



MINISTÉRIO DA CIÊNCIA, TECNOLOGIA E INOVAÇÃO  
**INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS**

## SER 300 – INTRODUÇÃO AO GEOPROCESSAMENTO

### LABORATÓRIO 3 - MODELAGEM NUMÉRICA DE TERRENO

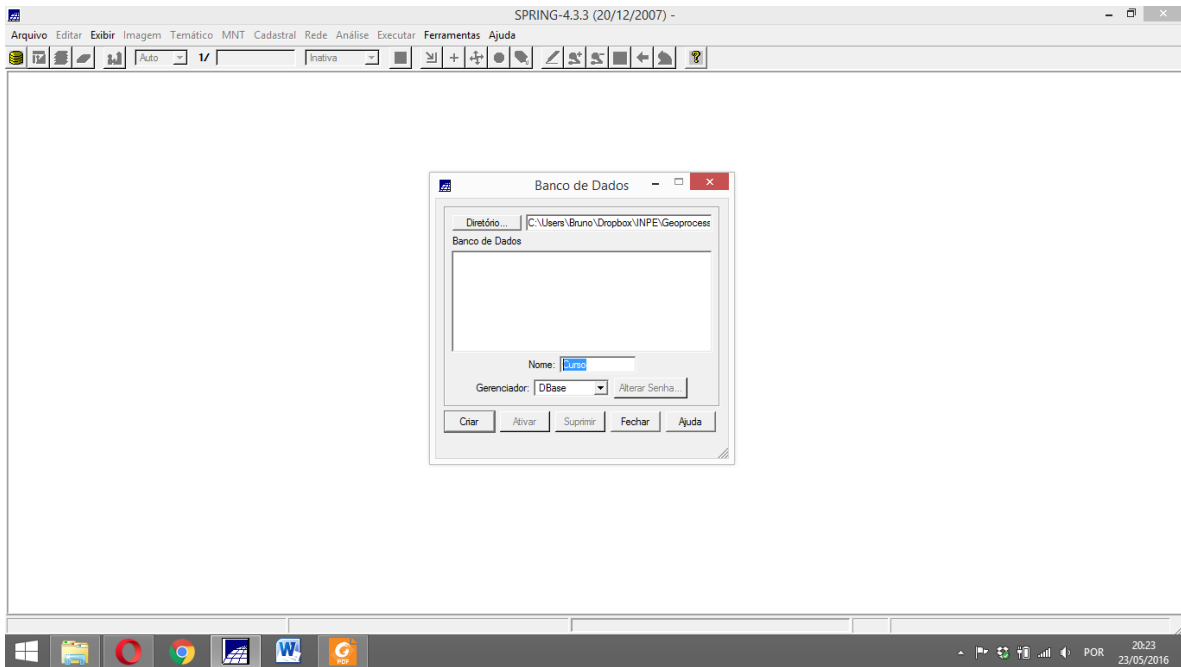
Bruno Montibeller

INPE  
São José dos Campos  
2016

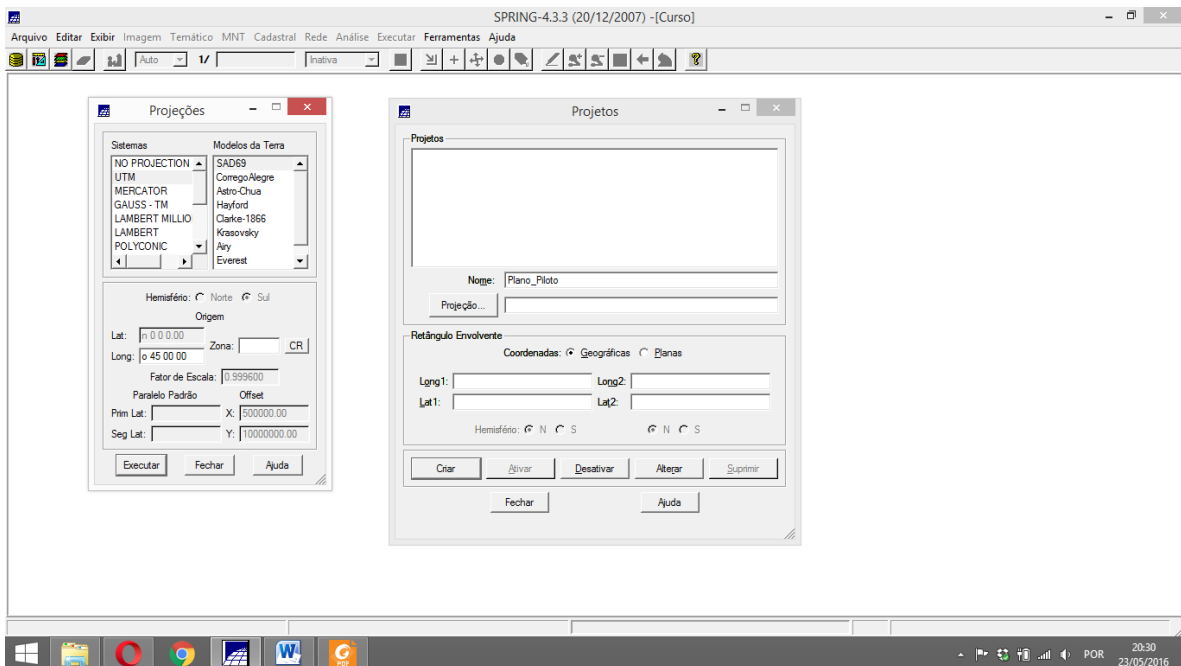


## Exercício 1 - Definindo o Plano Piloto para o Aplicativo 1

É necessário criar um banco e um projeto

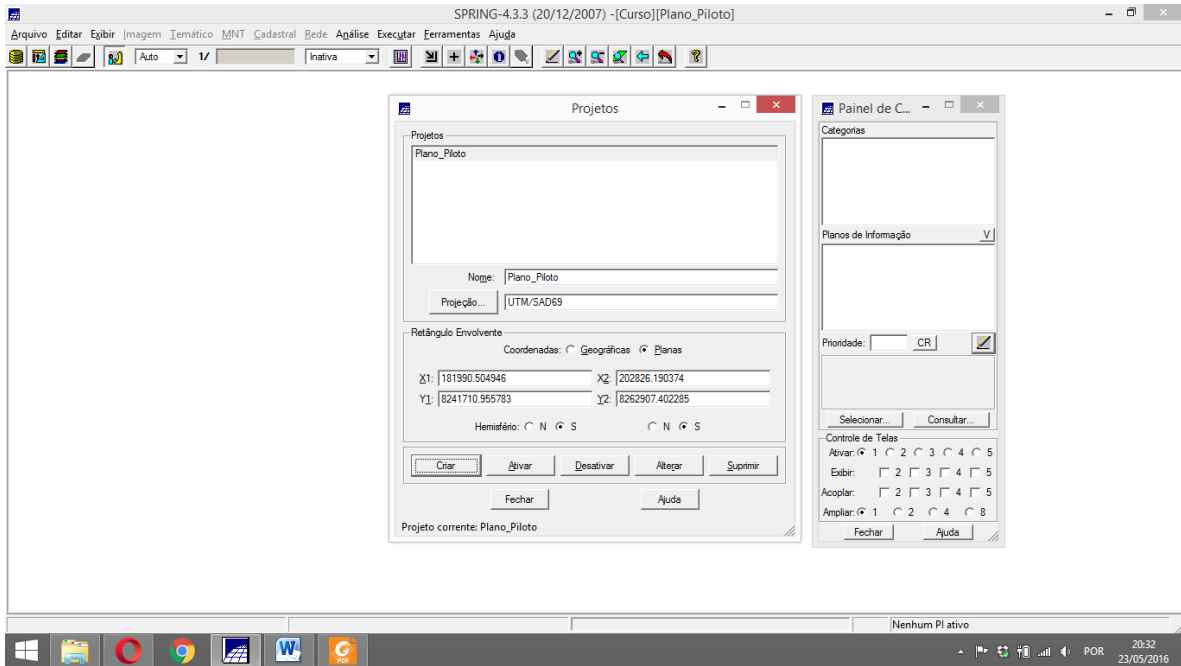


Nome do projeto





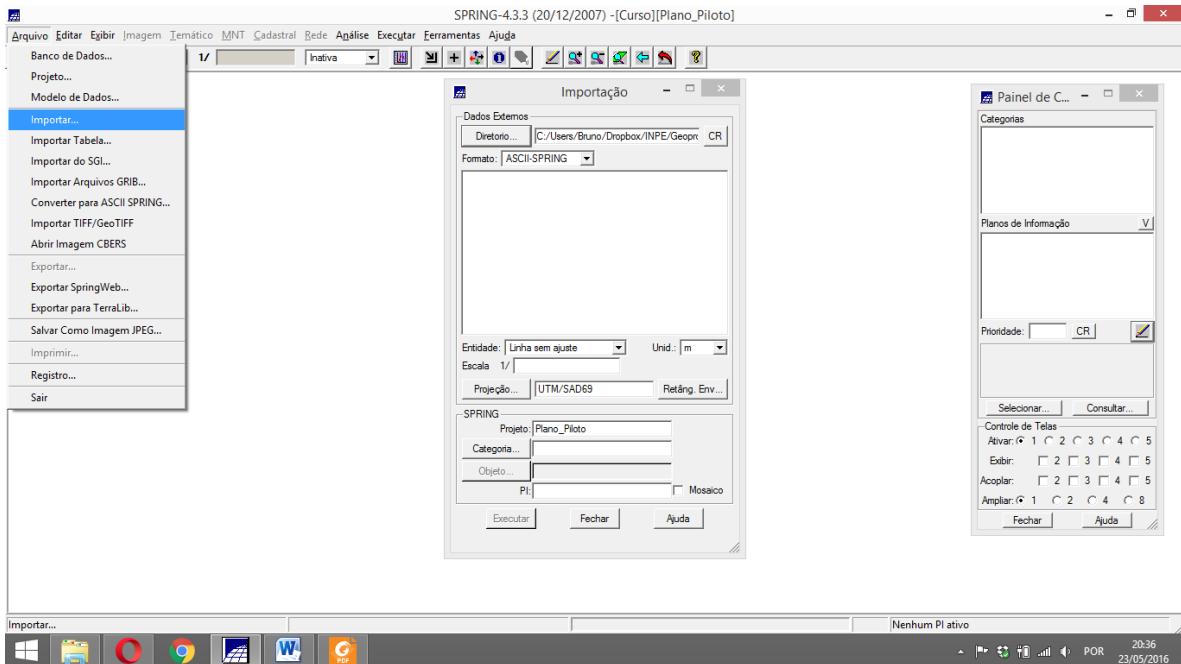
## Definindo a projecção



## Exercício 2 - Importação amostras de modelo numérico de terreno

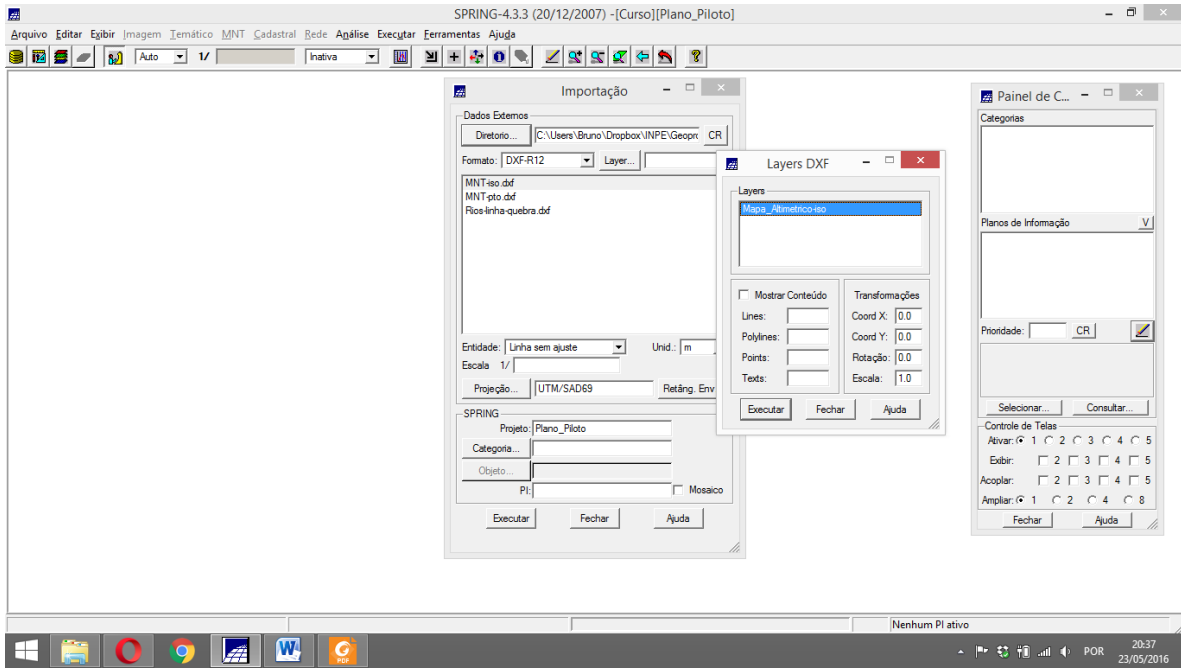
Passo 1 - Importar arquivo DXF com isolinhas num PI numérico

