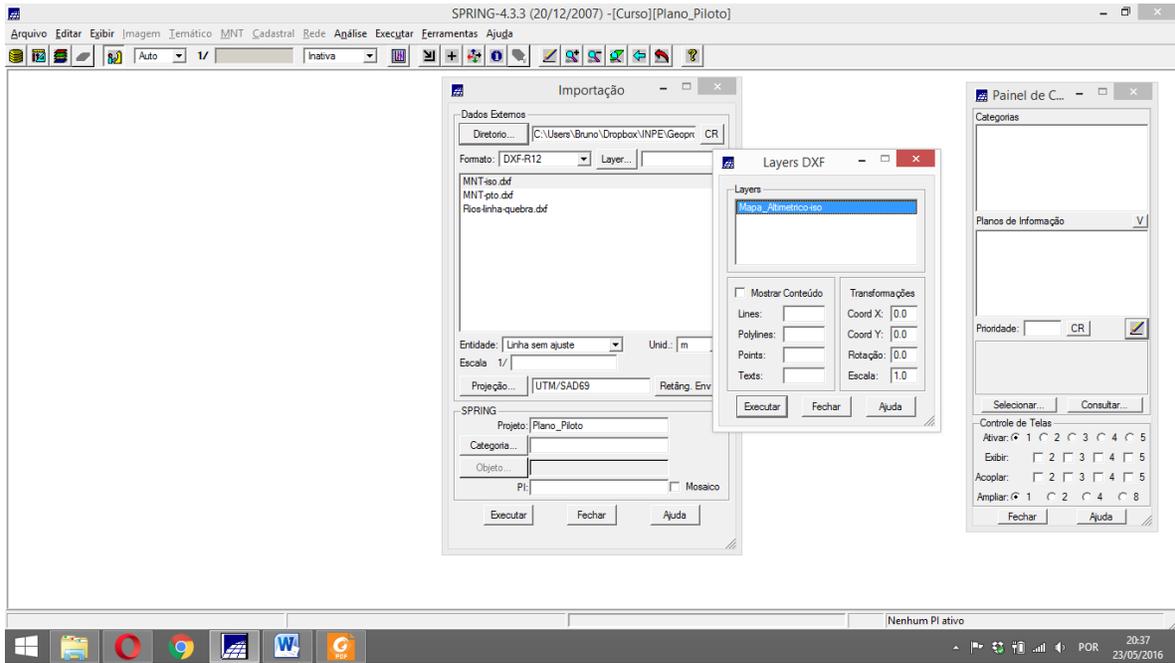
Passo 1 - Importar arquivo DXF com isolinhas num PI numérico

Importando os dados

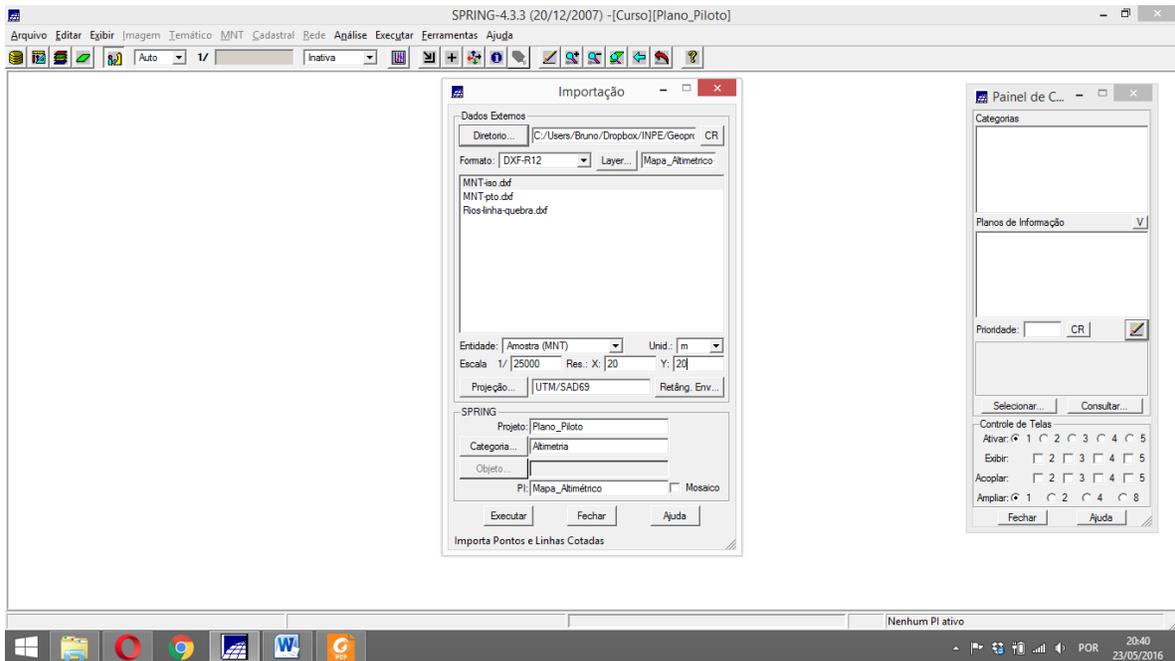


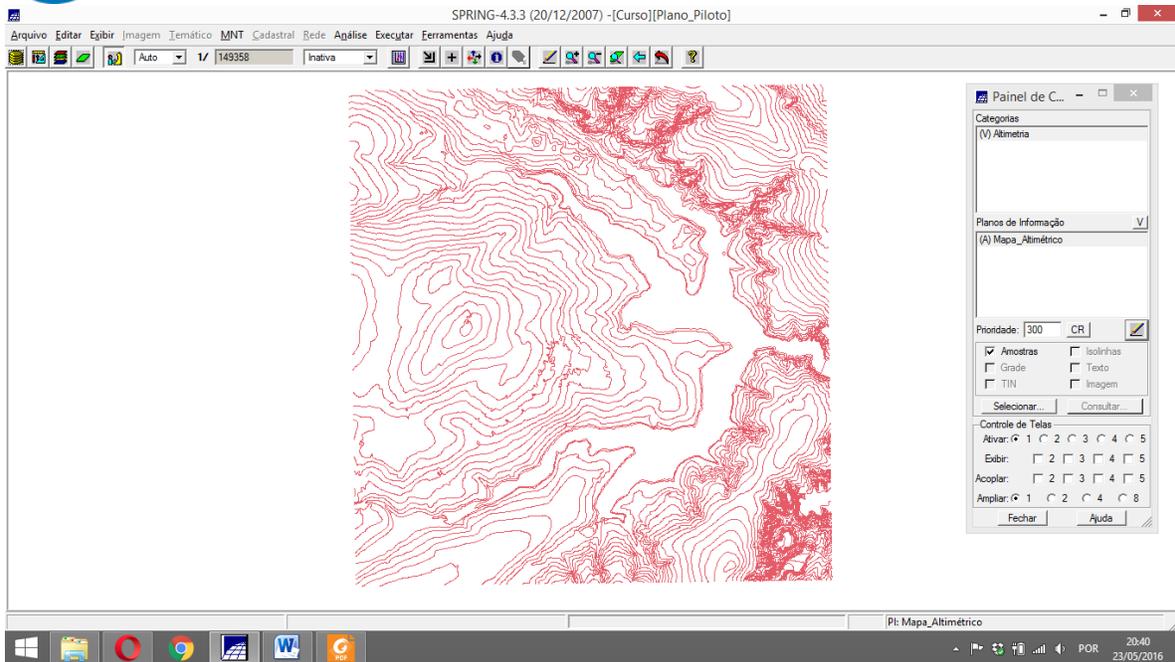


Layers

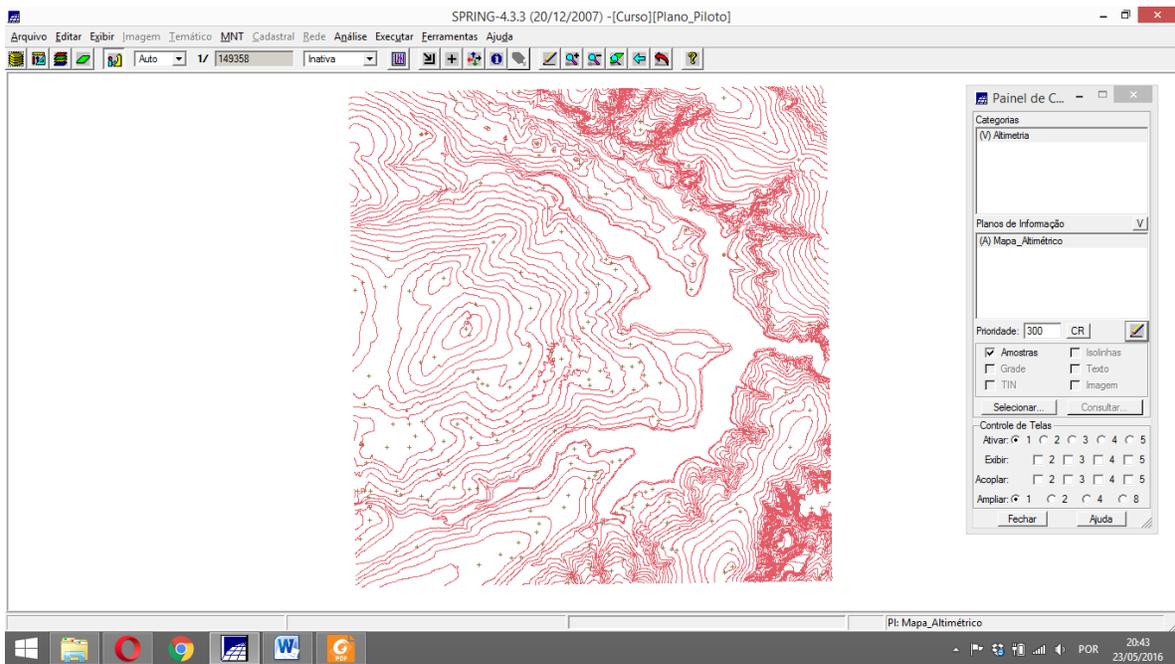


Definindo categorias e PI





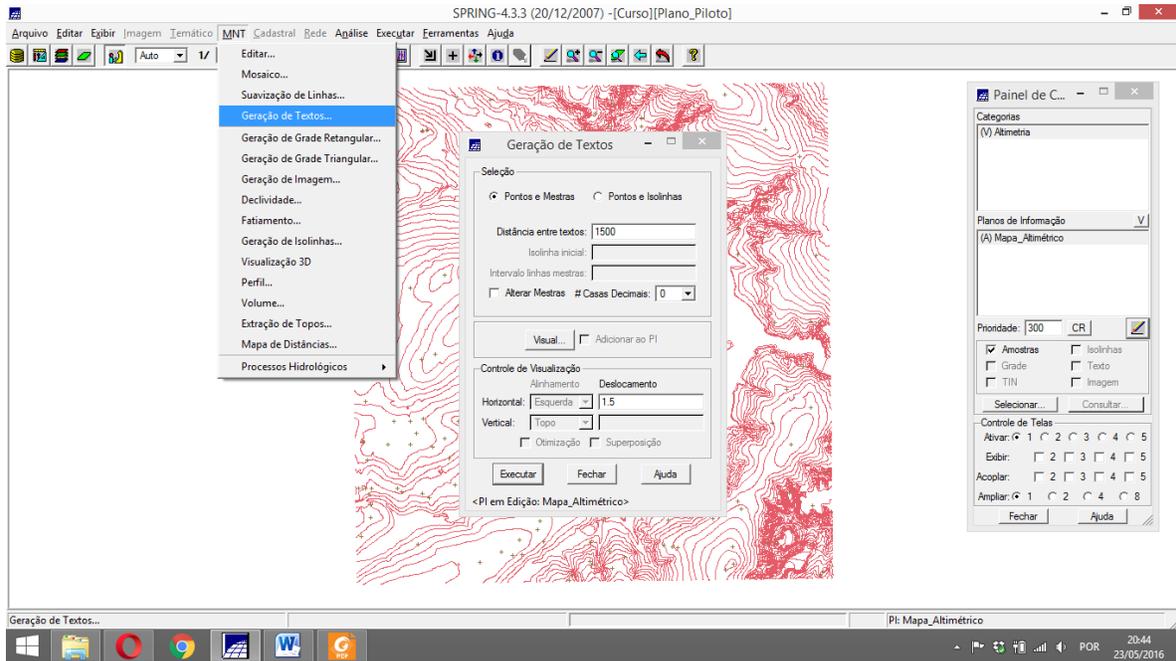
Passo 2 - Importar arquivo DXF com pontos cotados no mesmo PI das isolinhas



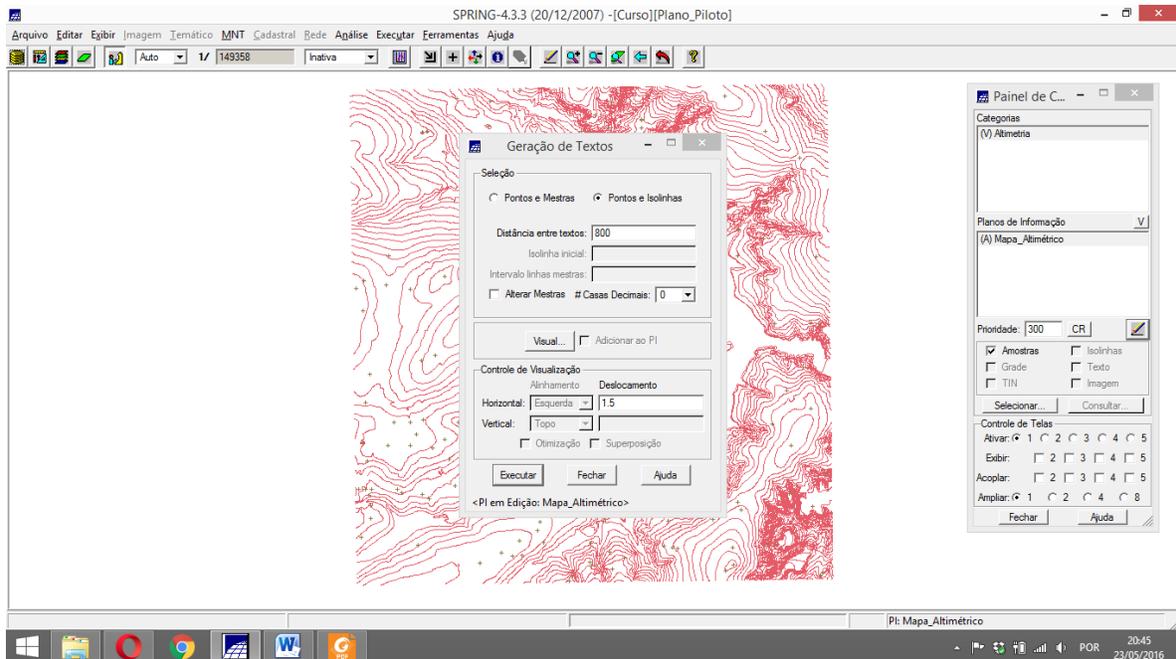


Passo 3 - Gerar toponímia para amostras

Geração de textos

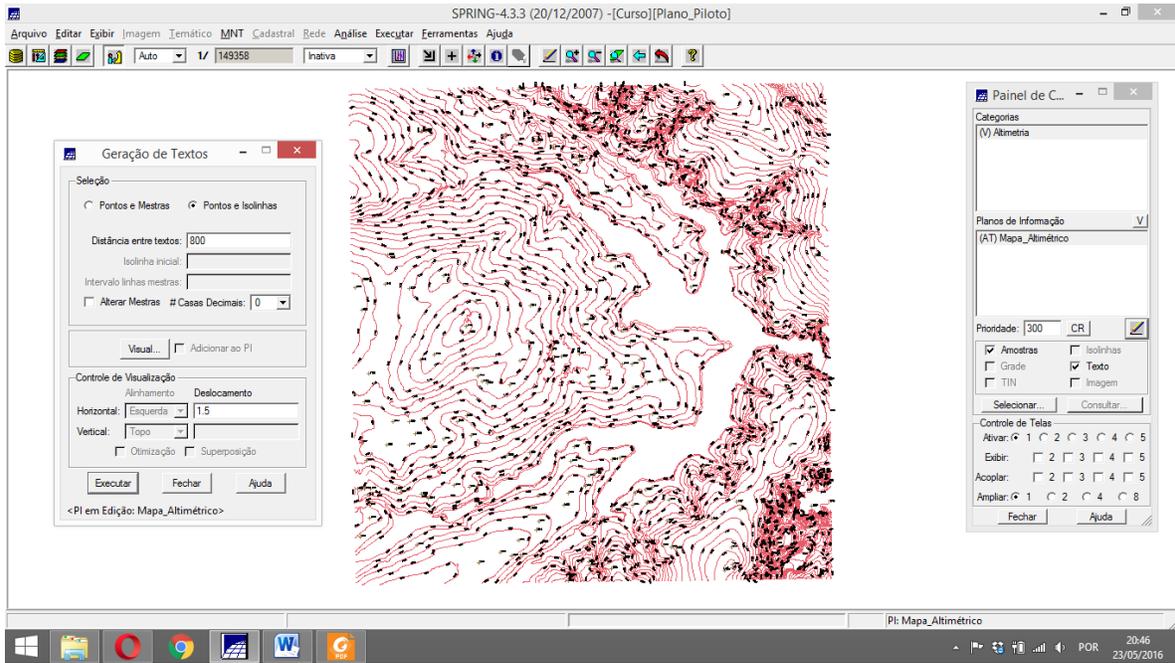


Visualizar para alterar a cor





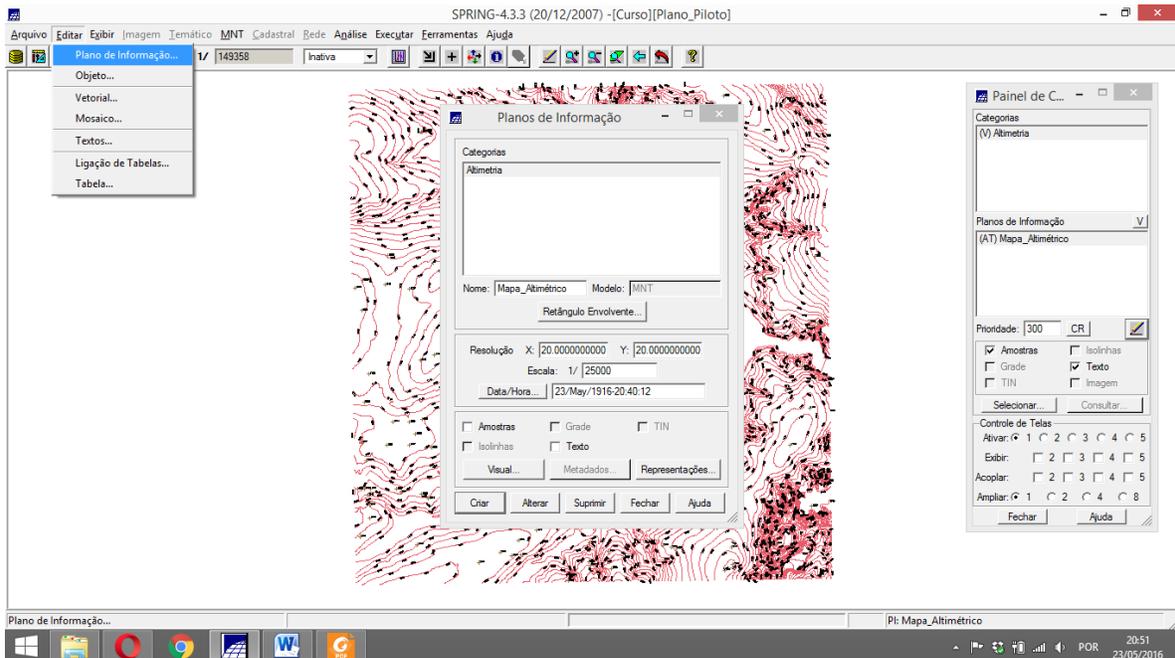
Resultado



Exercício 3 - Edição de modelo numérico de terreno

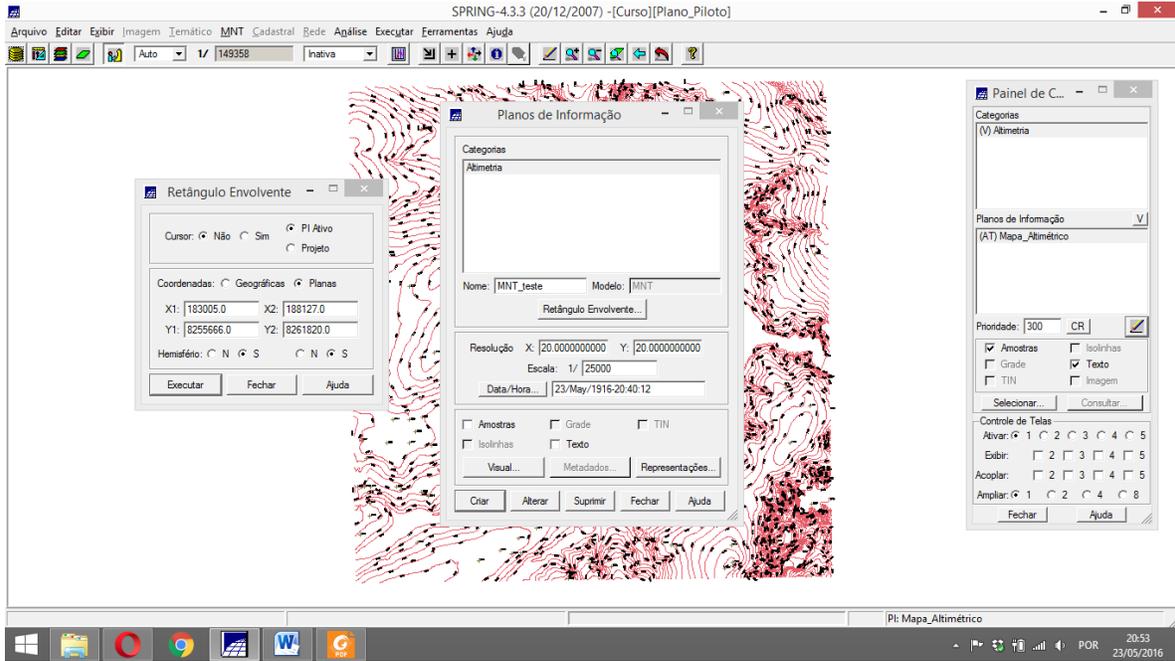
Passo 1 - Criar um novo PI numérico e fazer cópia do mapa altimétrico.