Importando os dados

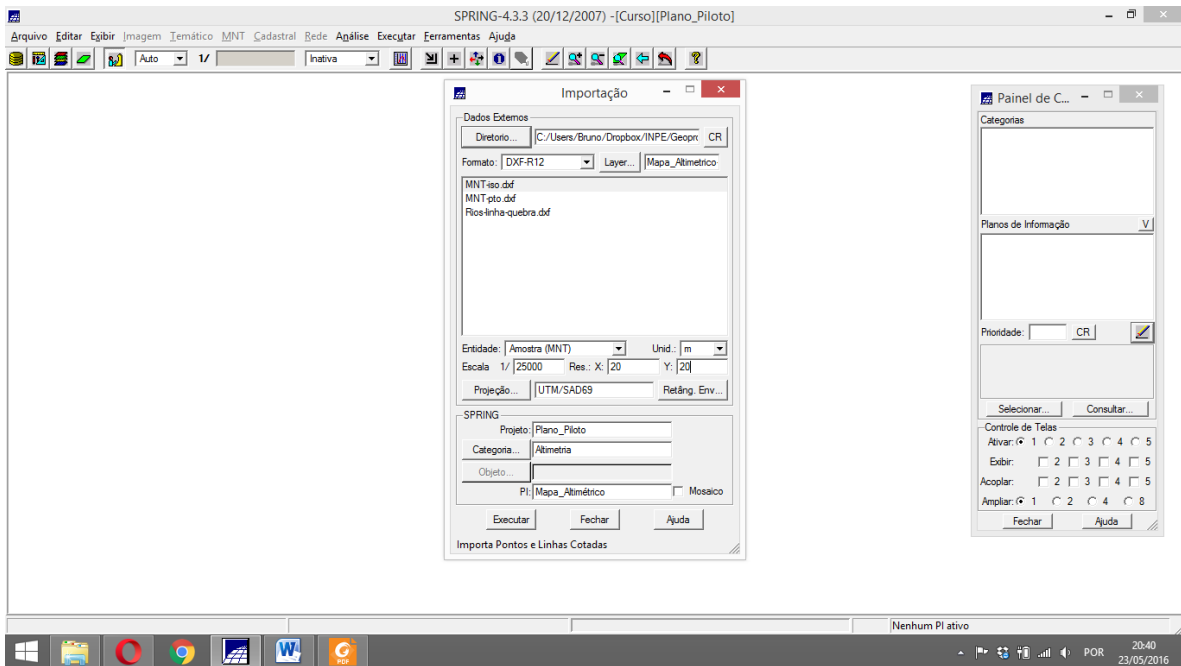


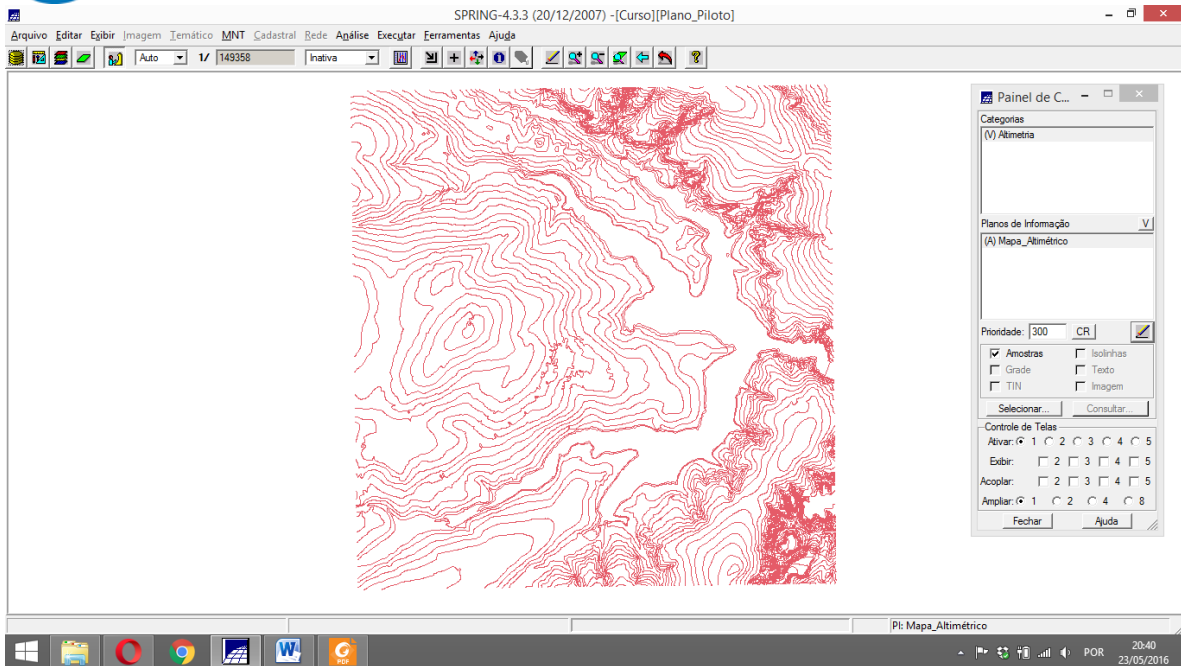


## Layers

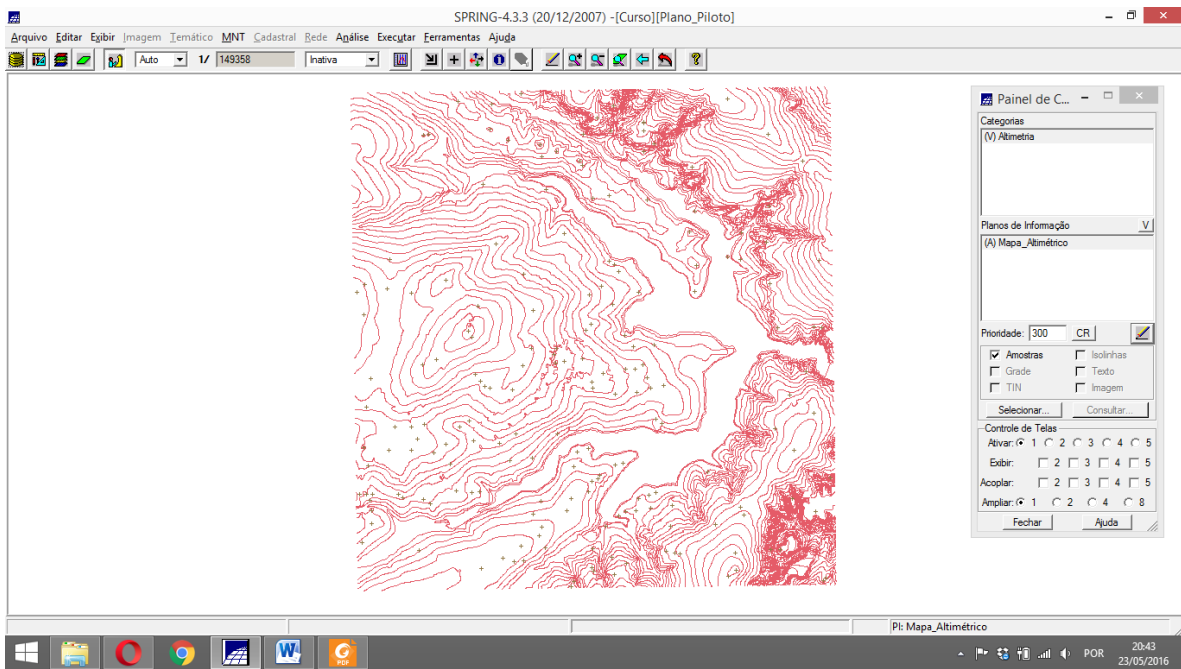


## Definindo categorias e PI





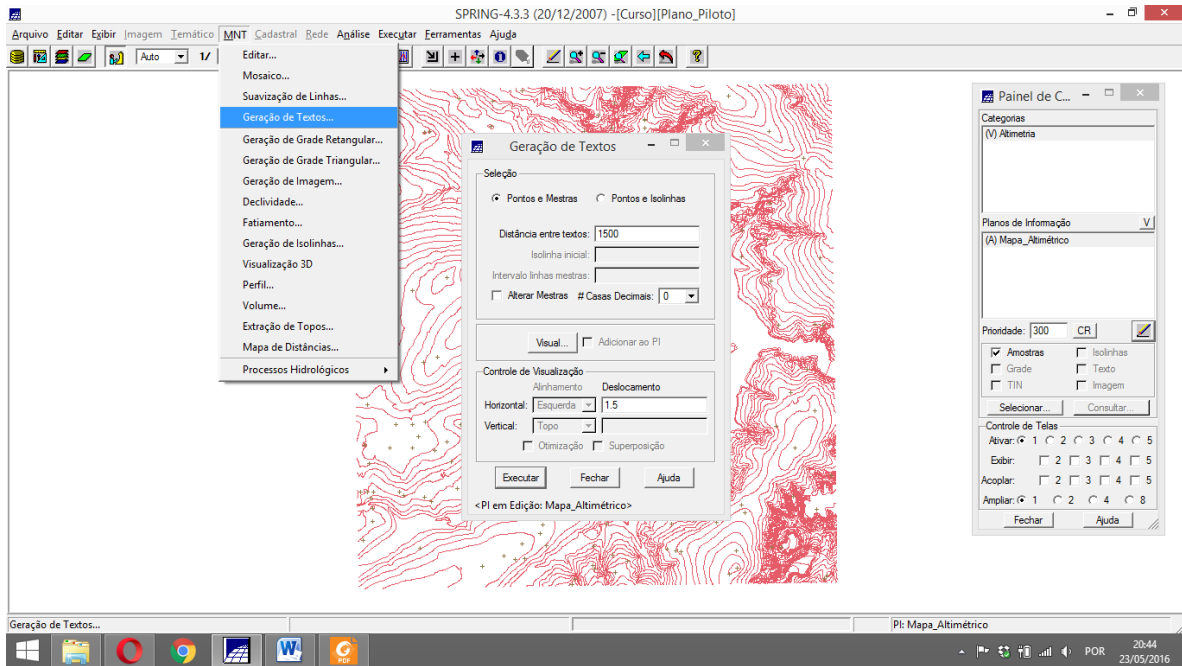
## Passo 2 - Importar arquivo DXF com pontos cotados no mesmo PI das isolinhas