Editar plano de informação

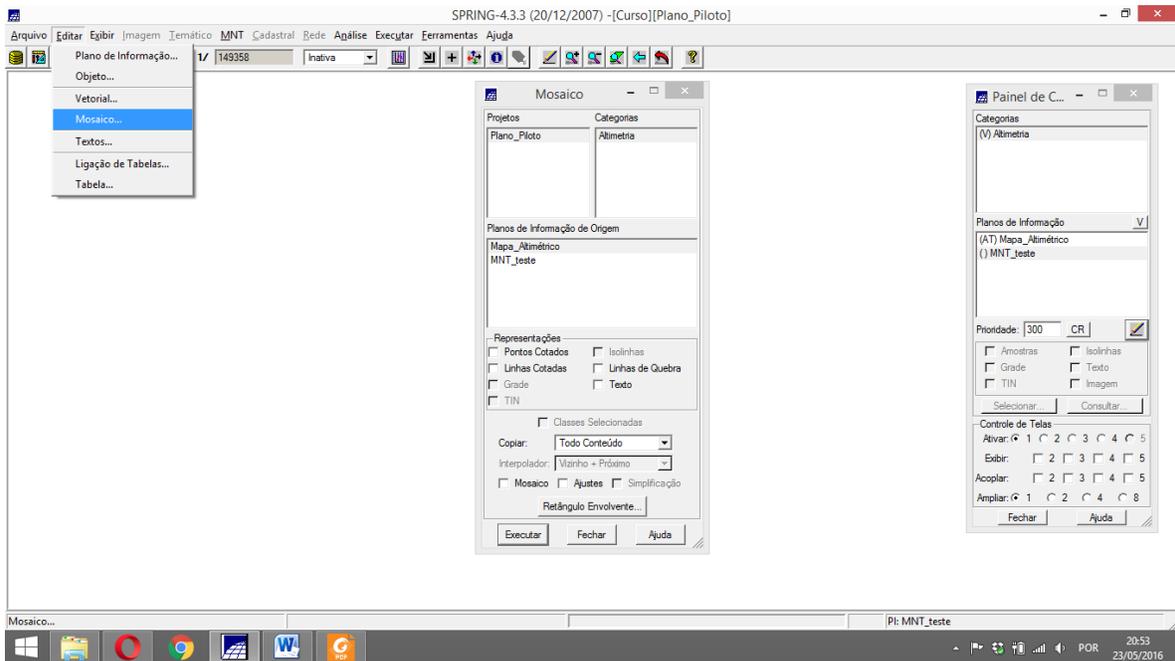


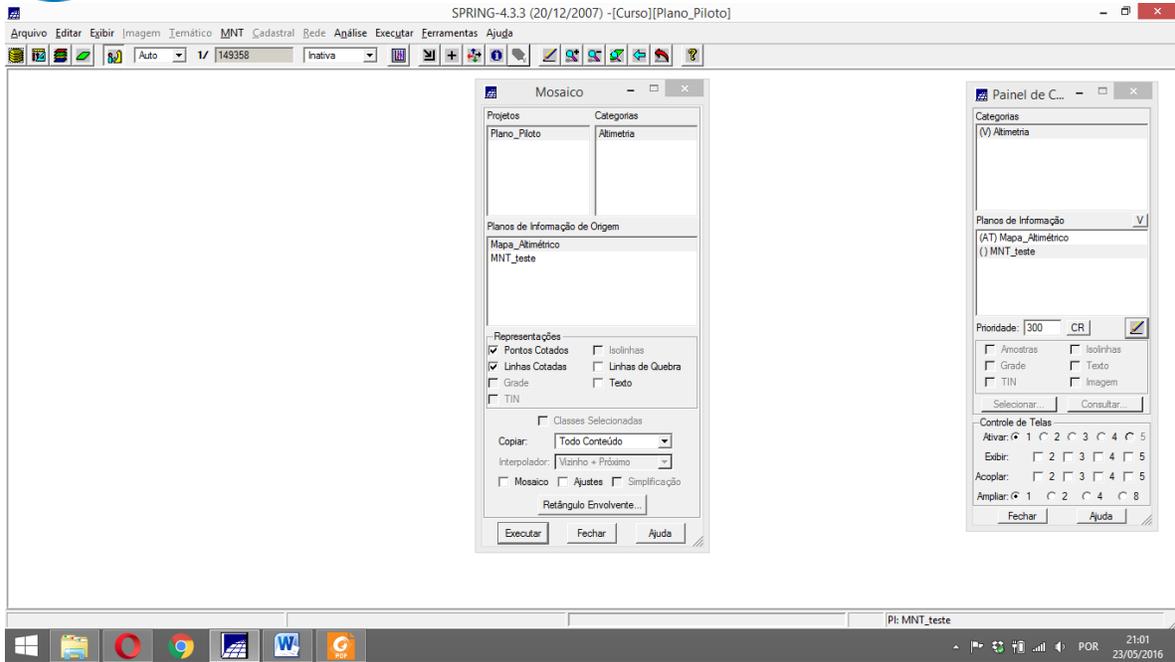


Retângulo envolvente

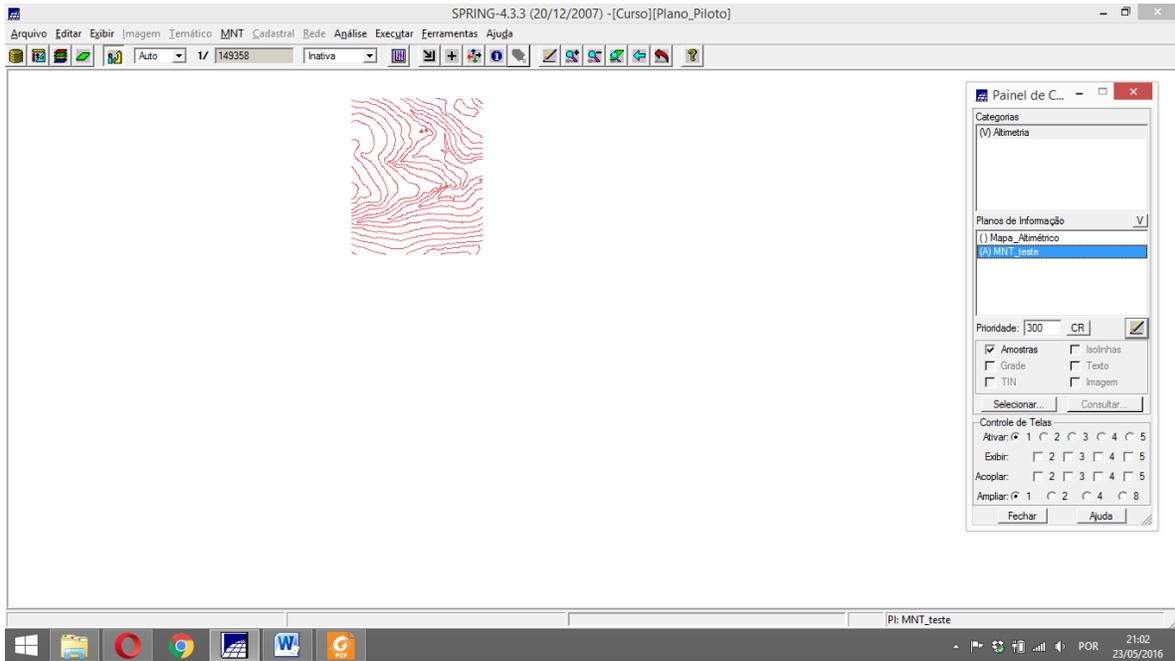


Editar mosaico





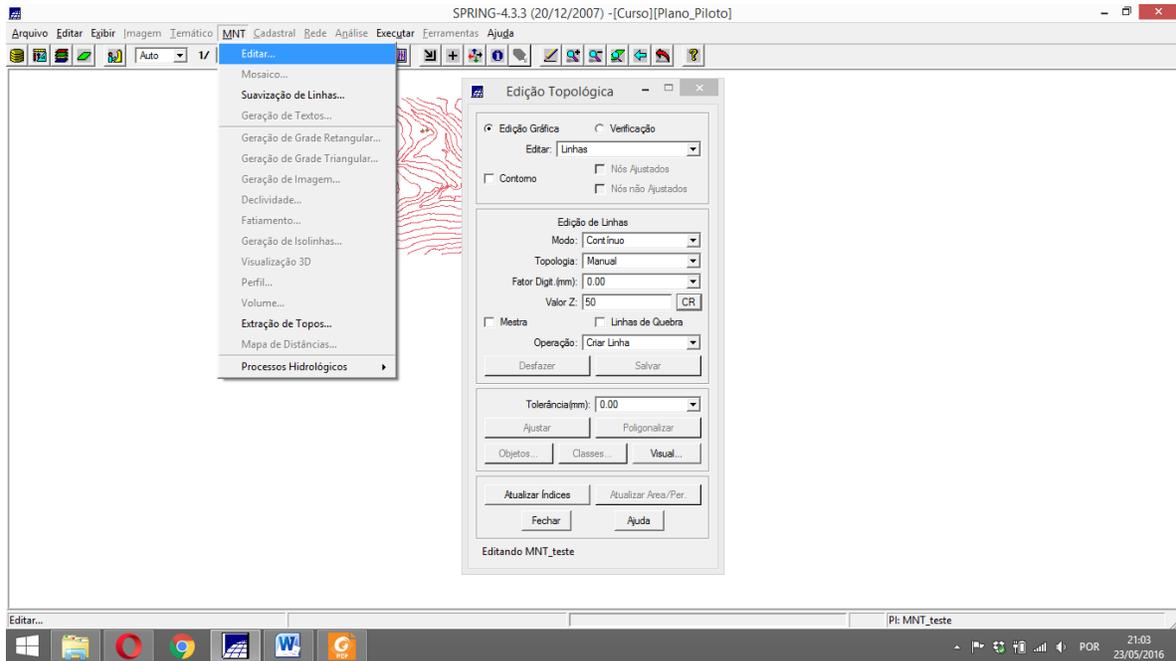
Resultado



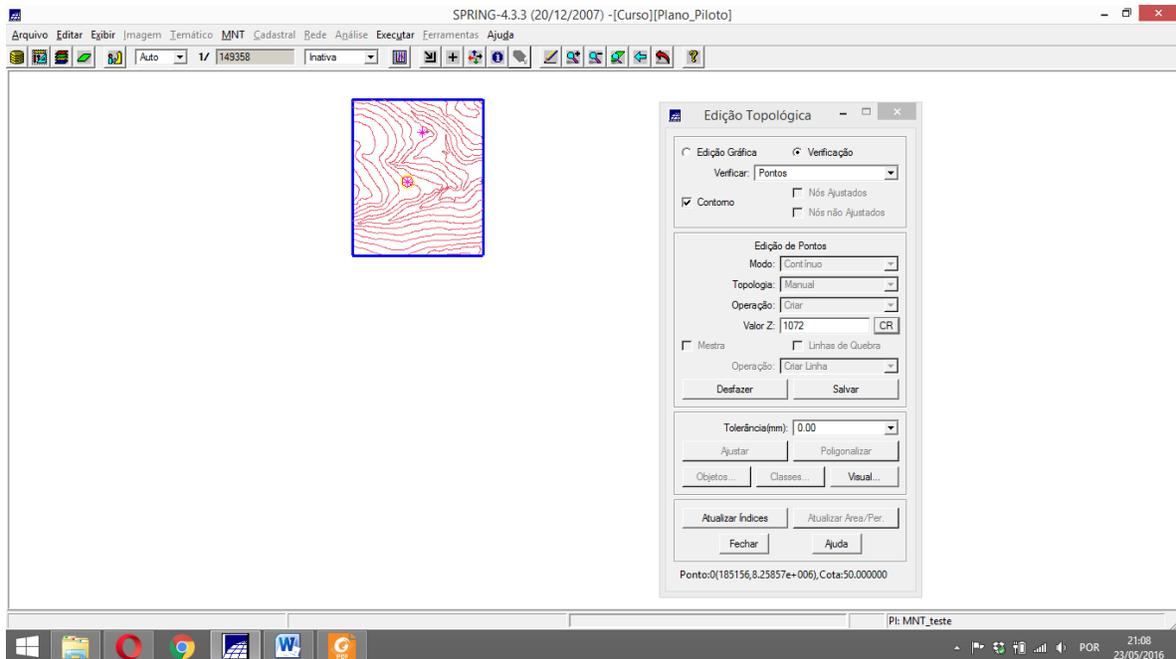


Passo 2 - Editar isolinhas e pontos cotados num PI numérico

Editar MNT

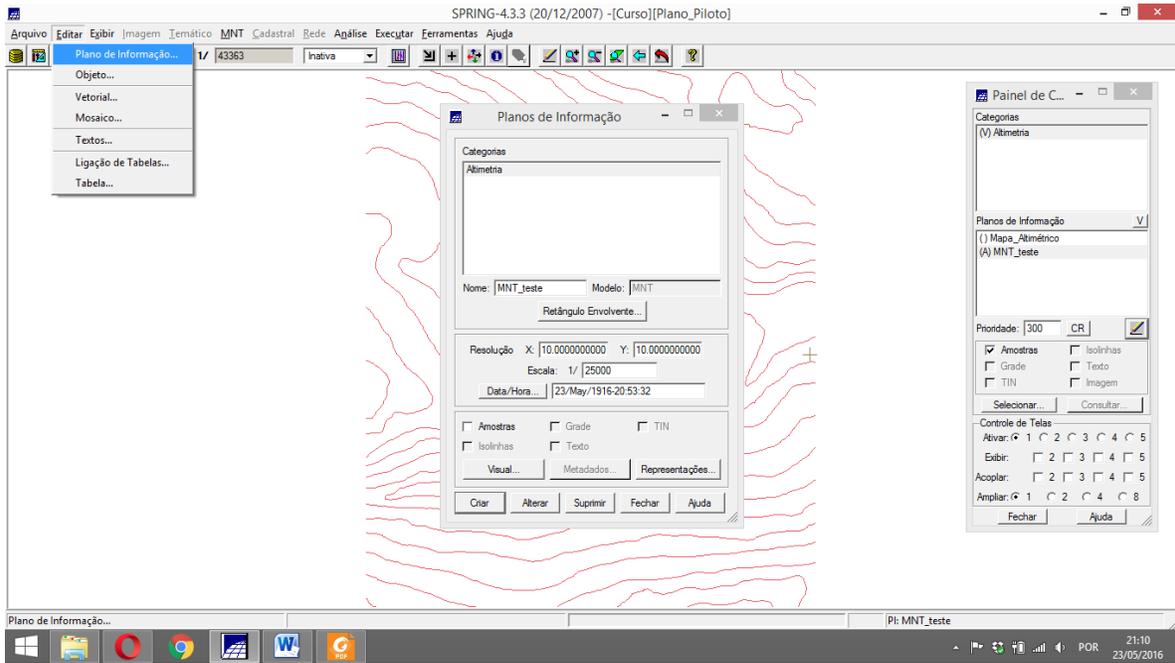


Edição topológica

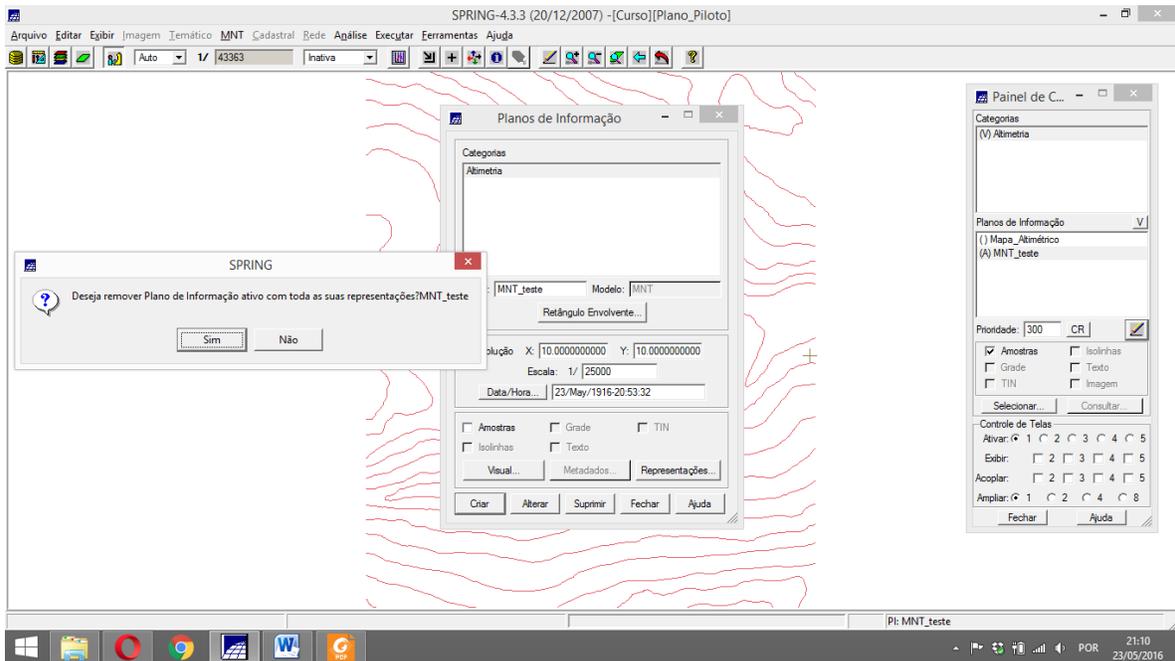