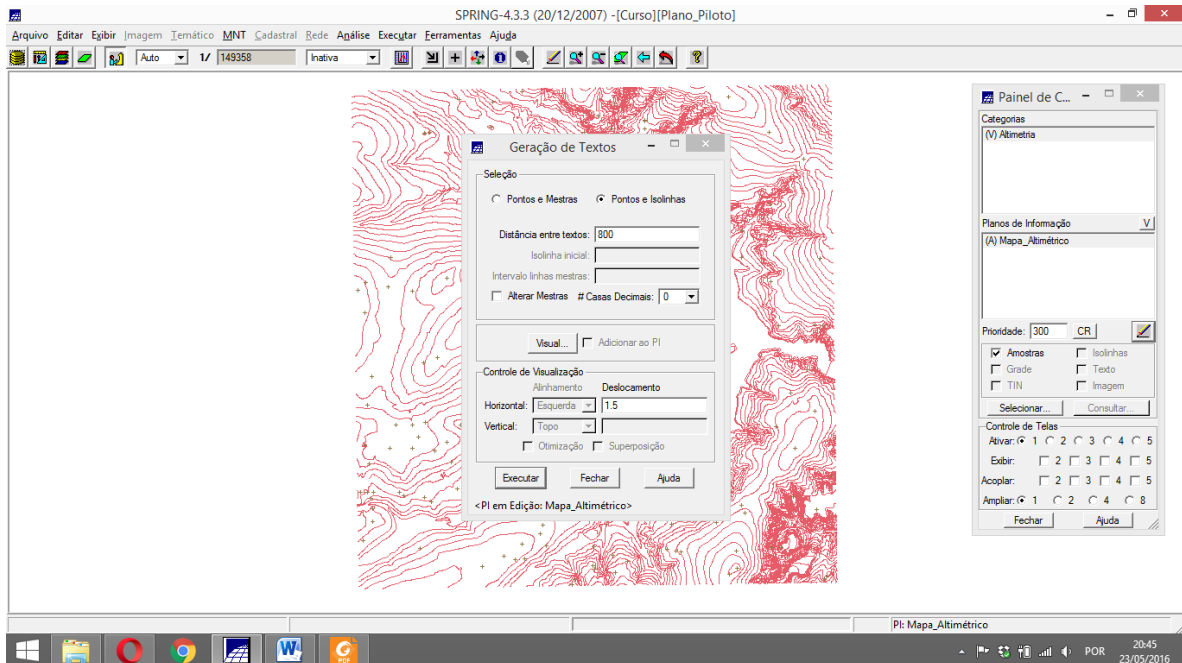


## Passo 3 - Gerar toponímia para amostras

### Geração de textos

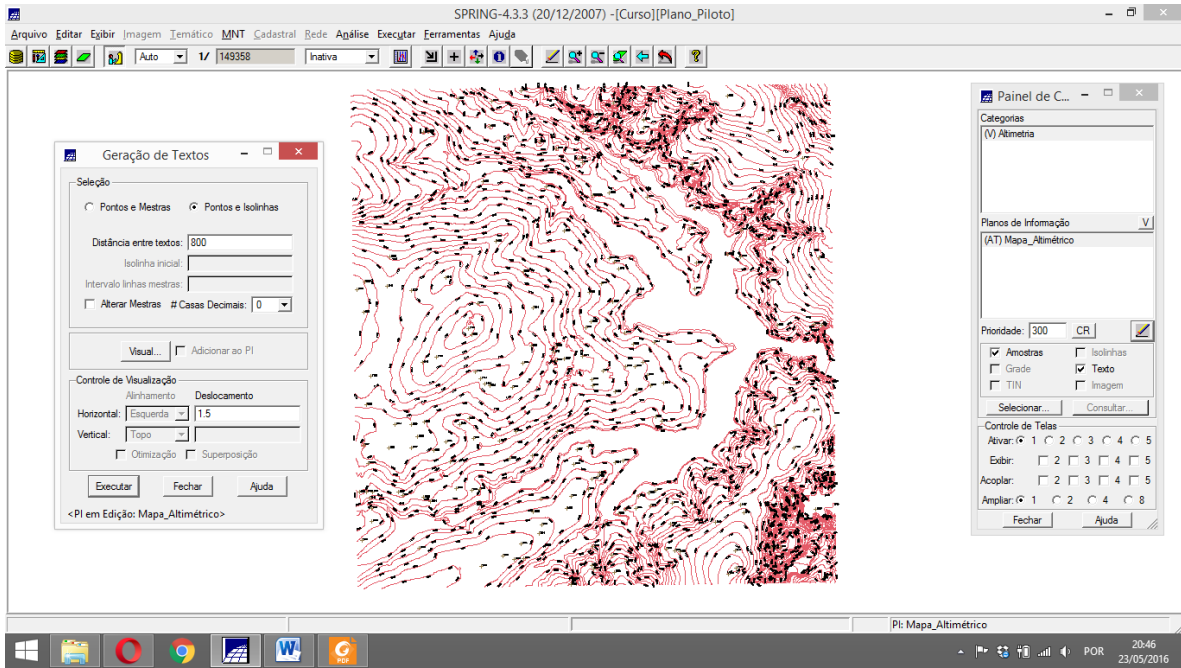


### Visualizar para alterar a cor





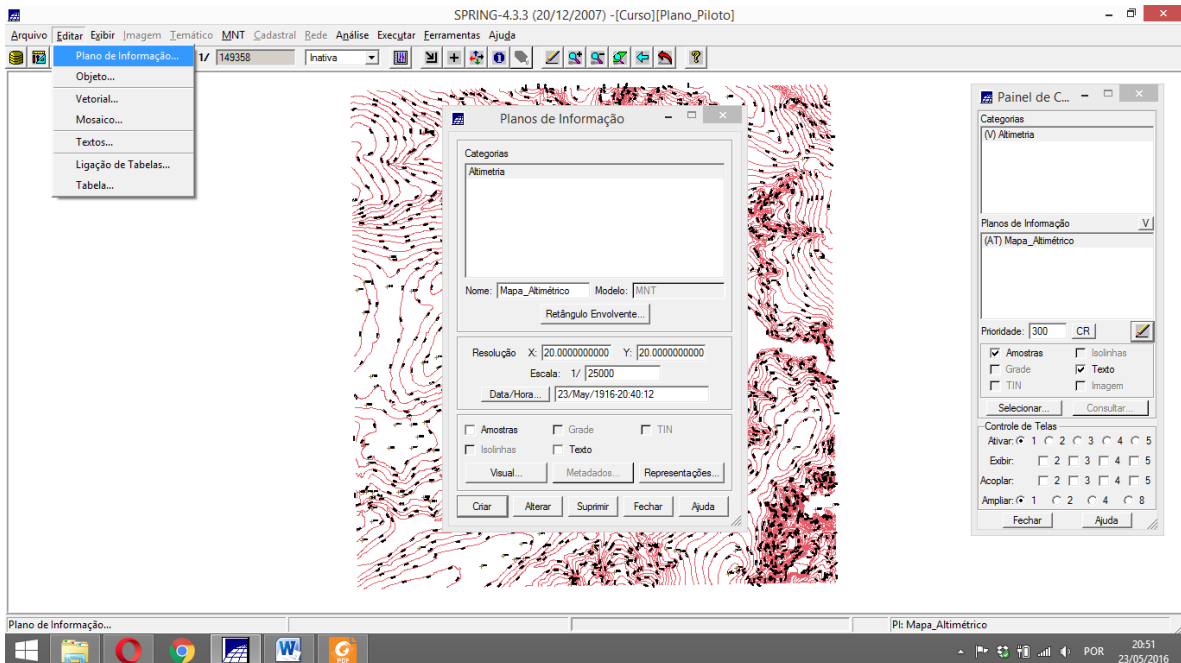
## Resultado



## Exercício 3 - Edição de modelo numérico de terreno

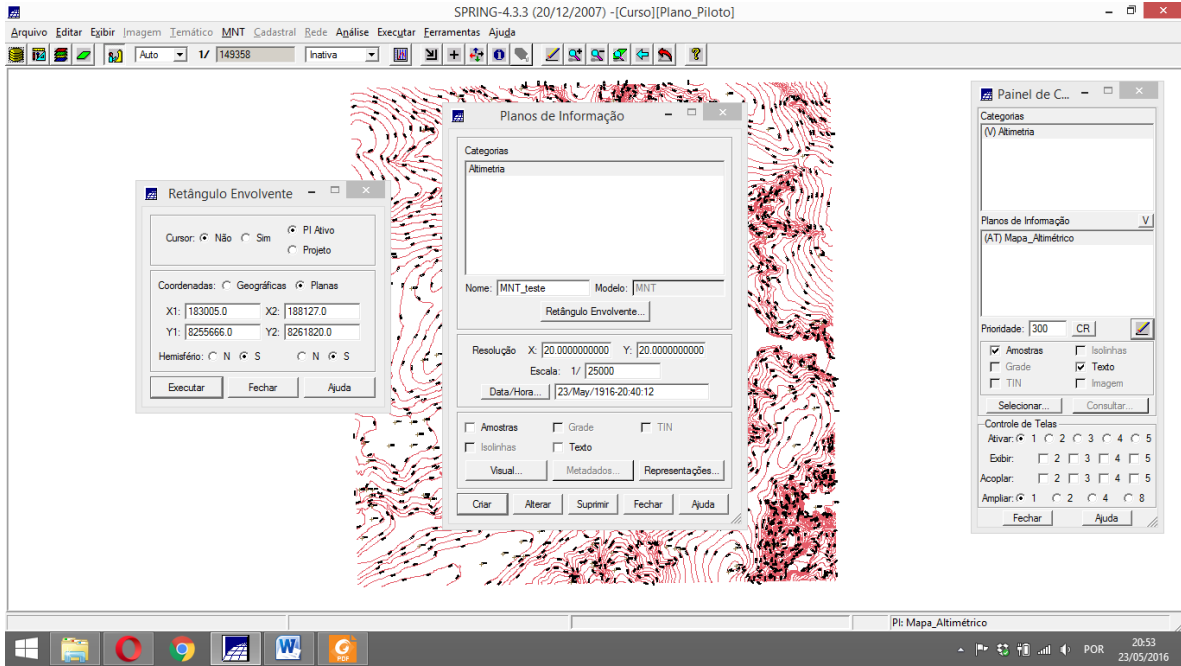
Passo 1 - Criar um novo PI numérico e fazer cópia do mapa altimétrico.

Editar plano de informação

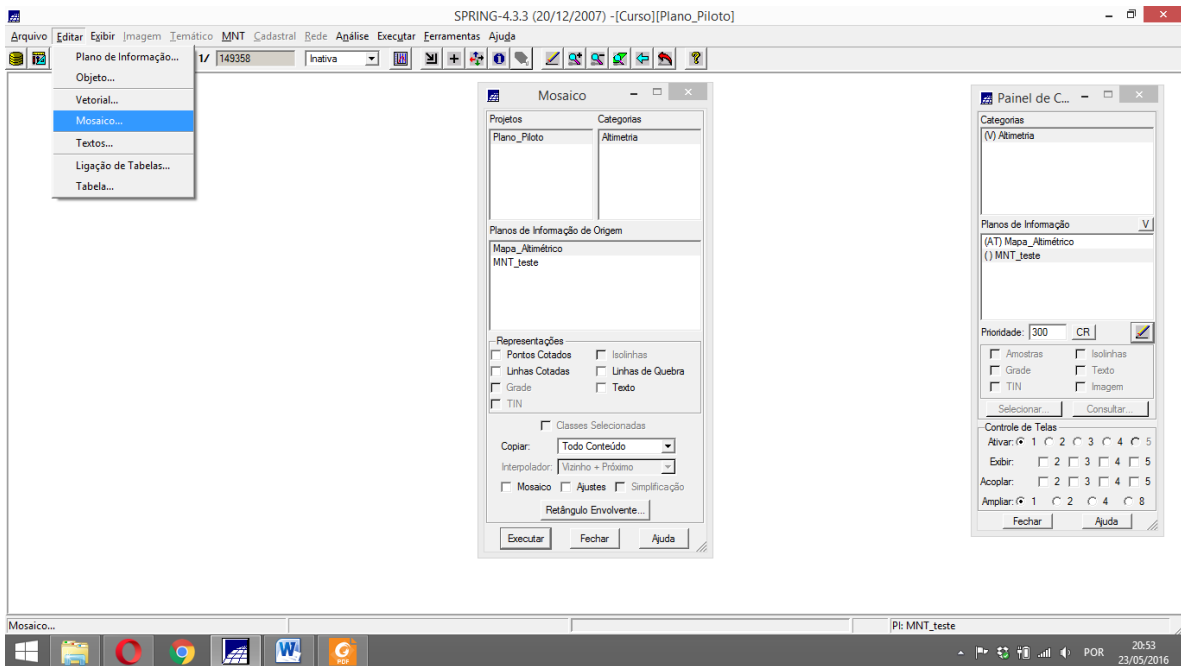




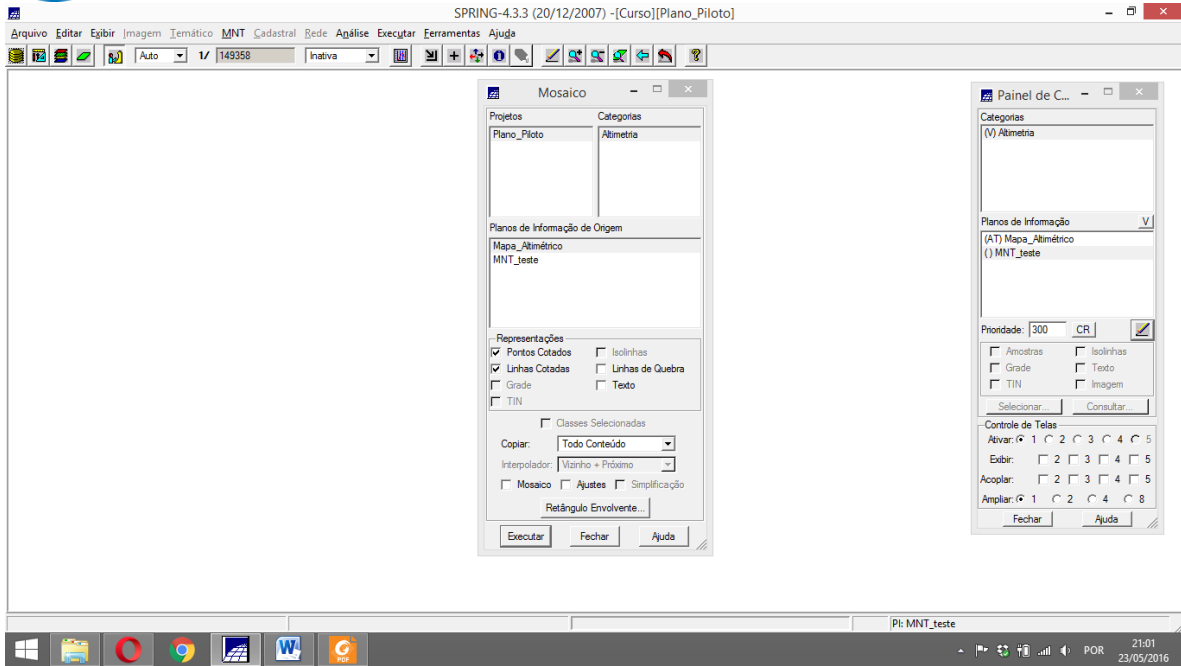
## Retângulo envolvente



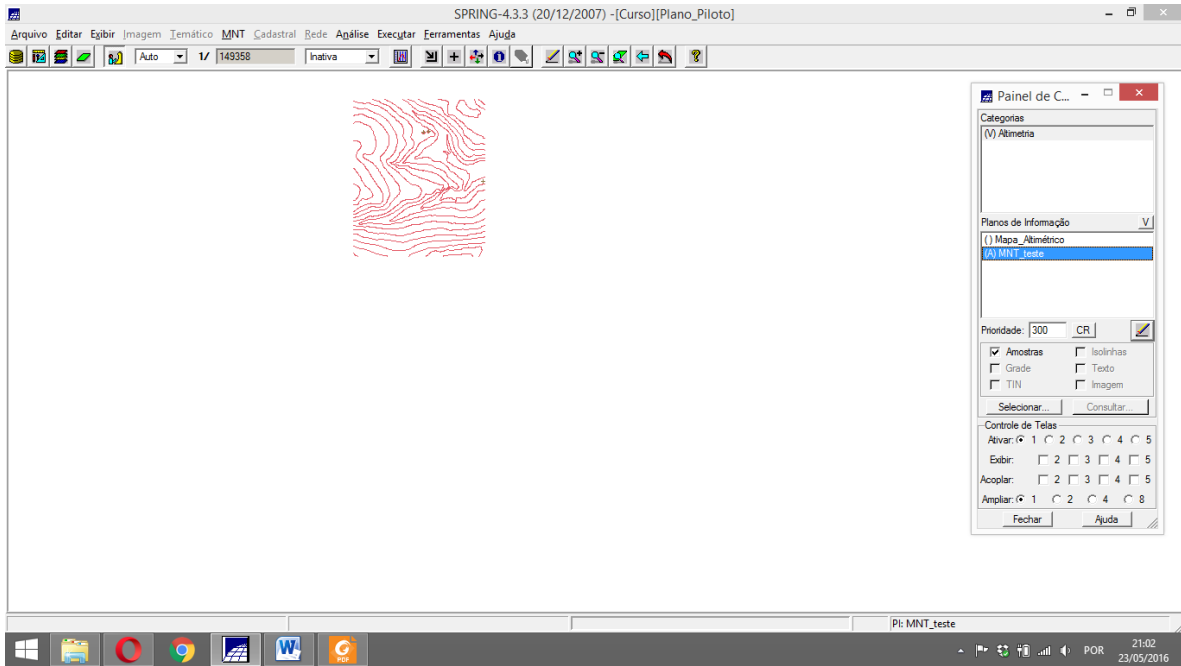
## Editar mosaico







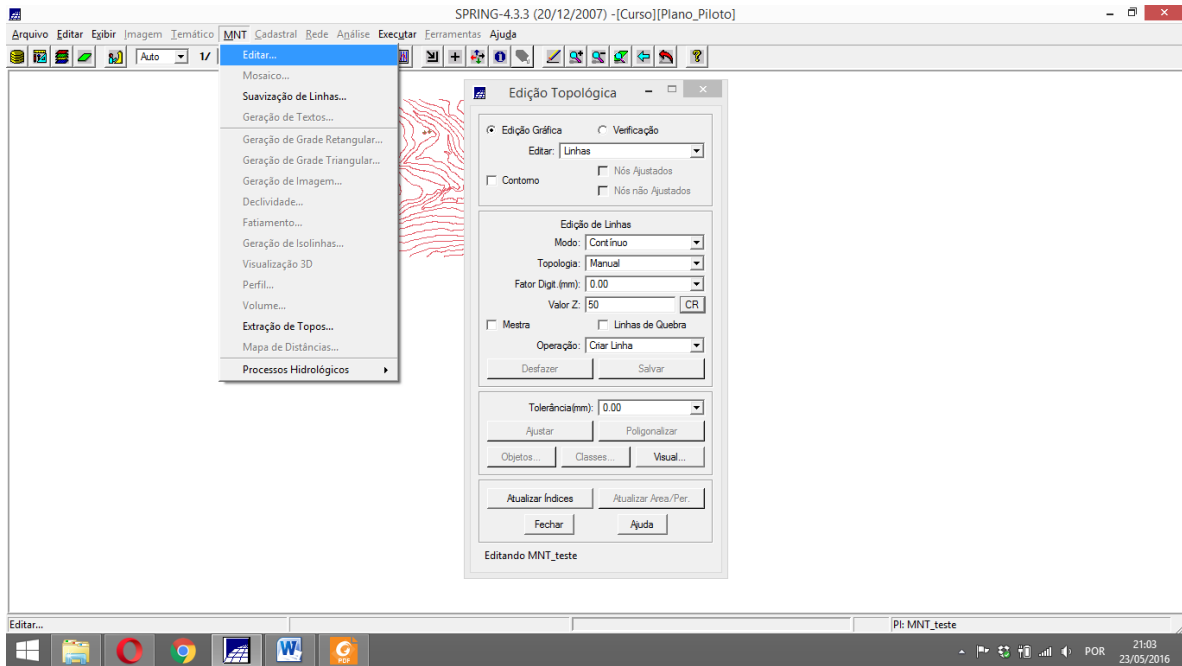
## Resultado



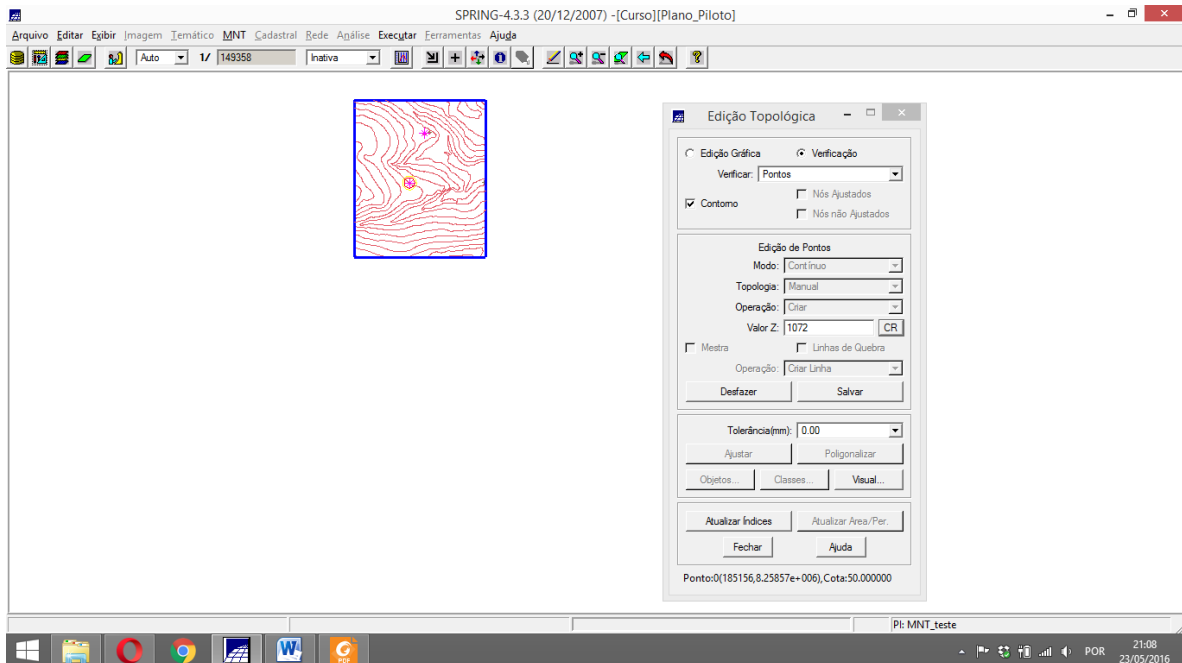