Passo 3 - Suprimir o PI MNT_Teste



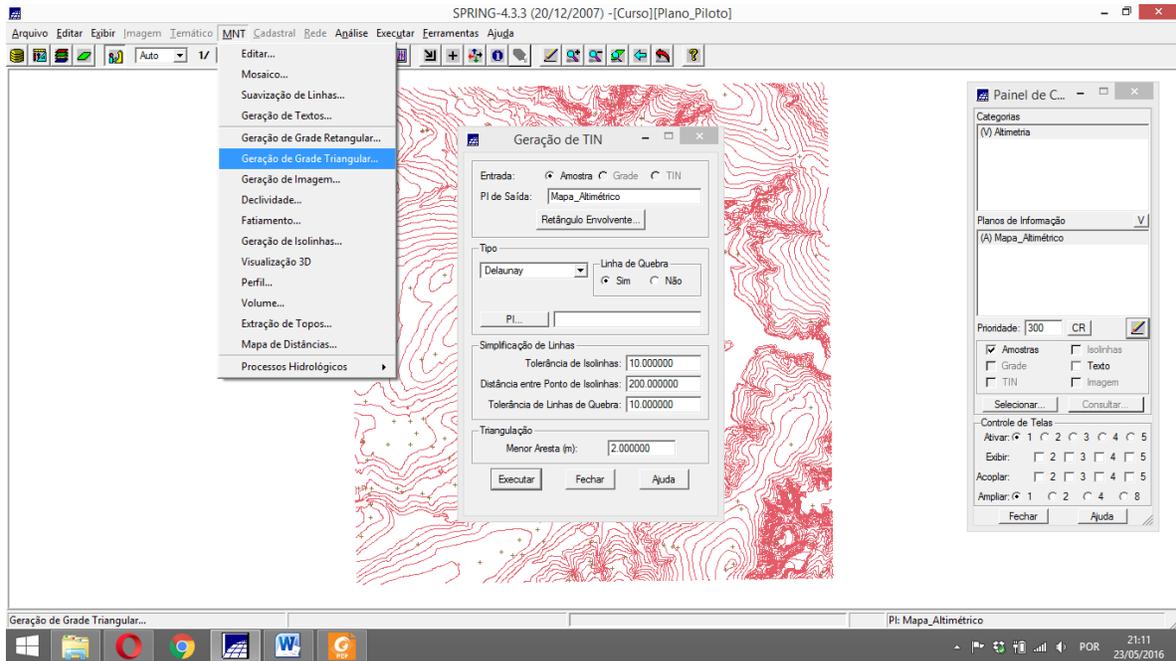
Clicar em suprimir



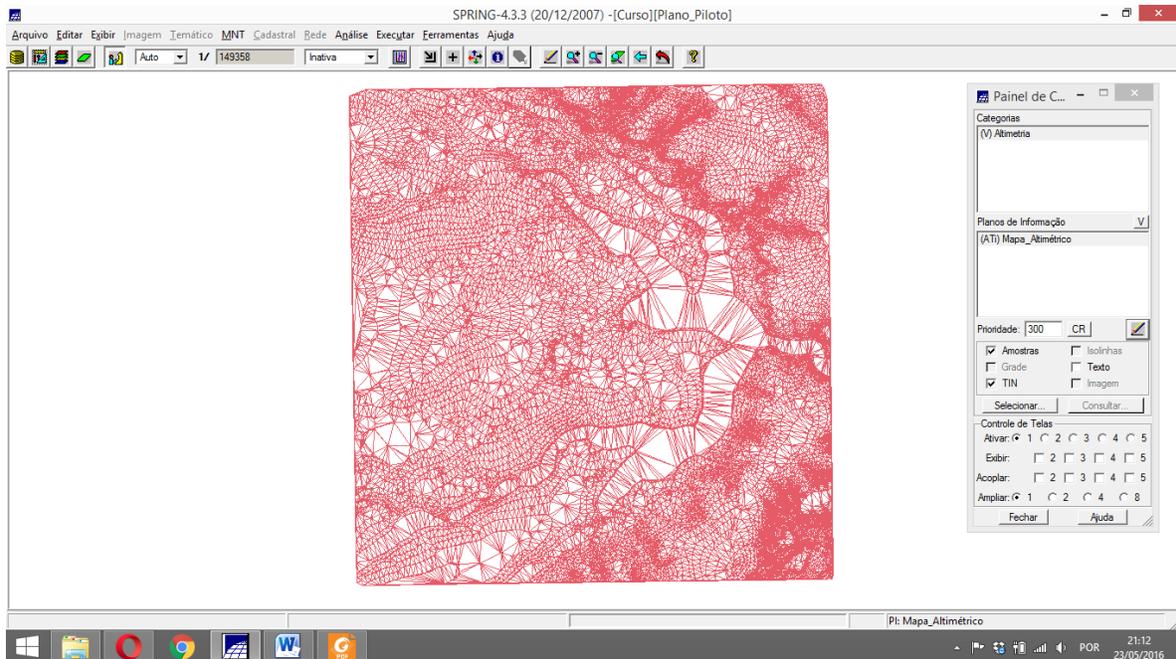


Exercício 4 - Gerar grade triangular com e sem linha de quebra

Geração de grade triangular



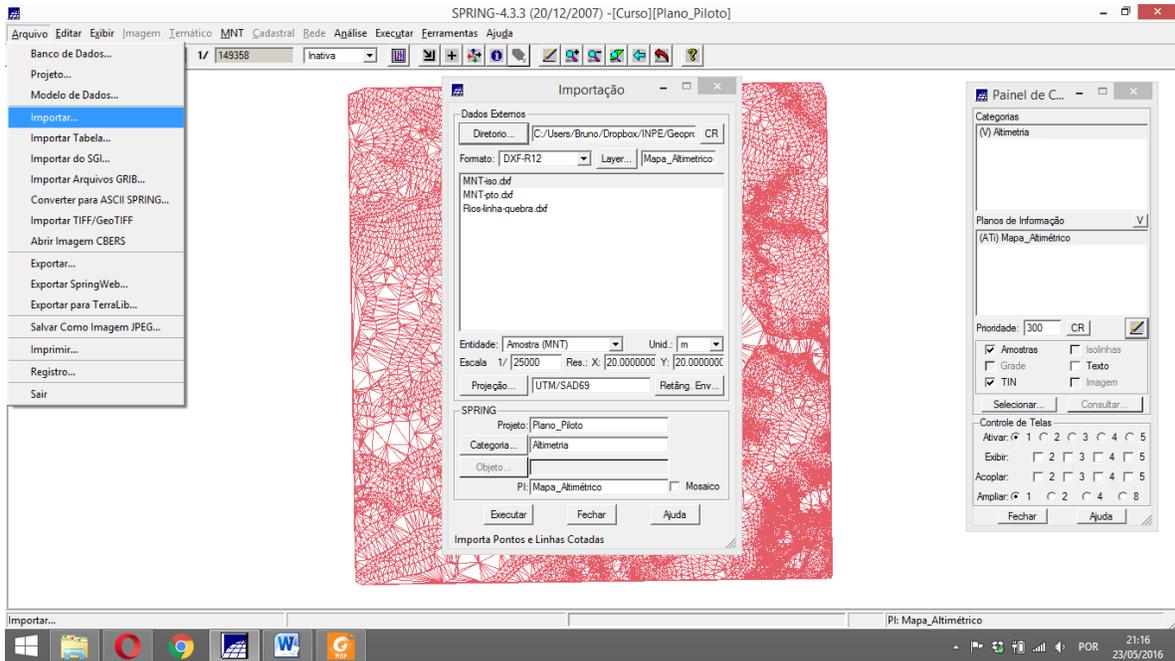
Resultado TIN



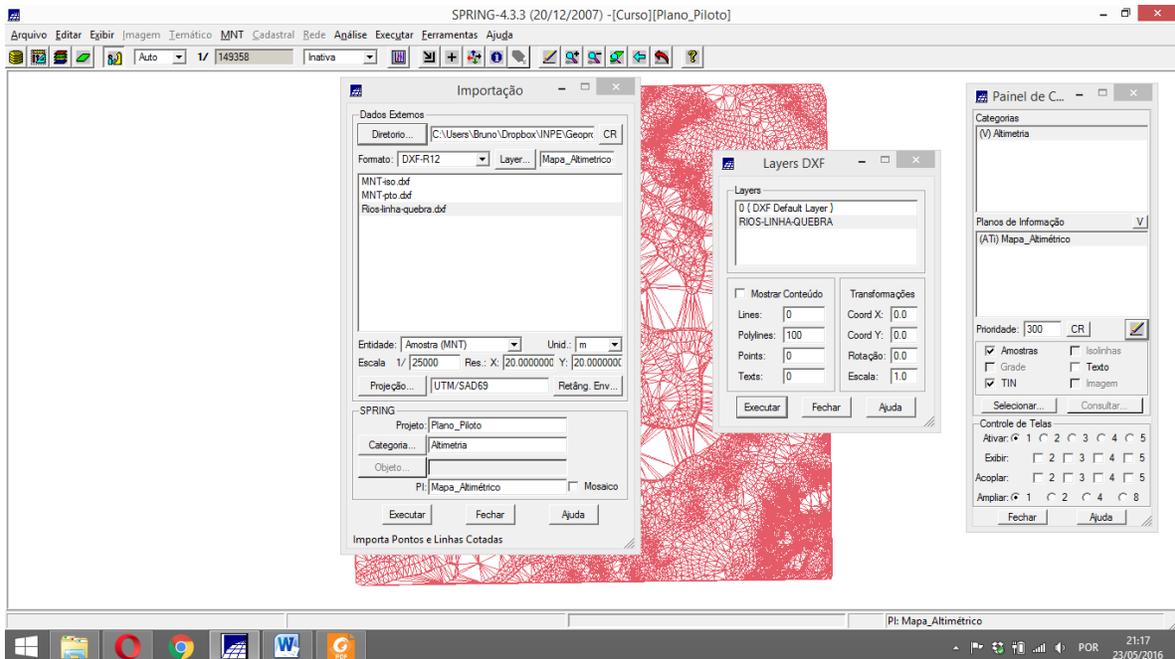


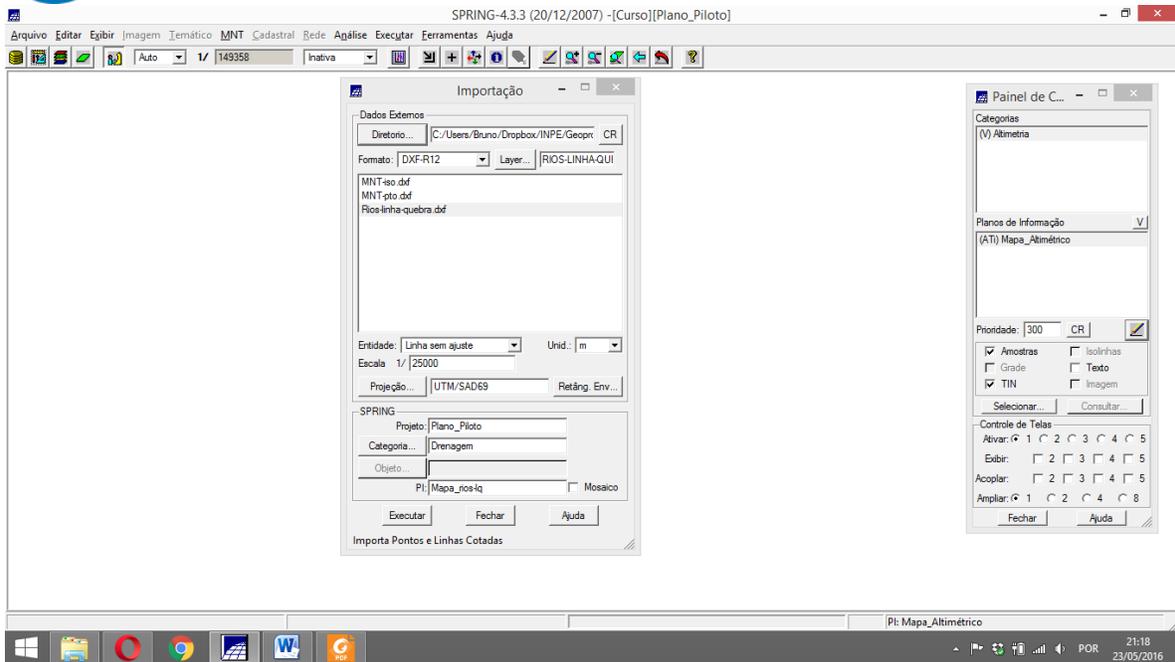
Passo 1 - Importar a drenagem de arquivo DXF para PI temático

Importando linhas de drenagem de arquivo DXF:

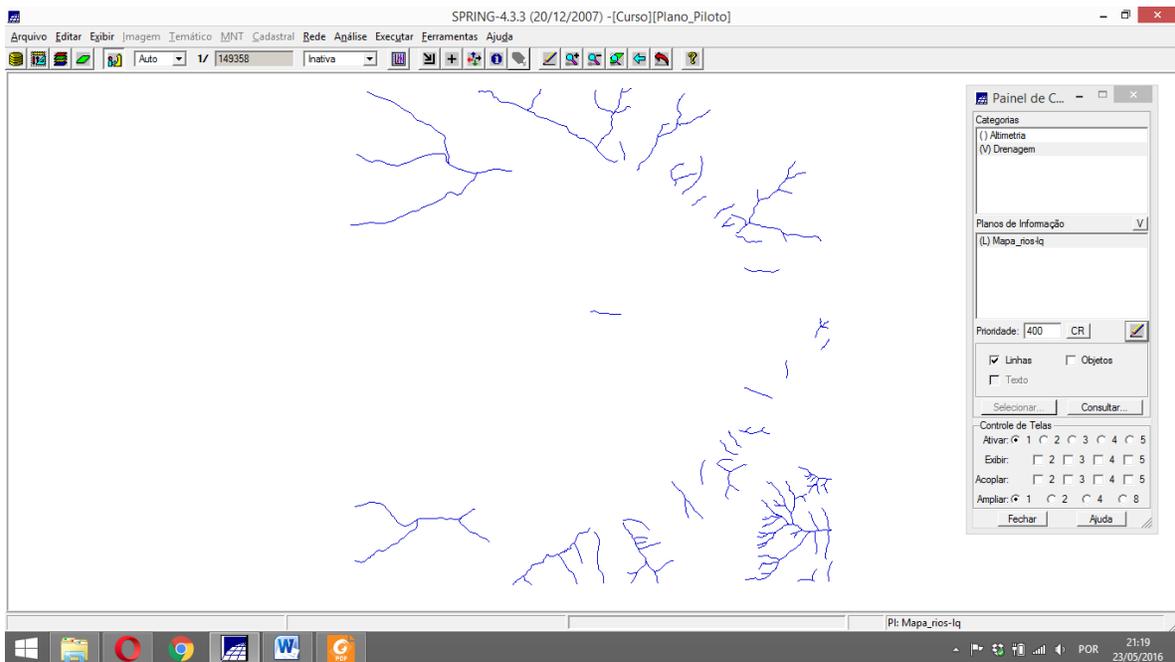


Layer DXF

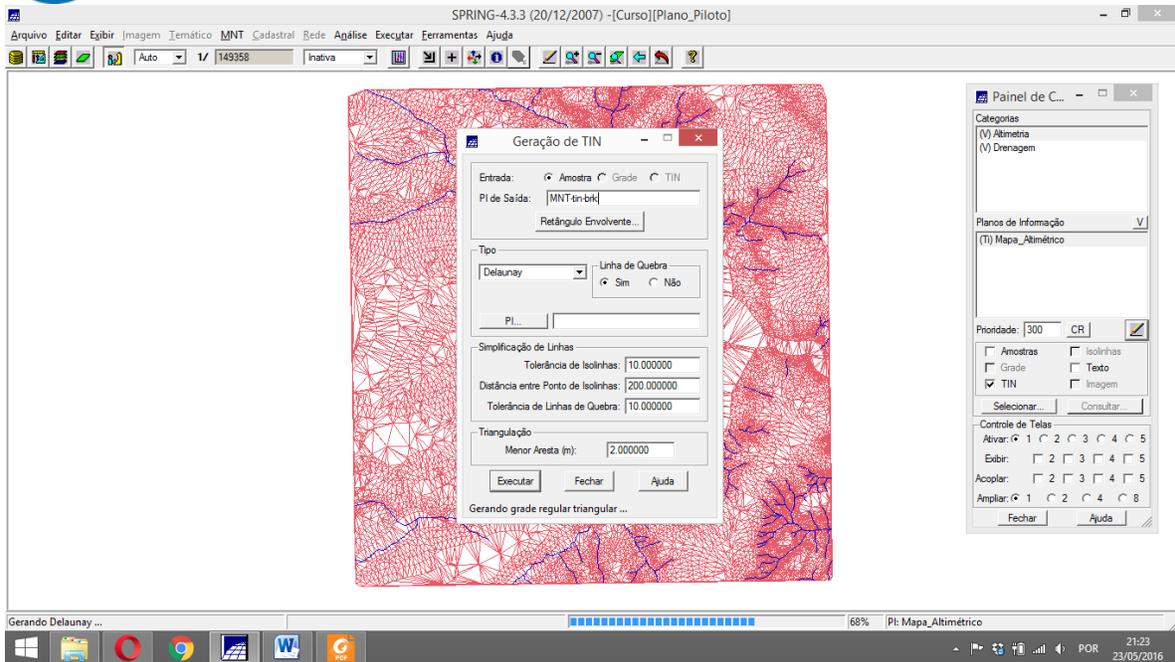




Resultado

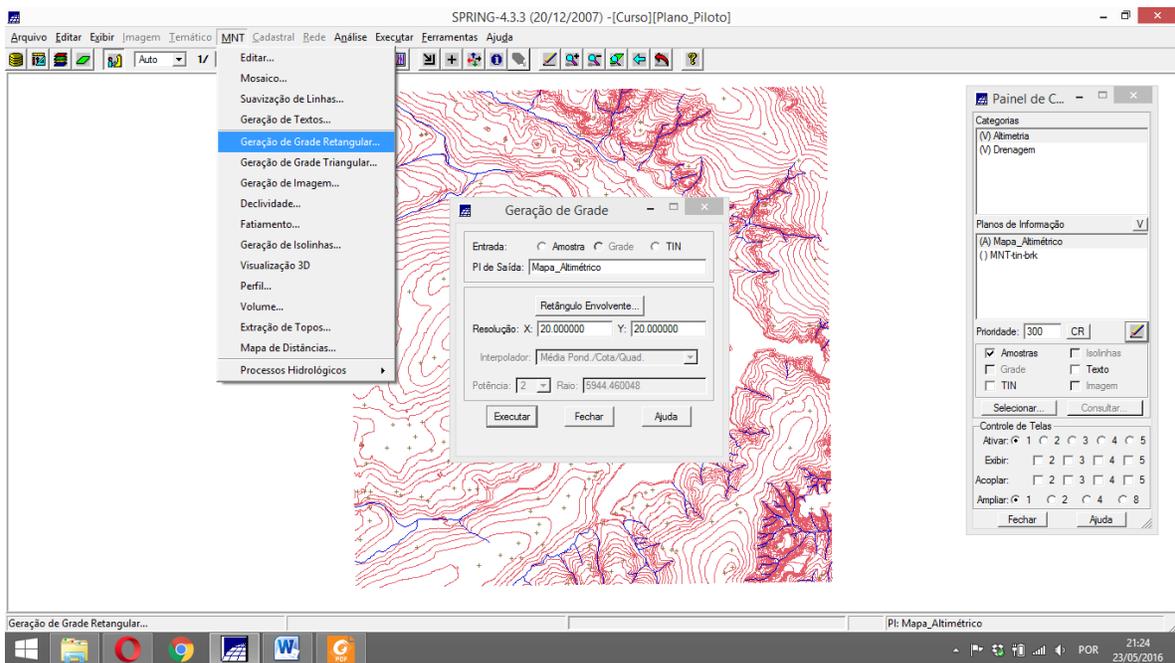


Passo 2 - Gerar grade triangular utilizando o PI drenagem como linha de quebra



Exercício 5 - Gerar grades retangulares de amostras e de outras grades

Geração de grade retangular



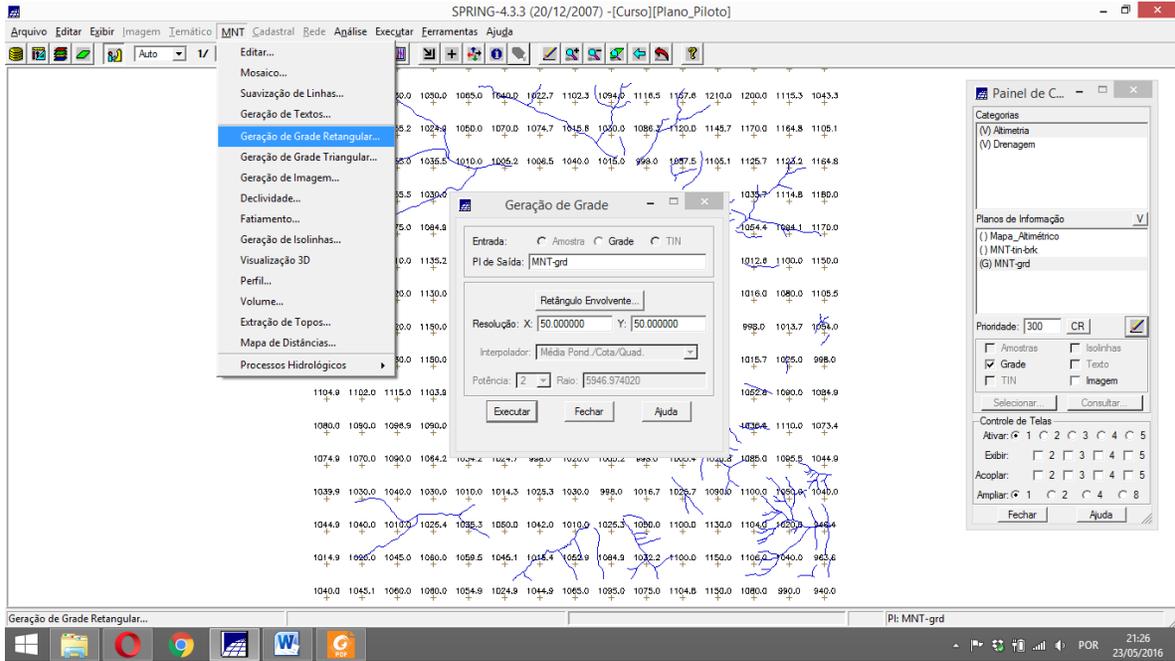


Executar

Resultado



Interpolar



Nuvem de pontos mais densa

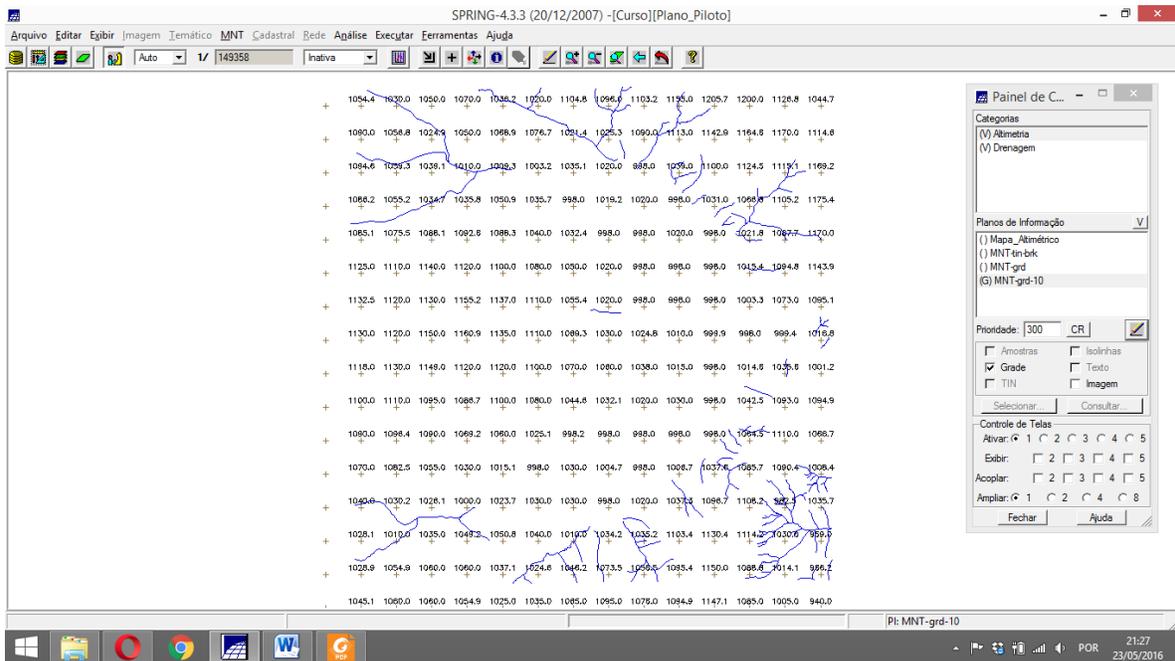
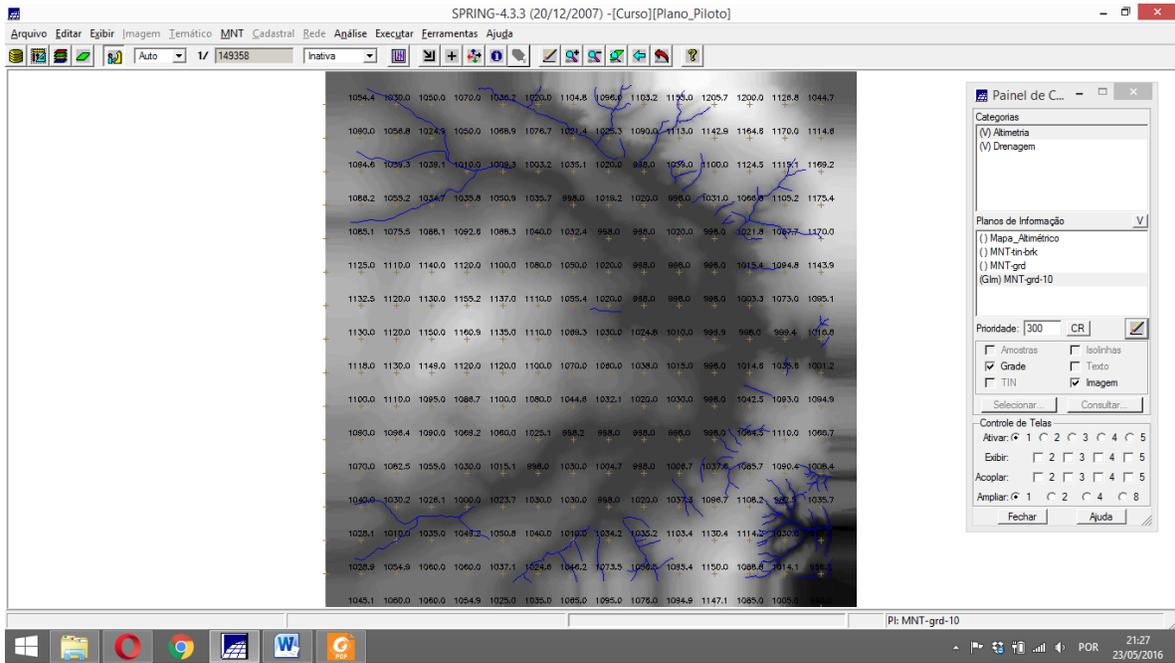
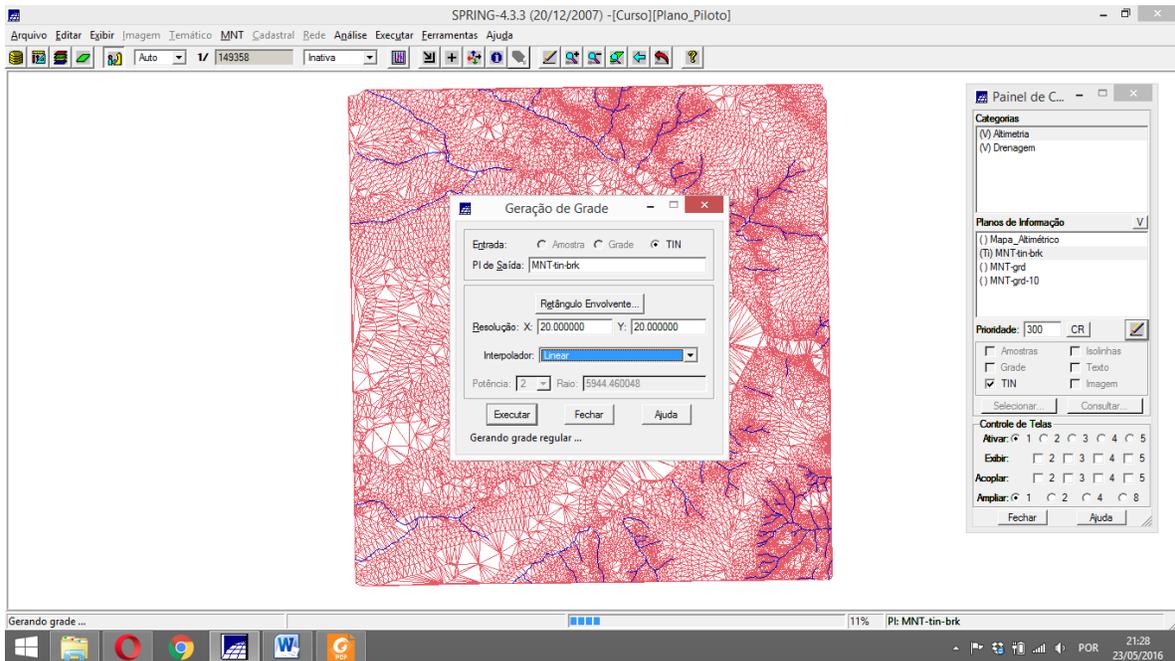