## Passo 2 - Editar isolinhas e pontos cotados num PI numérico

### Editar MNT

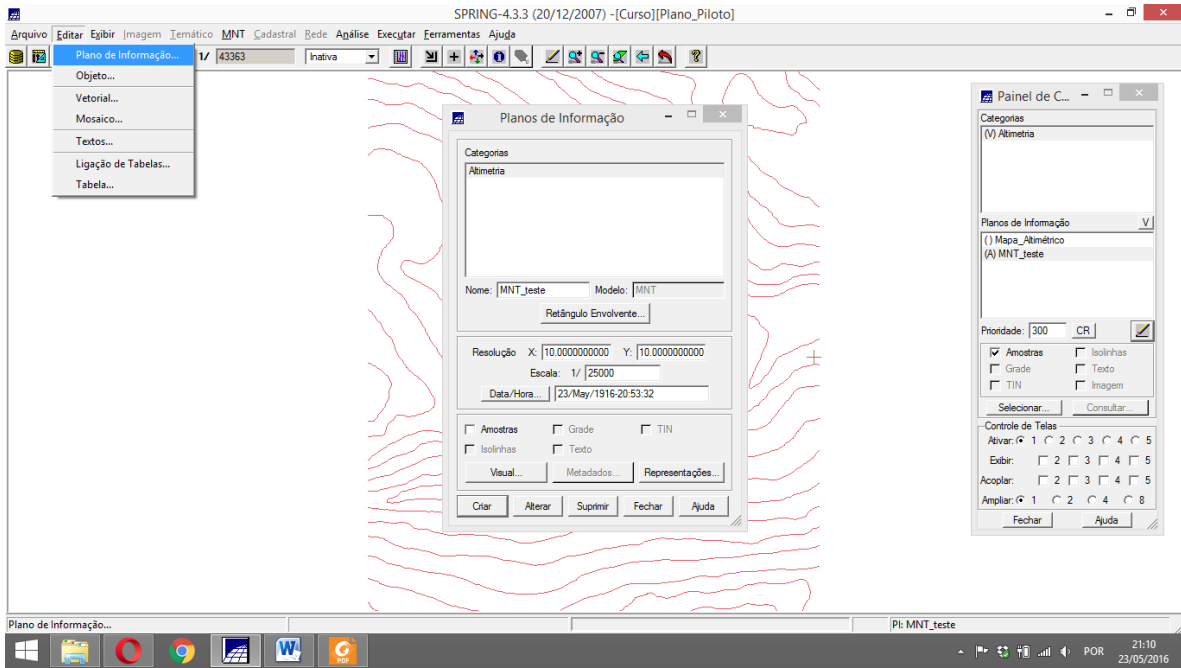


### Edição topológica

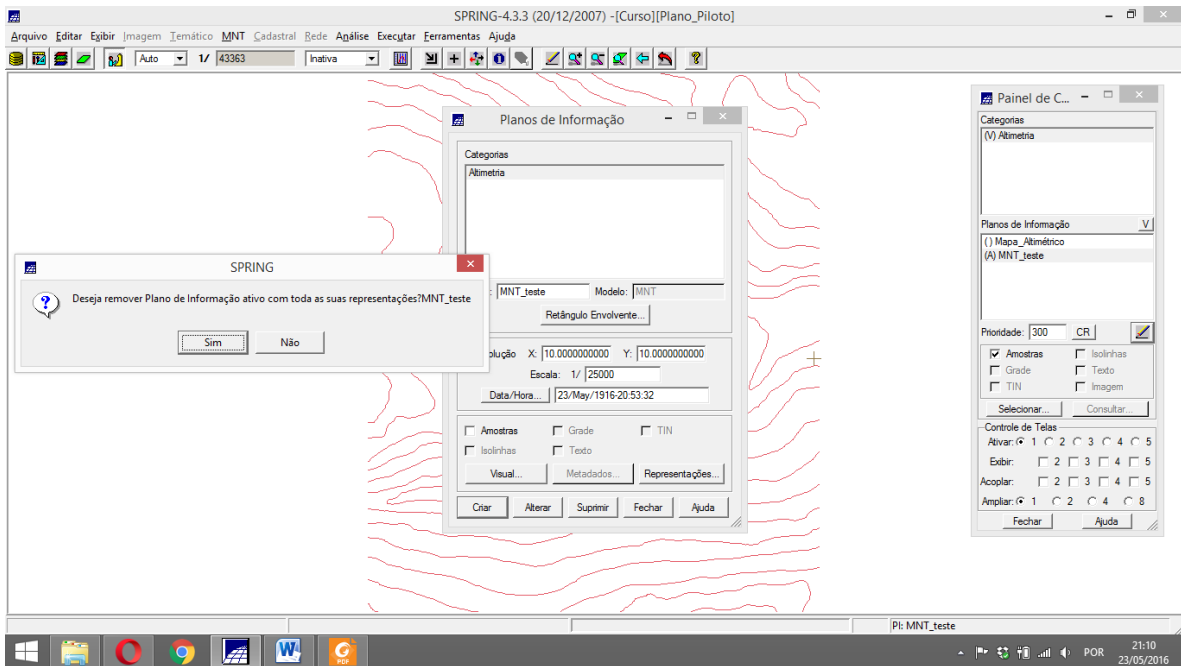




### Passo 3 - Suprimir o PI MNT\_Teste



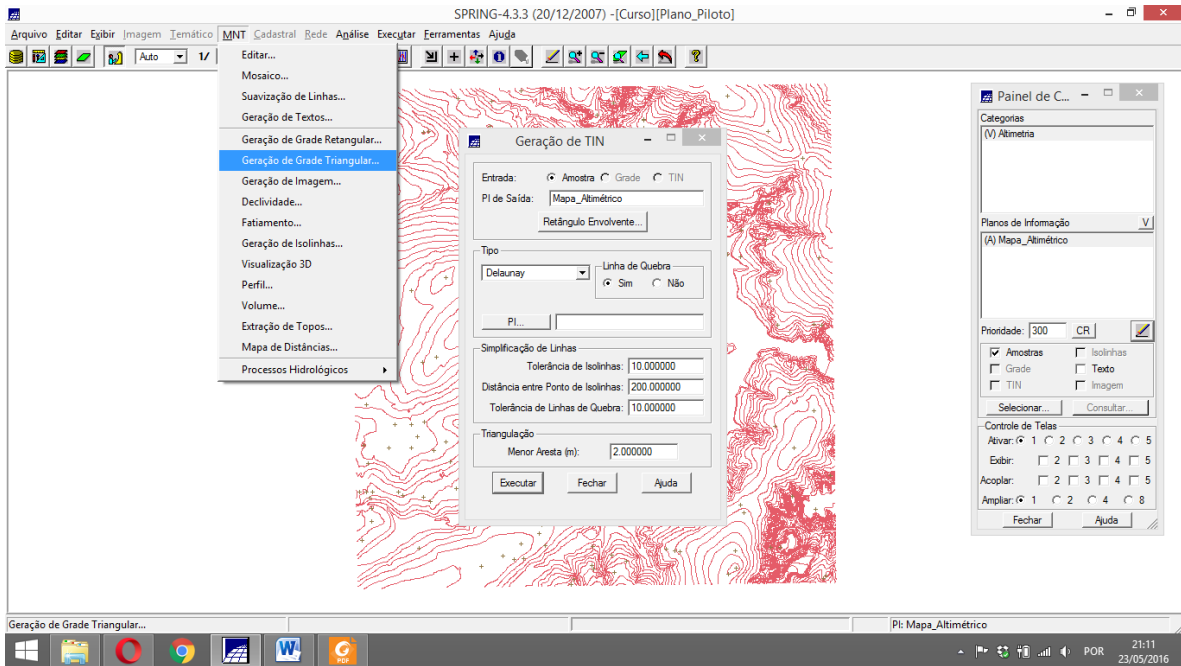
Clicar em suprimir



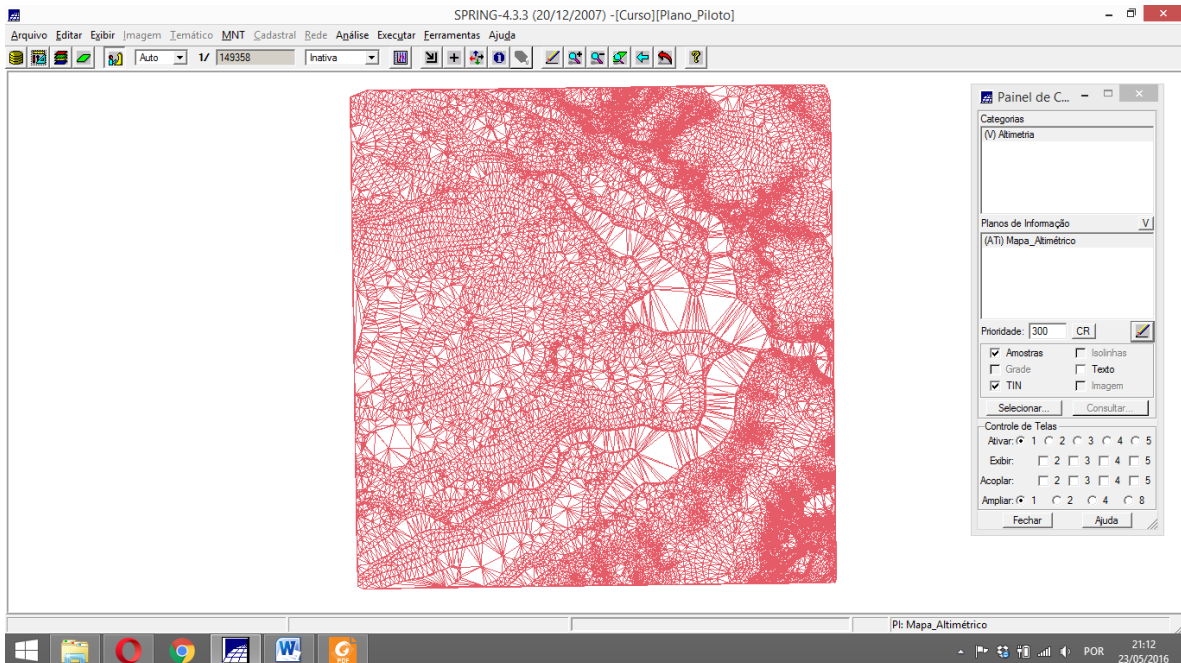