Imagem e grade

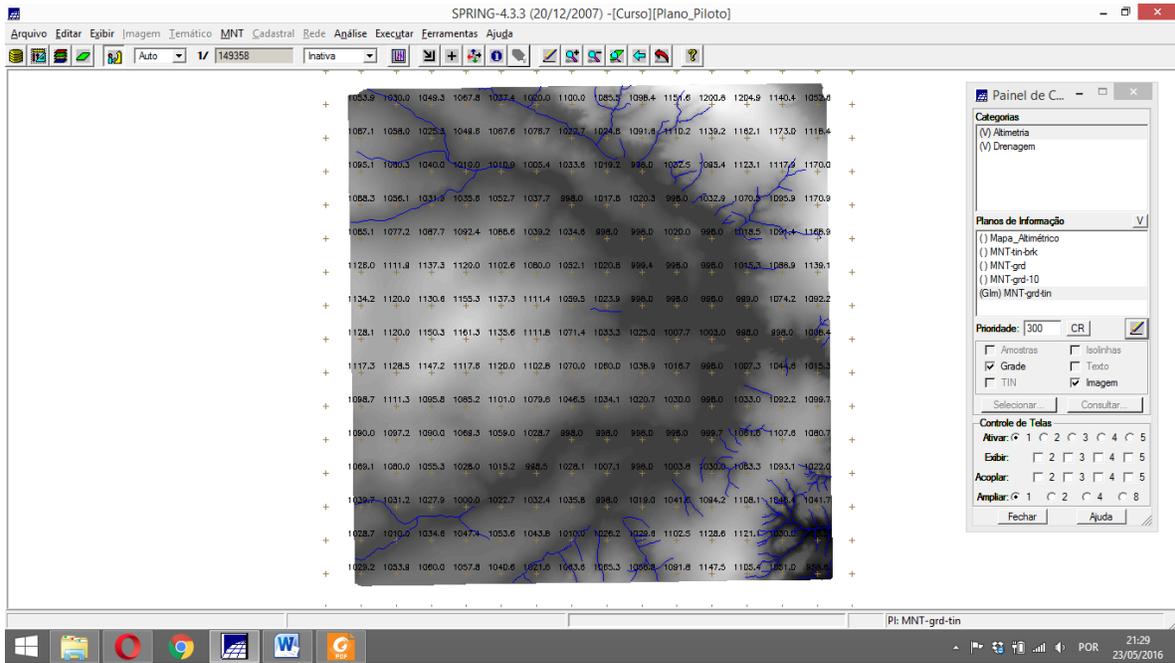


Outro interpolador utilizando o TIN



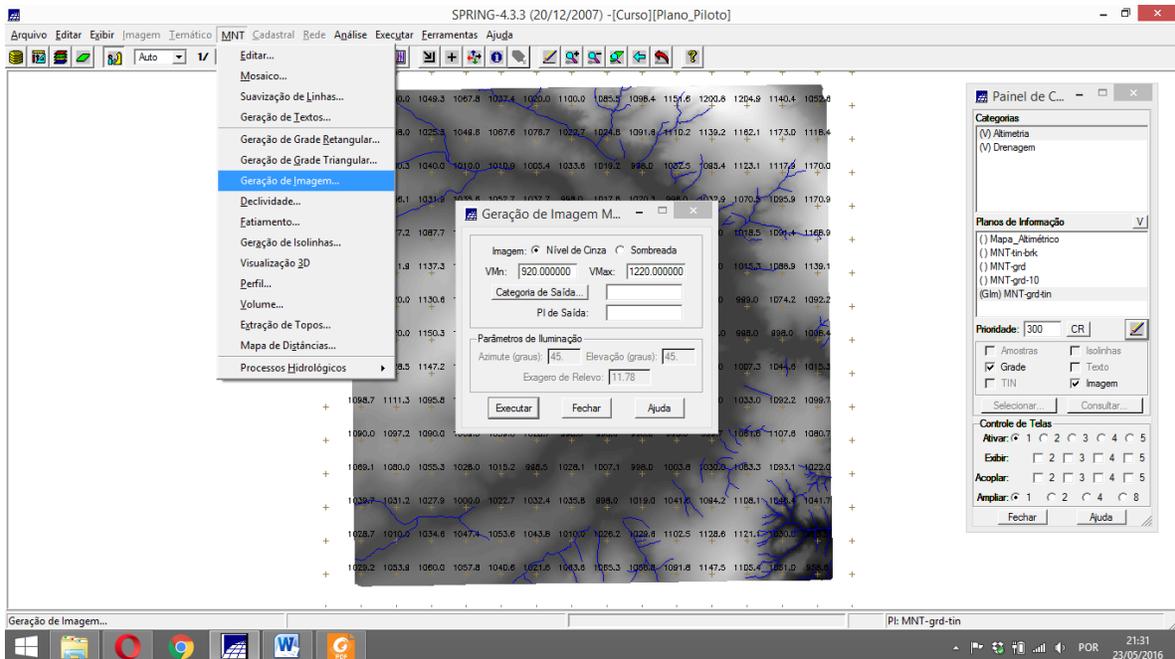


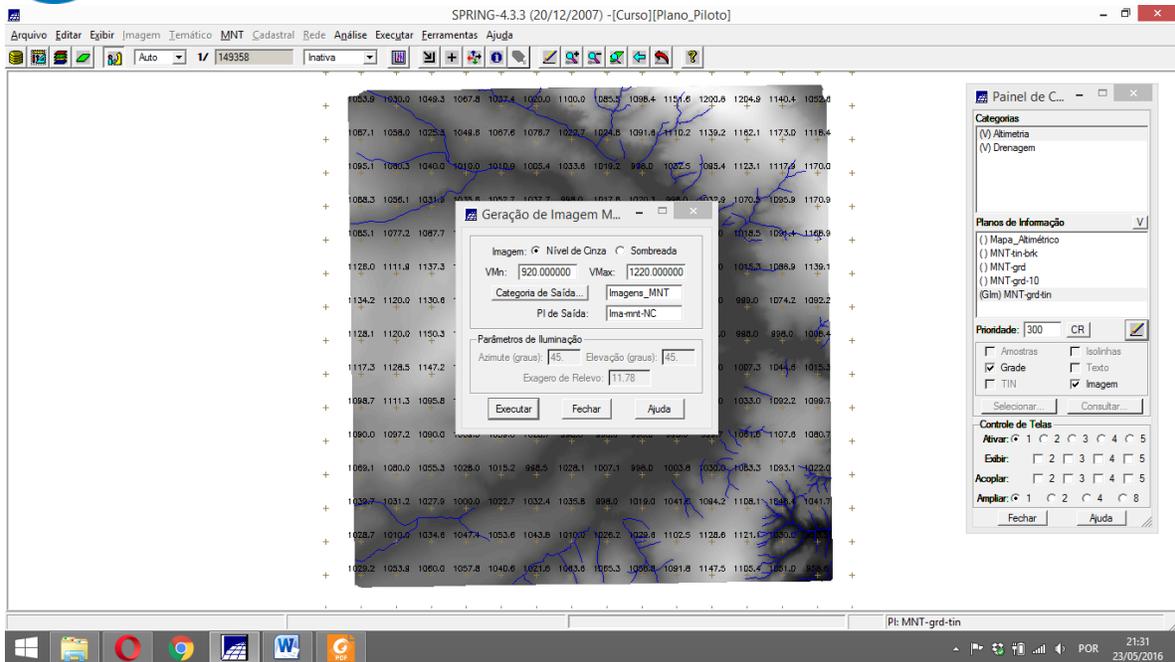
Resultado



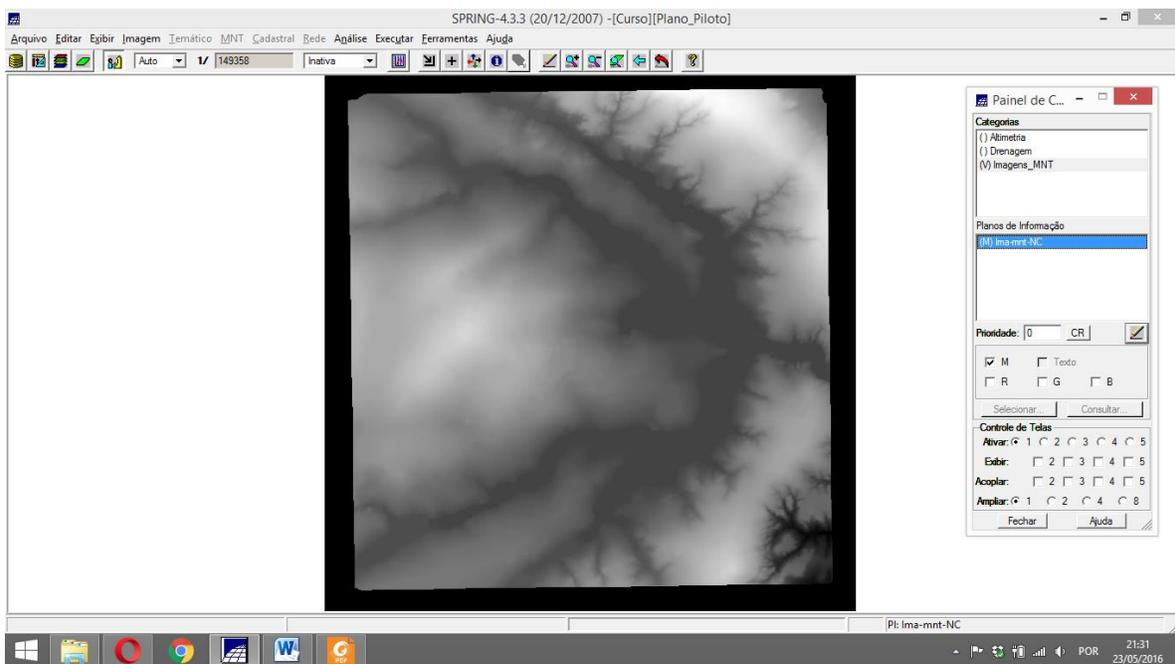
Exercício 6 - Geração de Imagem para Modelo Numérico

Gerando imagem em nível de cinza

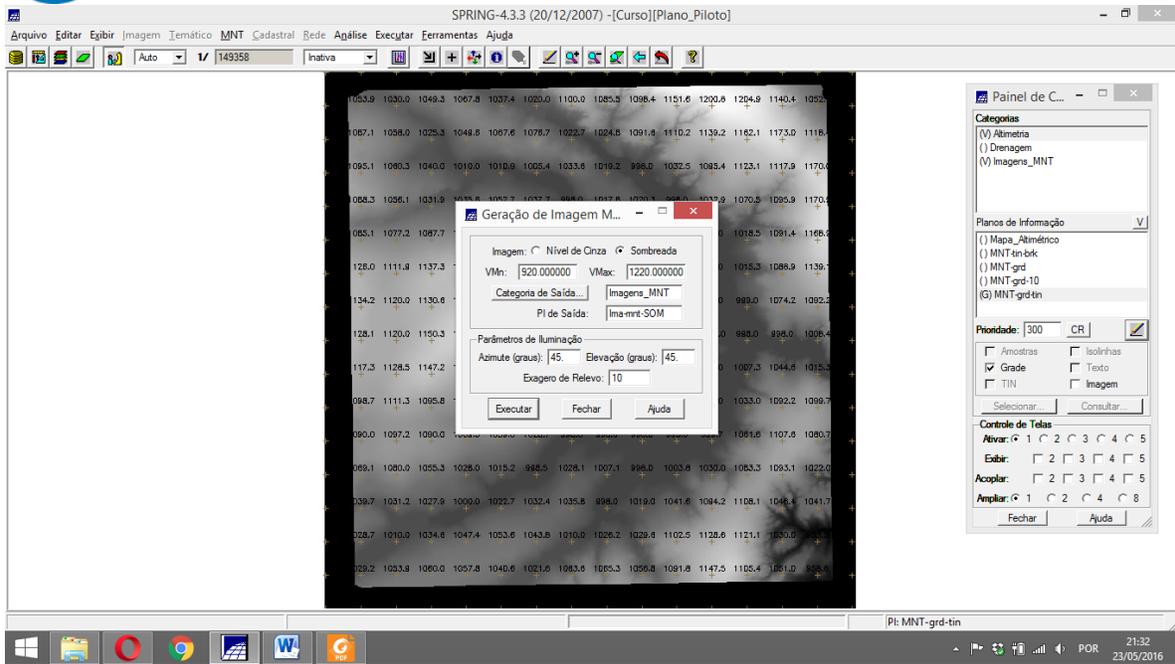




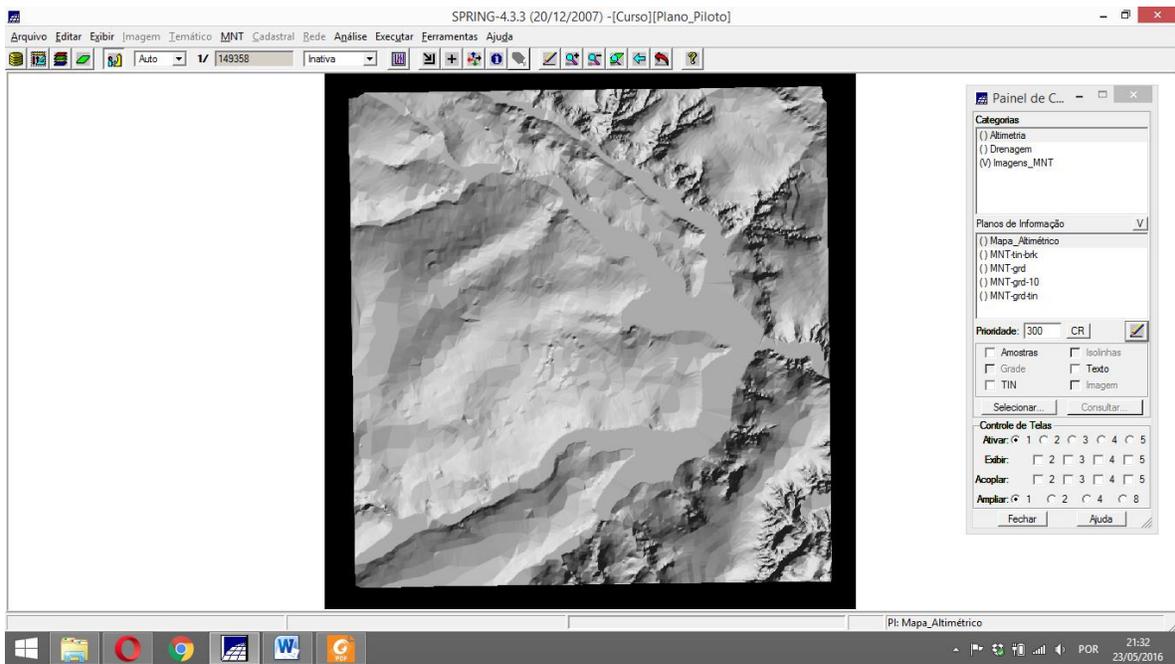
Resultado



Sombreada



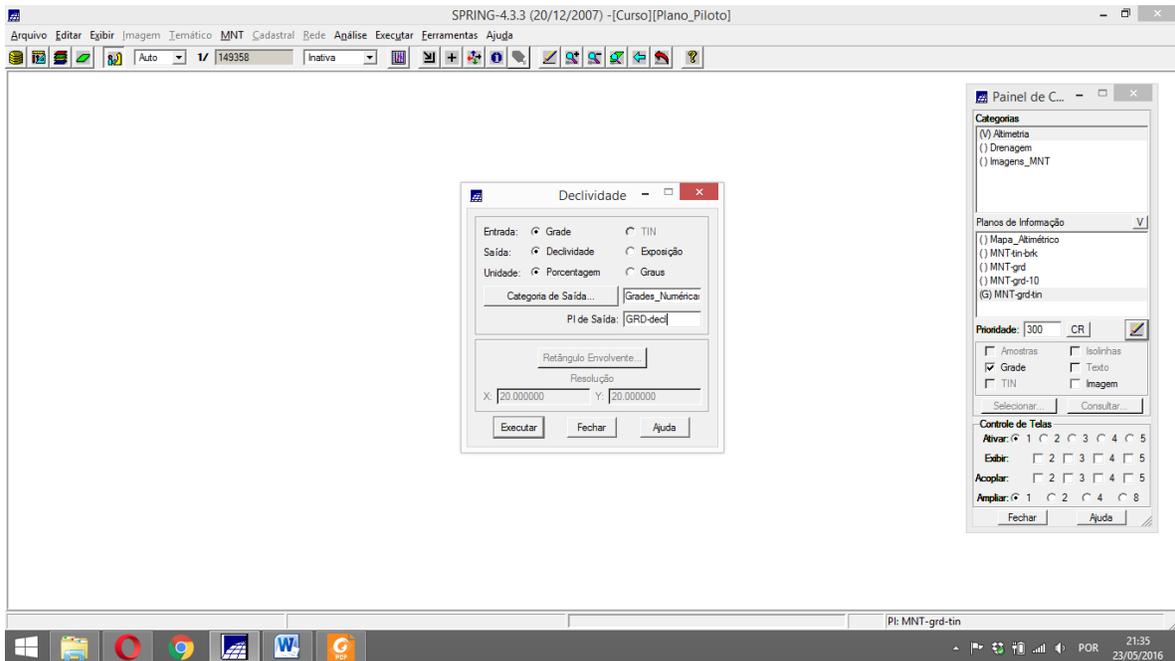
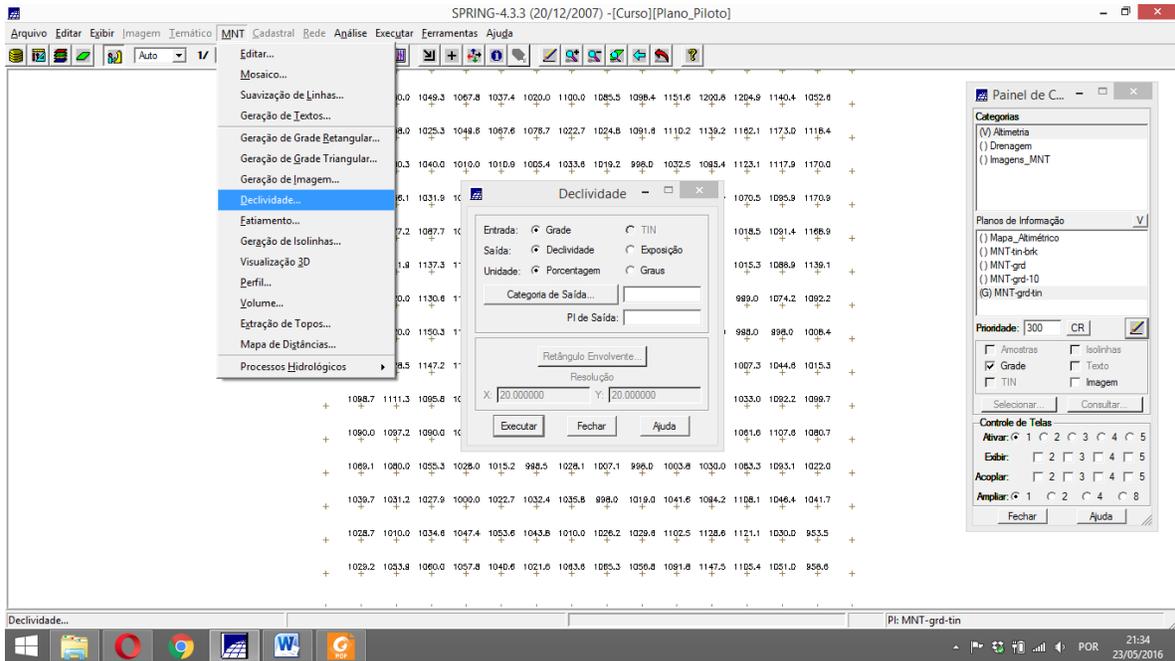
Resultado





Exercício 7 - Geração de Grade Declividade

Gerando declividade em graus a partir de grade retangular





Exercício 8 - Fatiamento de Grade Numérica – Mapa de Declividade

Fatiamento de grade regular de declividade

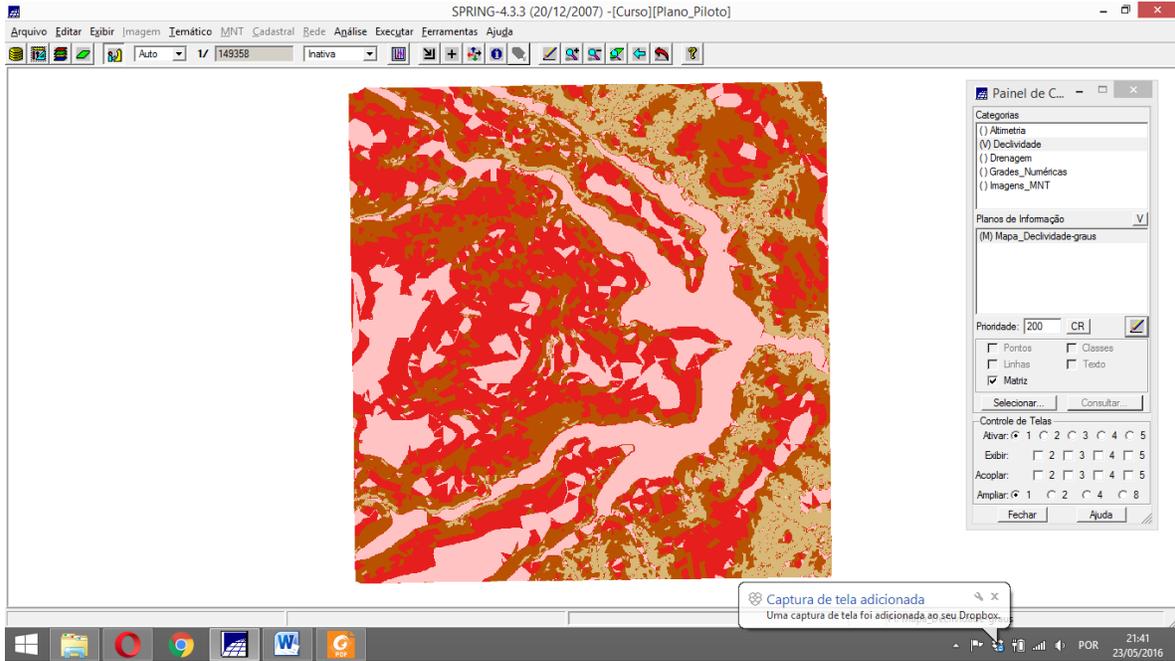
The screenshot shows the SPRING-4.3.3 software interface. The 'Fatiamento MNT' dialog box is open, with the 'Categoria de Saída' set to 'Declividade'. The 'PI de Saída' is 'Mapa_Declividade-graus'. The 'Definição de Fatias' and 'Associação de Fatias - Classes...' buttons are visible. A data table is displayed in the background, showing numerical values for various parameters.

0	4,502	3,130	7,705	0,0	13,5	27,7	14,0	21,5	8,197	2,136	8,773	6,176	+	
24	4,498	4,287	3,321	10,0	4,196	4,901	3,538	4,808	4,875	5,853	3,367	7,018	+	
72	3,805	0,0	2,451	9,280	5,538	2,844	0,0	22,9	4,098	4,270	8,882	1,3e-001	+	
37	6,599	3,414	3,186	4,216	0,0	5,199	1,834	0,0	18,4	5,777	8,255	4,304	+	
23	5,055									4,287	4,570	5,745	+	
28	3,105									3,584	5,525	4,850	+	
0	2,586									3,029	2,467	7,179	+	
0	2,435									0,0	3,468	25,2	+	
25	2,999									3,322	8,852	47,8	+	
	2,757	4,031	3,431							1,485	2,588	3,421	+	
0,0	5,3e+000	7,9e-001	1,628	3,192	4,515	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,4e+001	8,890	3,846	15,4	+
5,117	3,814	2,853	3,778	4,348	9,9e-001	3,294	3,583	0,0	4,258	8,142	4,418	8,594	33,8	+
6,429	3,991	4,733	0,0	4,141	2,517	1,960	0,0	1,481	3,530	3,592	2,099	27,2	4,849	+
6,271	0,0	3,787	3,588	0,3e-001	2,485	0,0	6,725	9,878	2,777	3,174	5,147	8,9e-001	7,483	+
6,146	3,377	0,0	1,211	5,878	6,616	26,6	10,5	11,6	4,878	2,859	13,0	27,3	12,6	+