## Exercício 4 - Gerar grade triangular com e sem linha de quebra

### Geração de grade triangular



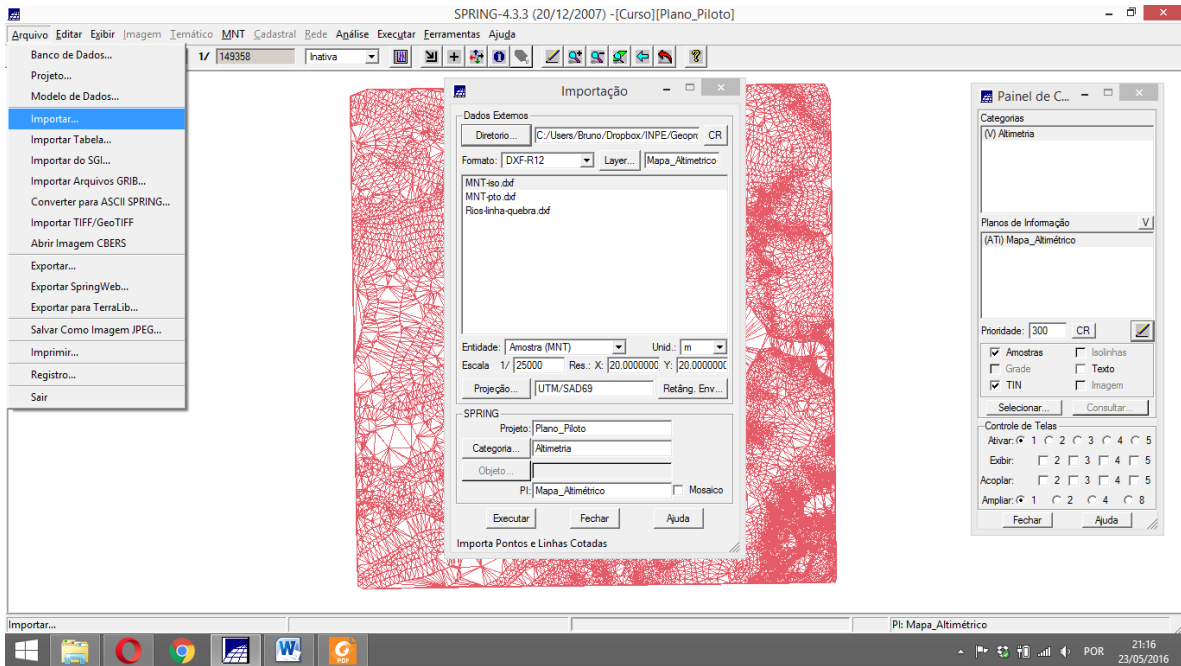
### Resultado TIN



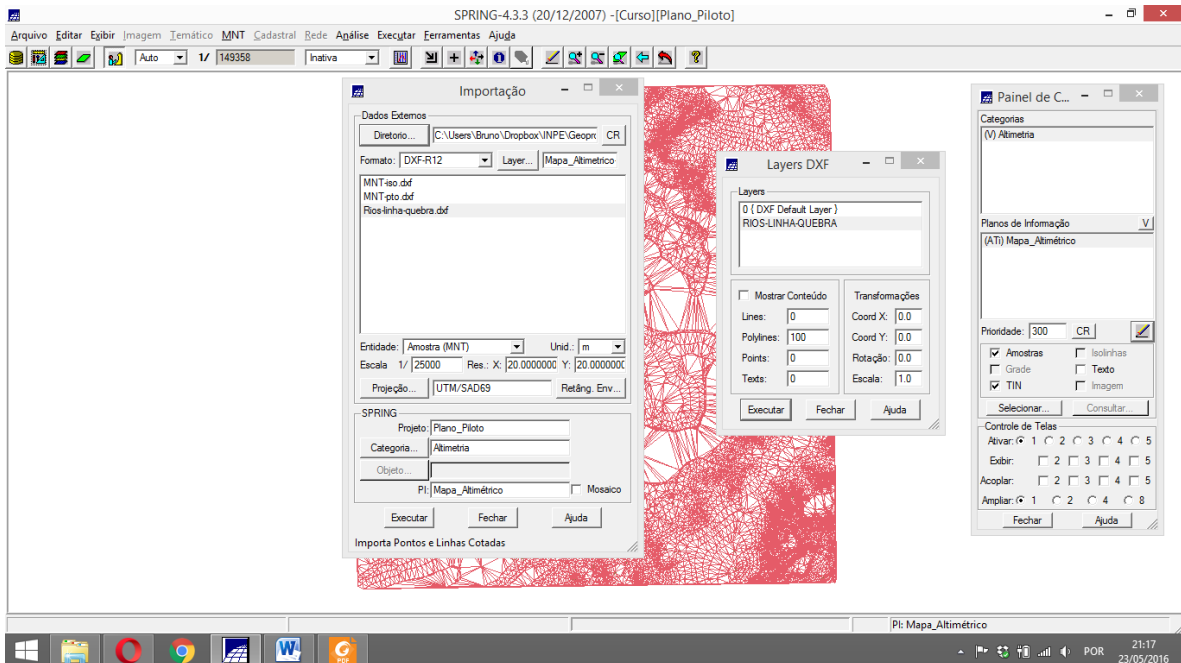


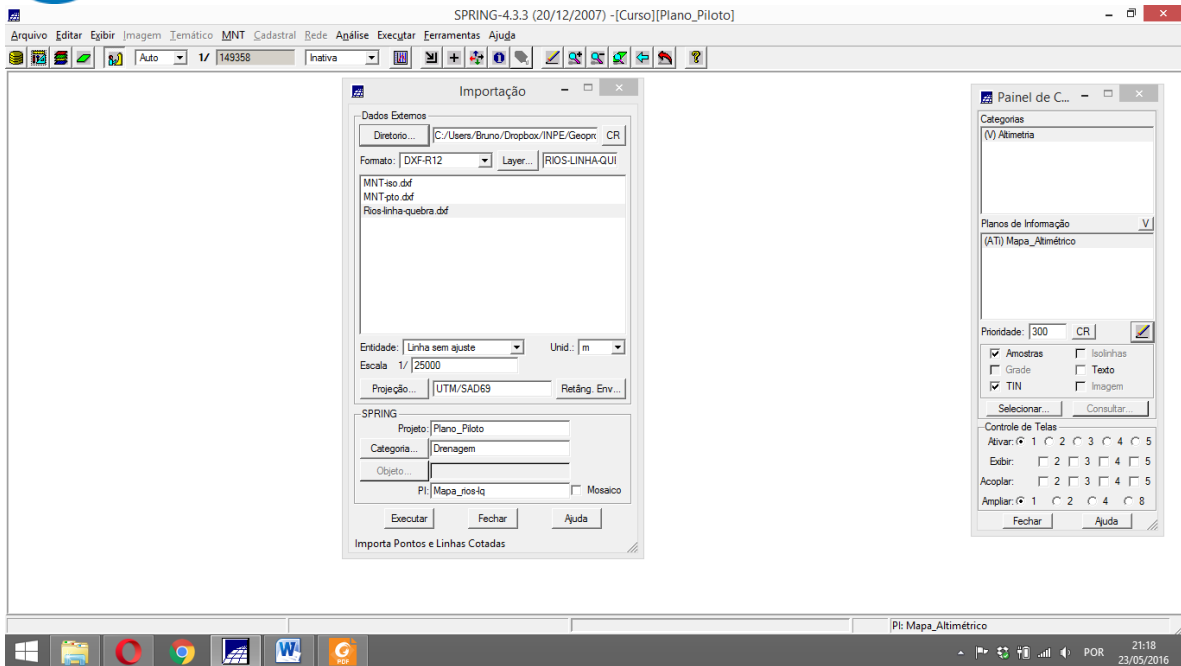
## Passo 1 - Importar a drenagem de arquivo DXF para PI temático

### Importando linhas de drenagem de arquivo DXF:

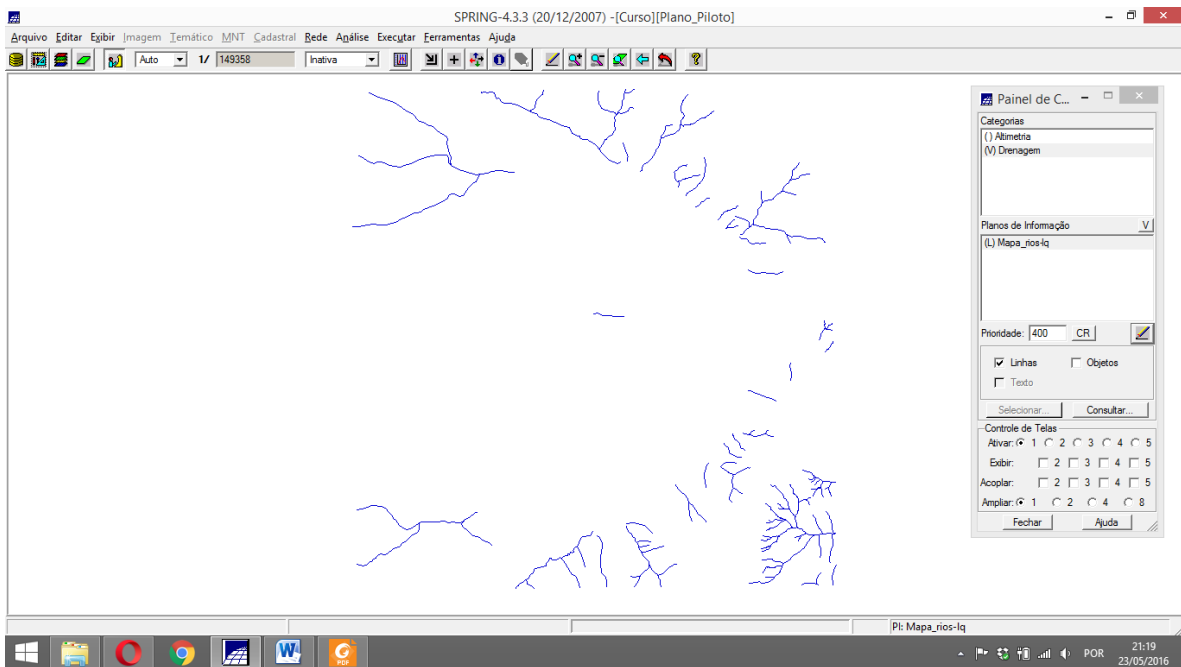


### Layer DXF

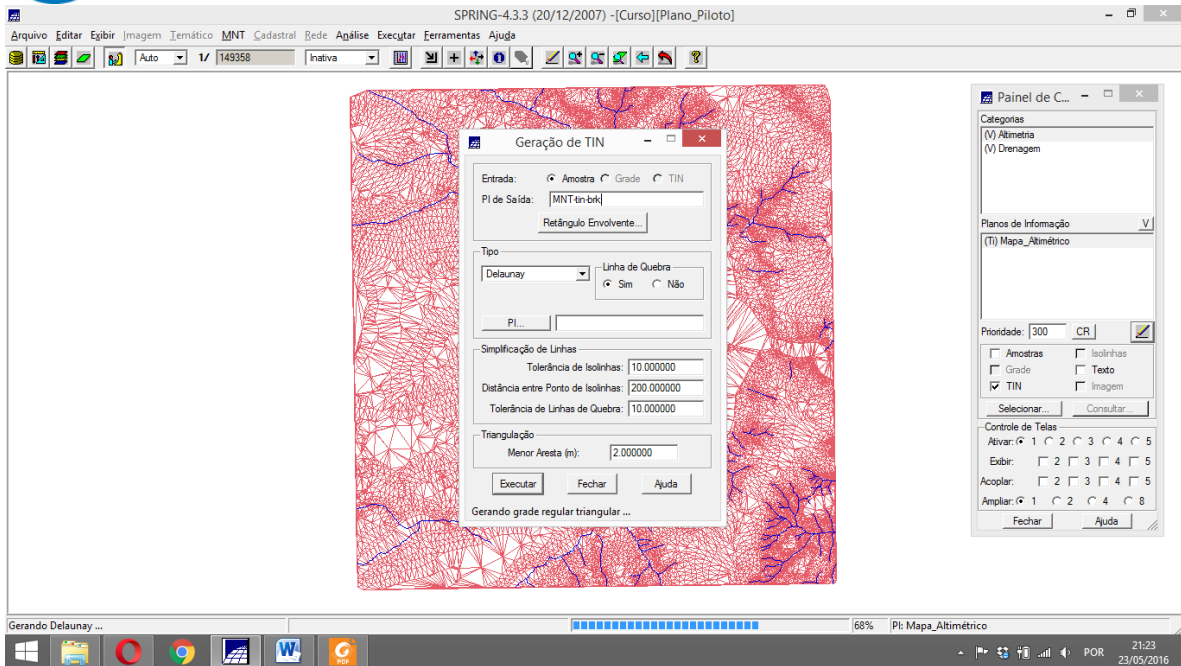




## Resultado

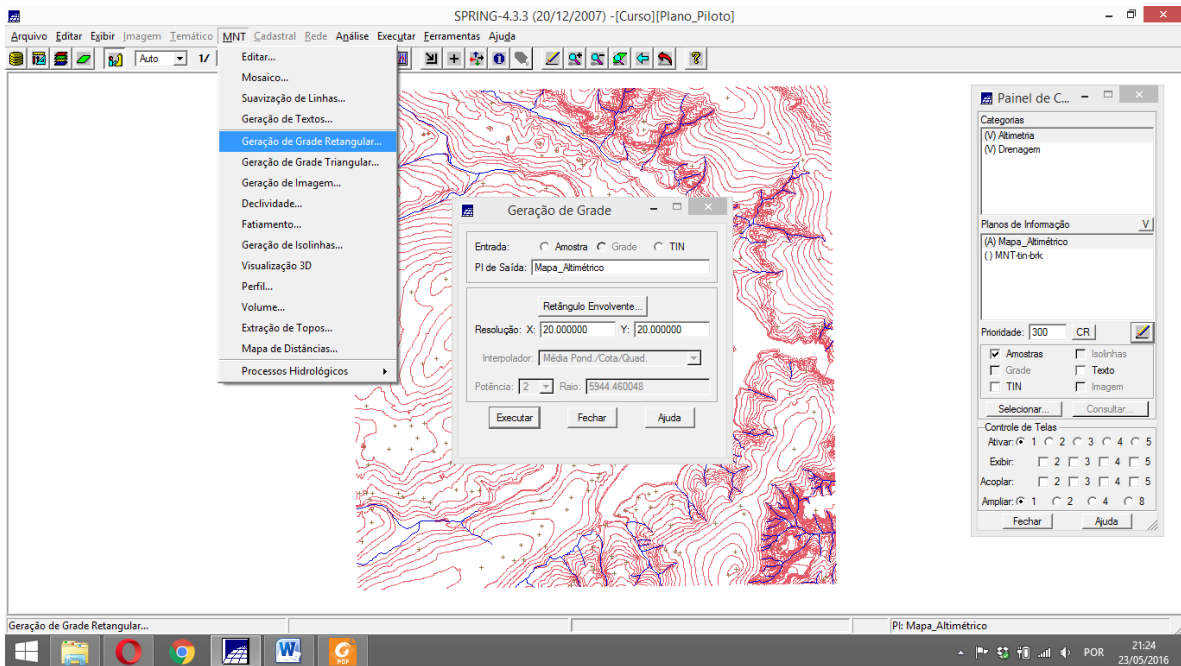


Passo 2 - Gerar grade triangular utilizando o PI drenagem como linha de quebra



## Exercício 5 - Gerar grades retangulares de amostras e de outras grades

### Geração de grade retangular





## Executar

## Resultado





# Interpolar

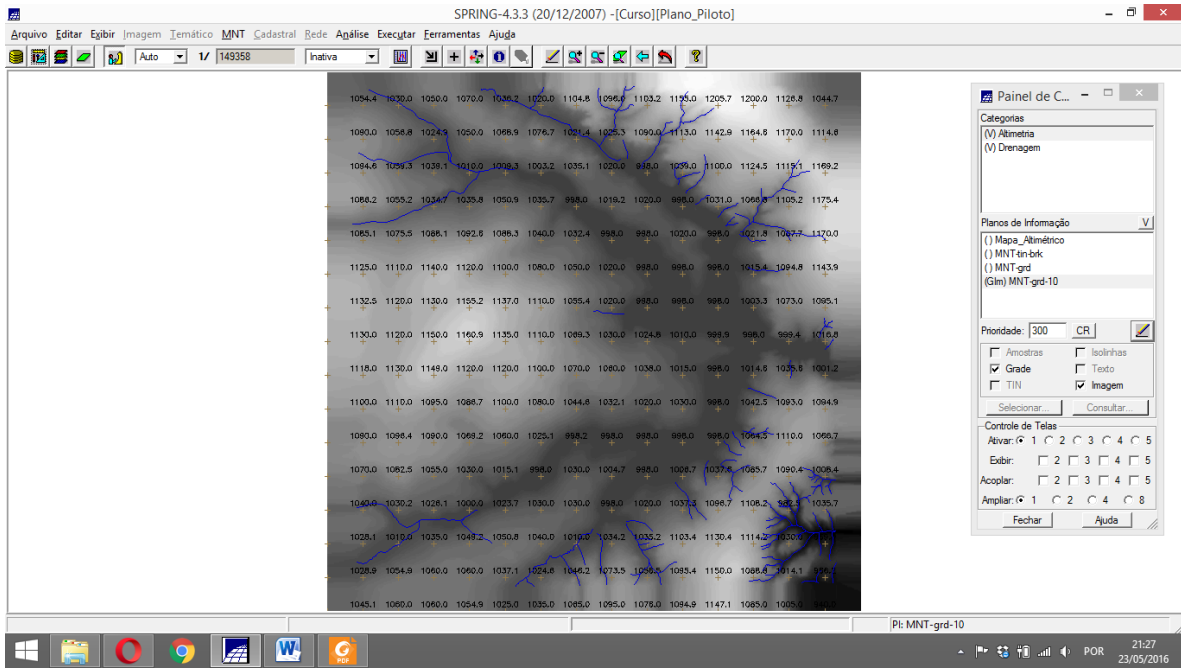
The screenshot shows the SPRING-4.3.3 software interface. The main window displays a grid of points with a blue line representing a stream network. A dialog box titled 'Geração de Grade' is open, showing settings for grid generation. The 'Entrada' section has 'Amostr' selected. The 'Pl de Saída' is 'MNT-grd'. The 'Resolução' is set to X: 50.000000 and Y: 50.000000. The 'Interpolador' is 'Média Pond./Cota/Quad.'. The 'Potência' is 2 and the 'Raio' is 5946.974020. A menu is open on the left, with 'Geração de Grade Retangular...' selected. The 'Painel de C...' on the right shows categories like 'Altimetria' and 'Drenagem', and a 'Controle de Telas' section with various display options.

# Nuvem de pontos mais densa

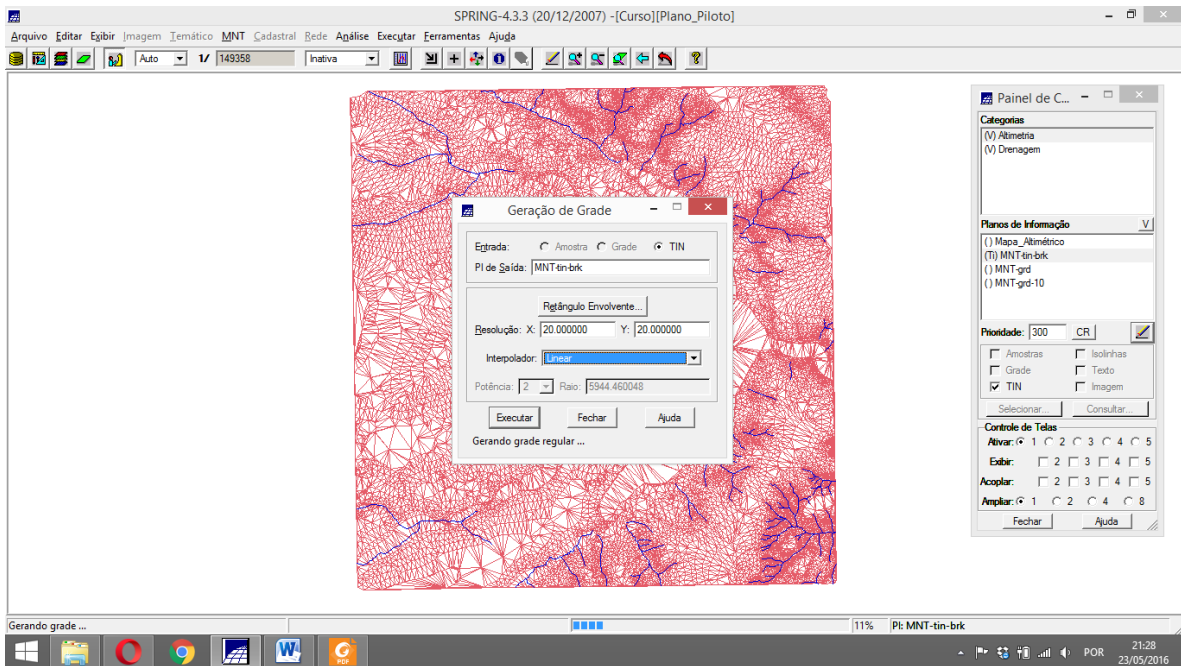
The screenshot shows the SPRING-4.3.3 software interface with a denser point cloud. The main window displays a grid of points with a blue line representing a stream network. A dialog box titled 'Geração de Grade' is open, showing settings for grid generation. The 'Entrada' section has 'Amostr' selected. The 'Pl de Saída' is 'MNT-grd'. The 'Resolução' is set to X: 50.000000 and Y: 50.000000. The 'Interpolador' is 'Média Pond./Cota/Quad.'. The 'Potência' is 2 and the 'Raio' is 5946.974020. The 'Painel de C...' on the right shows categories like 'Altimetria' and 'Drenagem', and a 'Controle de Telas' section with various display options.