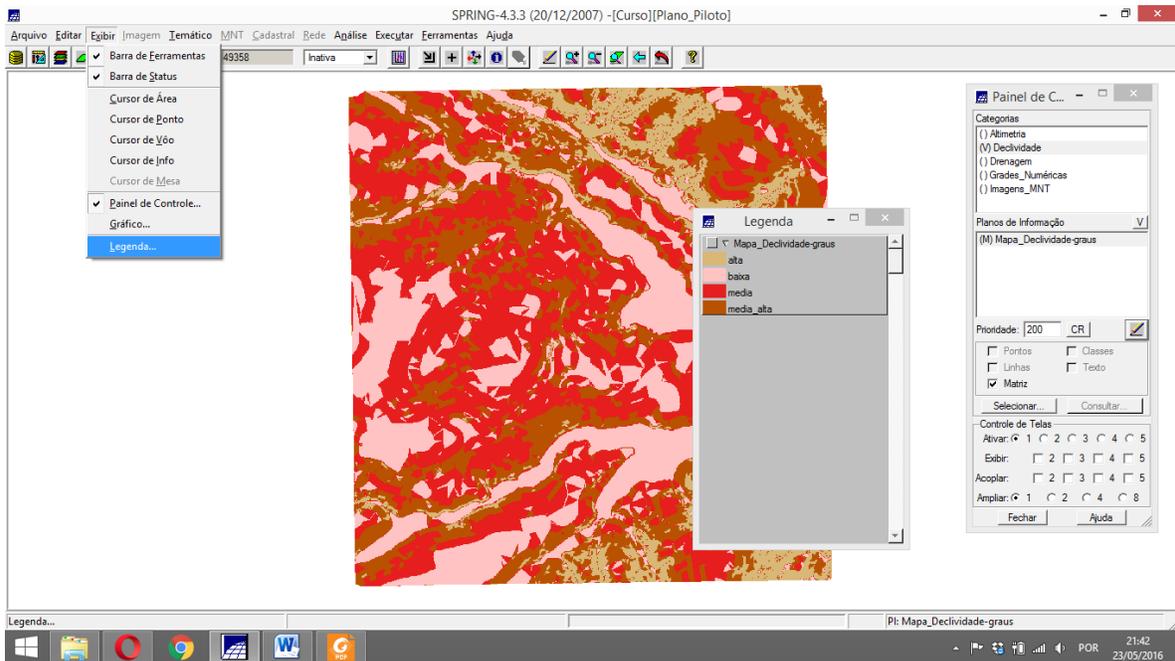
The screenshot shows the SPRING-4.3.3 software interface. The 'Fatiamento MNT' dialog box is open, with the 'Categoria de Saída' set to 'Declividade'. The 'PI de Saída' is 'Mapa_Declividade-graus'. The 'Definição de Fatias' and 'Associação de Fatias - Classes...' buttons are visible. The software interface is mostly blank, indicating the processing of the data.



Resultado



Legenda





Exercício 9 - Geração de Perfil a partir de grades

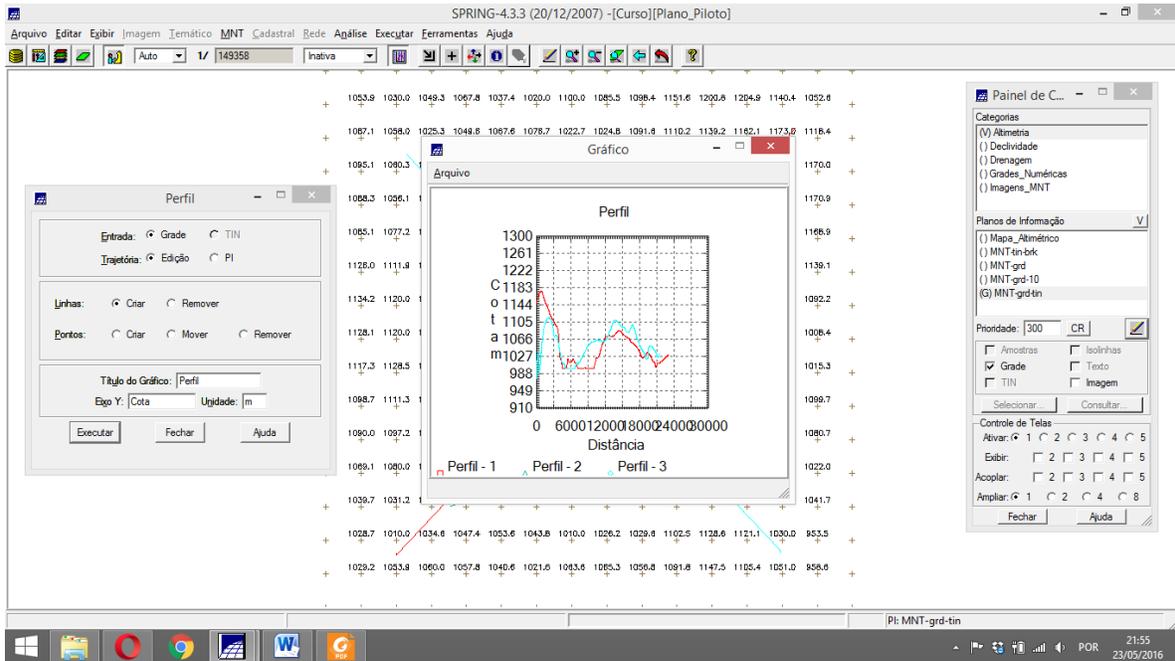
Perfil

0.0	1049.3	1067.8	1037.4	1020.0	1100.0	1085.5	1098.4	1151.6	1200.6	1204.9	1140.4	1052.6	
8.0	1025.3	1048.8	1097.6	1078.7	1022.7	1024.8	1091.8	1110.2	1139.2	1162.1	1173.0	1118.4	
0.3	1040.0	1010.0	1010.0	1005.4	1033.6	1019.2	998.0	1032.5	1085.4	1123.1	1117.9	1170.0	
6.1	1031												
8.5	1091.4	1168.9											
5.3	1088.9	1139.1											
3.0	1074.2	1092.2											
1.0	898.0	1008.4											
7.3	1044.8	1015.3											
3.0	1092.2	1098.7											
1.6	1107.8	1080.7											
3.3	1083.1	1022.0											
1039.7	1031.2	1027.9	1009.0	1022.7	1032.4	1035.8	898.0	1019.0	1041.6	1084.2	1108.1	1046.4	1041.7
1028.7	1010.0	1034.6	1047.4	1053.6	1043.8	1010.0	1028.2	1029.8	1102.5	1128.6	1121.1	1030.0	853.5
1029.2	1033.8	1060.0	1057.8	1040.6	1021.6	1083.6	1085.3	1058.8	1091.8	1147.5	1103.4	1051.0	858.6

1053.9	1030.0	1049.3	1067.8	1037.4	1020.0	1100.0	1085.5	1098.4	1151.6	1200.6	1204.9	1140.4	1052.6
1087.1	1098.0	1025.3	1048.8	1097.6	1078.7	1022.7	1024.8	1091.8	1110.2	1139.2	1162.1	1173.0	1118.4
1085.1	1080.3	1040.0	1010.0	1010.0	1005.4	1033.6	1019.2	998.0	1032.5	1085.4	1123.1	1117.9	1170.0
1088.3	1036.1	1031.6	1035.8	1052.7	1037.7	998.0	1017.8	1020.3	998.0	1032.9	1070.5	1095.9	1170.9
1085.1	1077.2	1087.7	1092.3	1086.6	1039.2	1034.6	998.0	998.0	1020.0	998.0	1018.5	1091.4	1168.9
1126.0	1111.8	1137.3	1120.0	1102.8	1080.0	1032.1	1020.0	999.4	998.0	998.0	1015.3	1088.9	1139.1
1134.2	1120.0	1130.6	1158.3	1137.3	1117.4	1039.5	1023.9	998.0	998.0	998.0	998.0	1074.2	1092.2
1128.1	1120.0	1150.3	1161.3	1135.6	1111.8	1071.4	1053.3	1025.0	1007.7	1003.0	998.0	998.0	1008.4
1117.3	1128.5	1147.2	1117.8	1120.0	1102.8	1076.0	1080.0	1038.9	1016.7	998.0	1007.3	1044.8	1015.3
1088.7	1111.3	1095.6	1085.2	1101.0	1079.5	1046.5	1034.1	1020.7	1030.0	998.0	1003.0	1082.2	1098.7
1080.0	1087.2	1060.0	1068.3	1059.4	1028.7	998.0	998.0	998.0	998.0	999.7	1061.6	1107.8	1080.7
1089.1	1080.0	1055.3	1028.9	1015.2	998.5	1028.1	1007.1	998.0	1003.6	1030.0	1083.3	1083.1	1022.0
1039.7	1031.2	1027.9	1009.0	1022.7	1032.4	1035.8	898.0	1019.0	1041.6	1084.2	1108.1	1046.4	1041.7
1028.7	1010.0	1034.6	1047.4	1053.6	1043.8	1010.0	1028.2	1029.8	1102.5	1128.6	1121.1	1030.0	853.5
1029.2	1033.8	1060.0	1057.8	1040.6	1021.6	1083.6	1085.3	1058.8	1091.8	1147.5	1103.4	1051.0	858.6

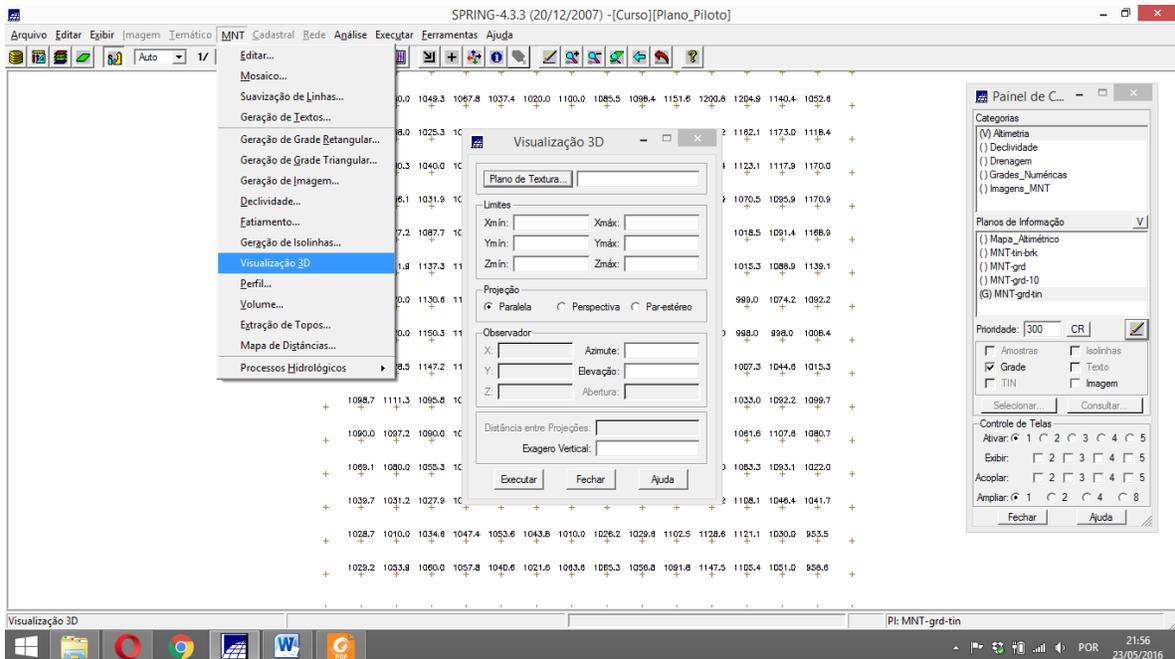


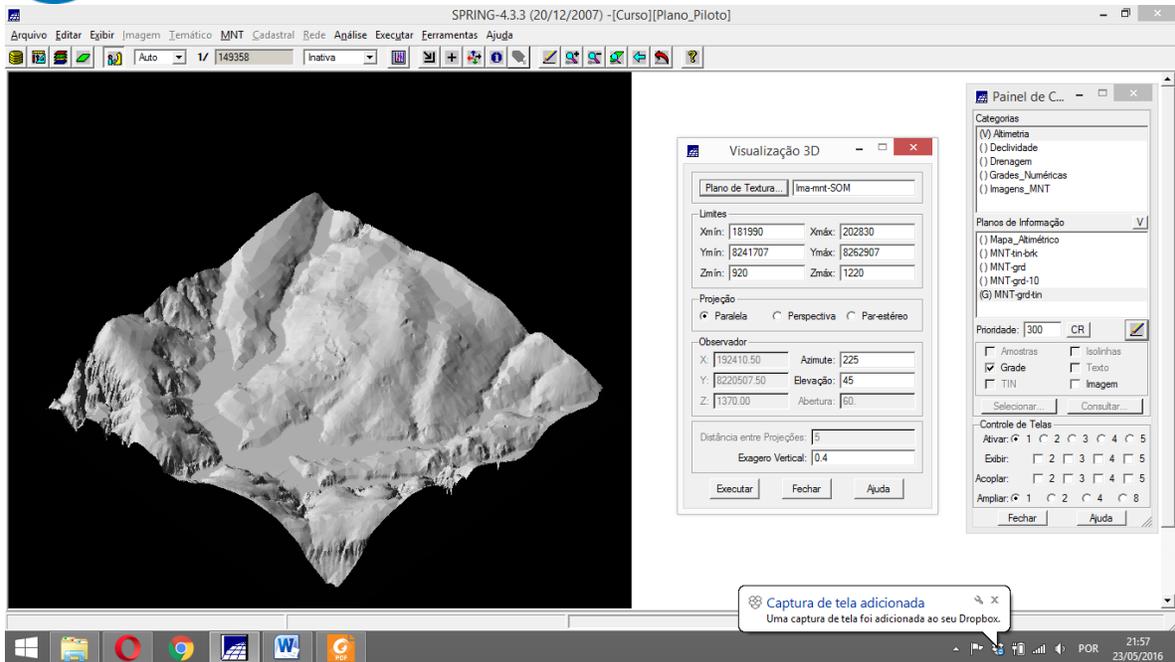
Gráfico



Exercício 10 - Visualização de Imagem em 3D

Visualização 3D





Outro modo