## Imagem e grade

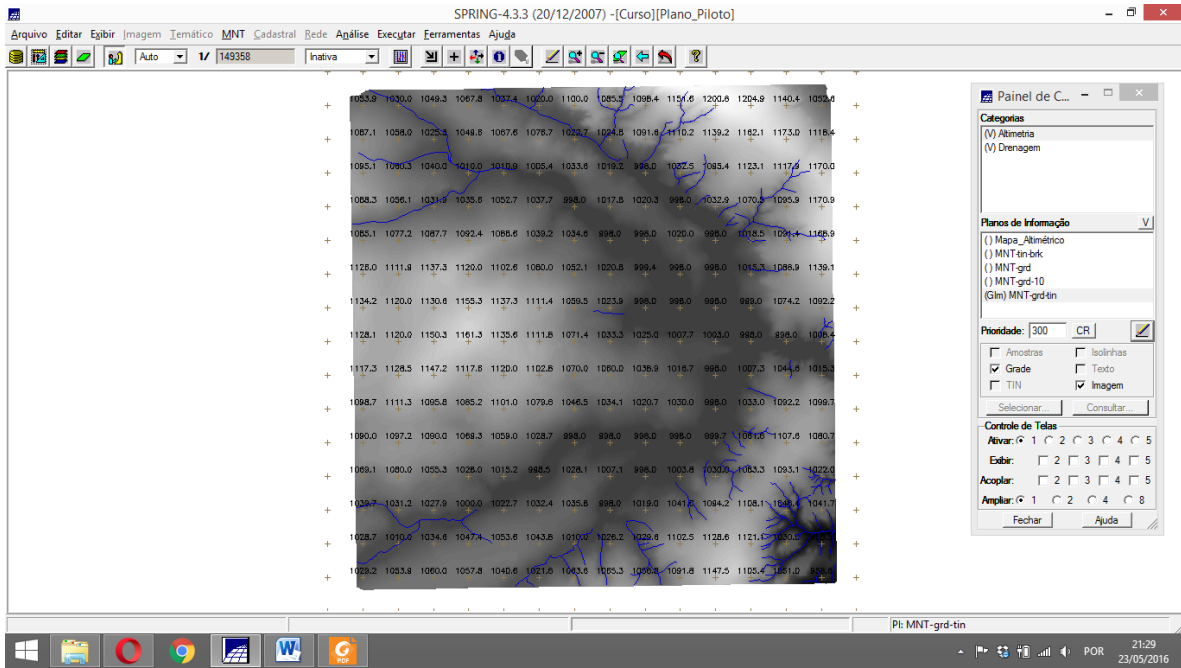


## Outro interpolador utilizando o TIN



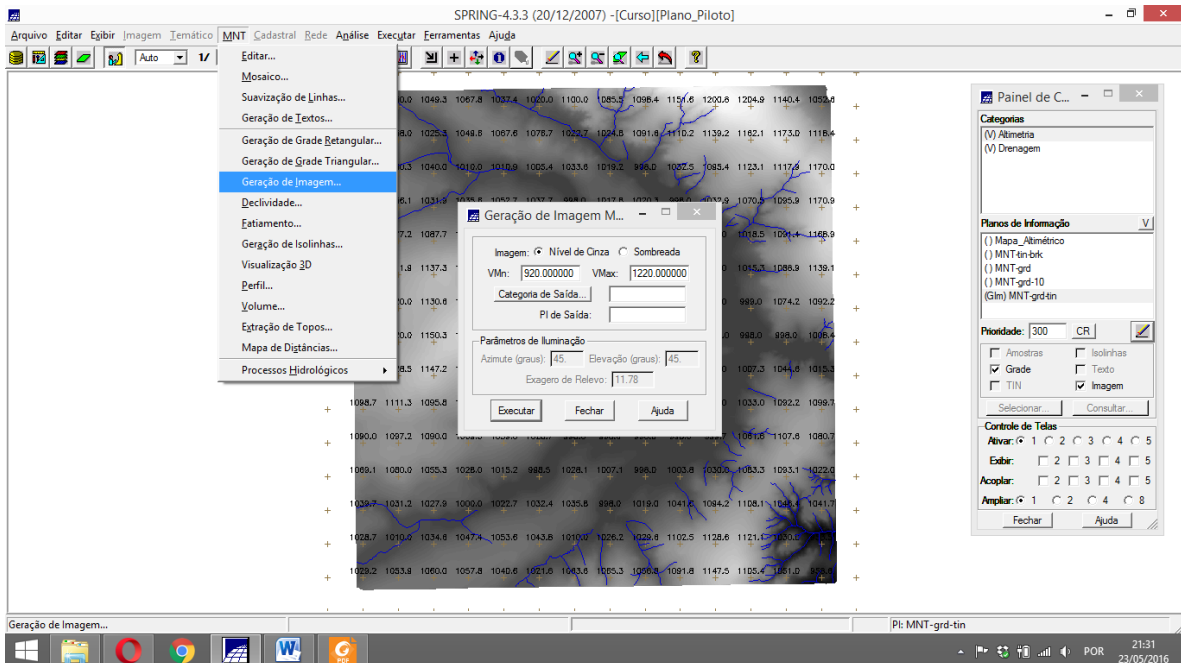


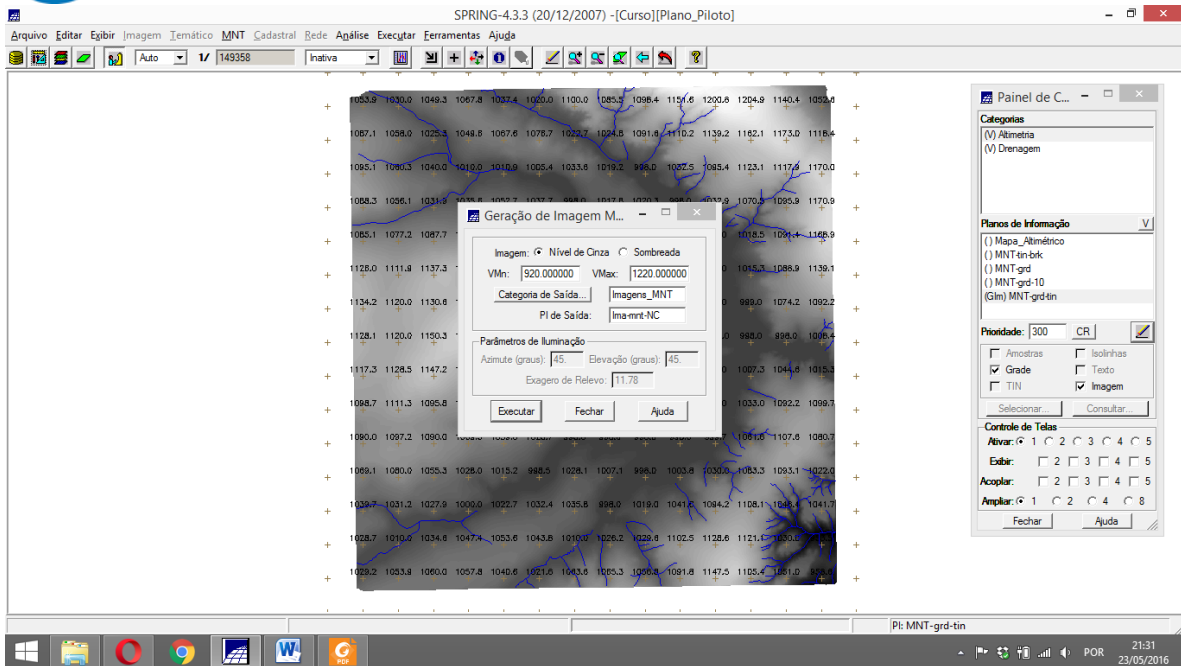
## Resultado



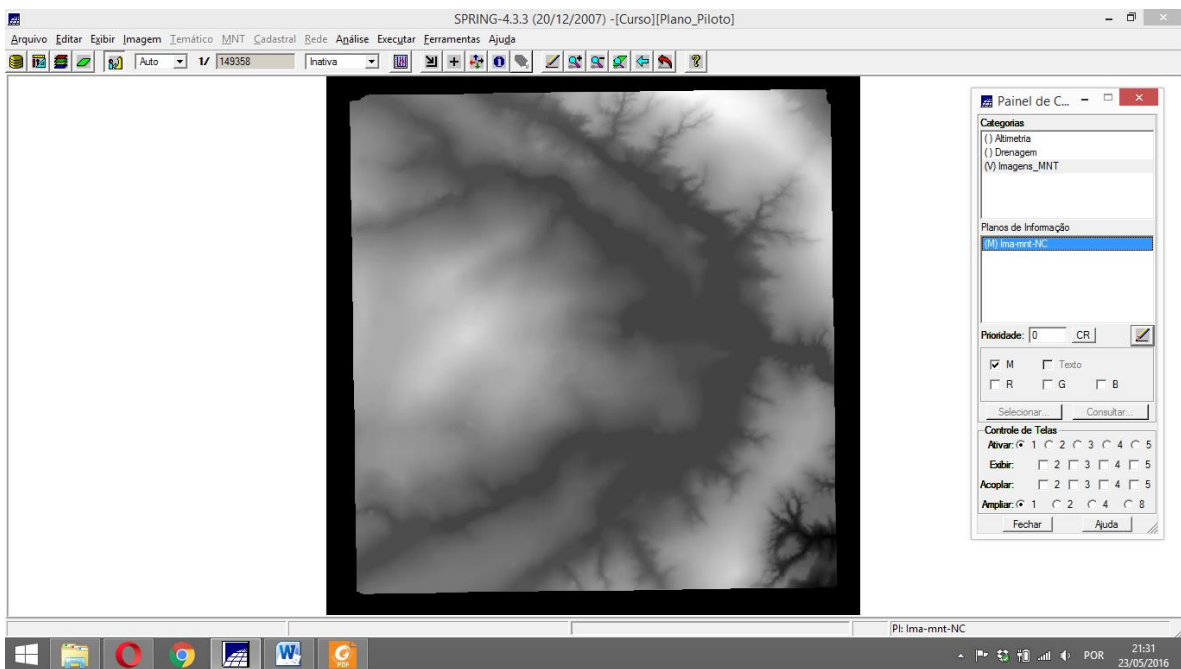
## Exercício 6 - Geração de Imagem para Modelo Numérico

### Gerando imagem em nível de cinza

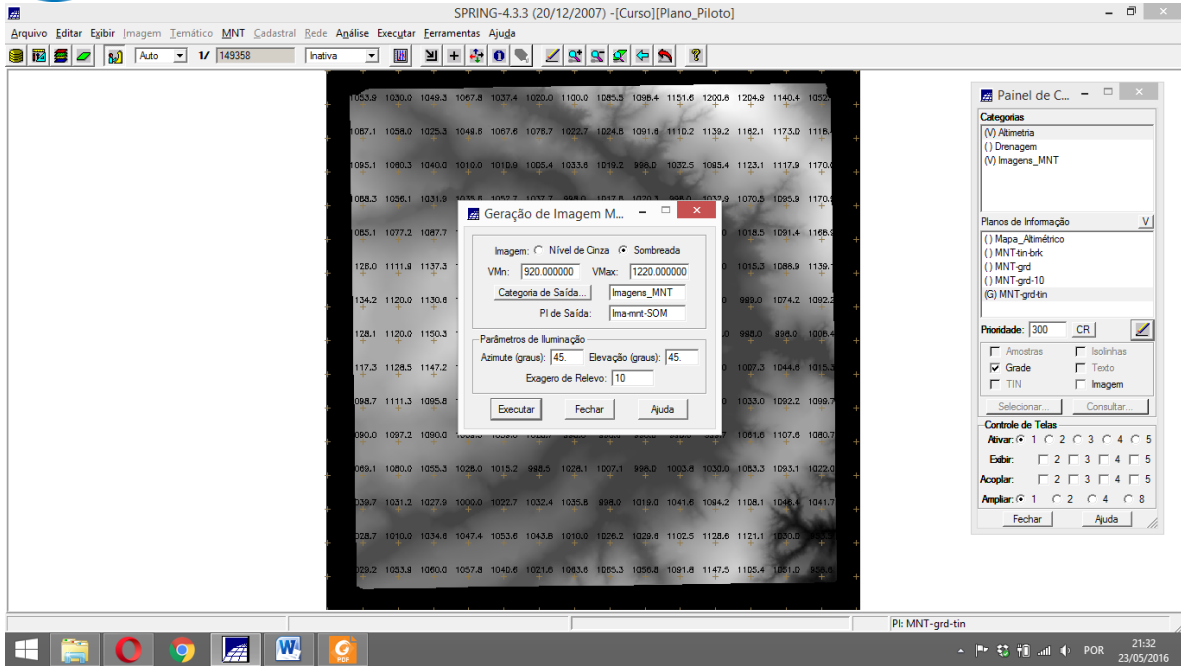




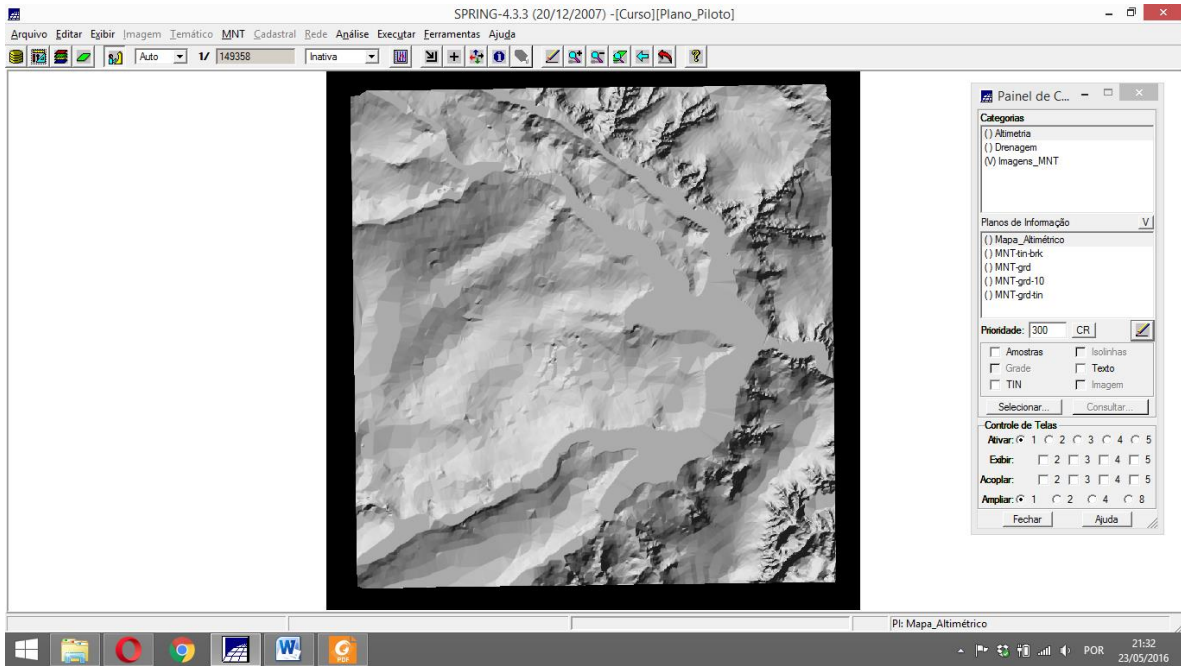
## Resultado



## Sombreada



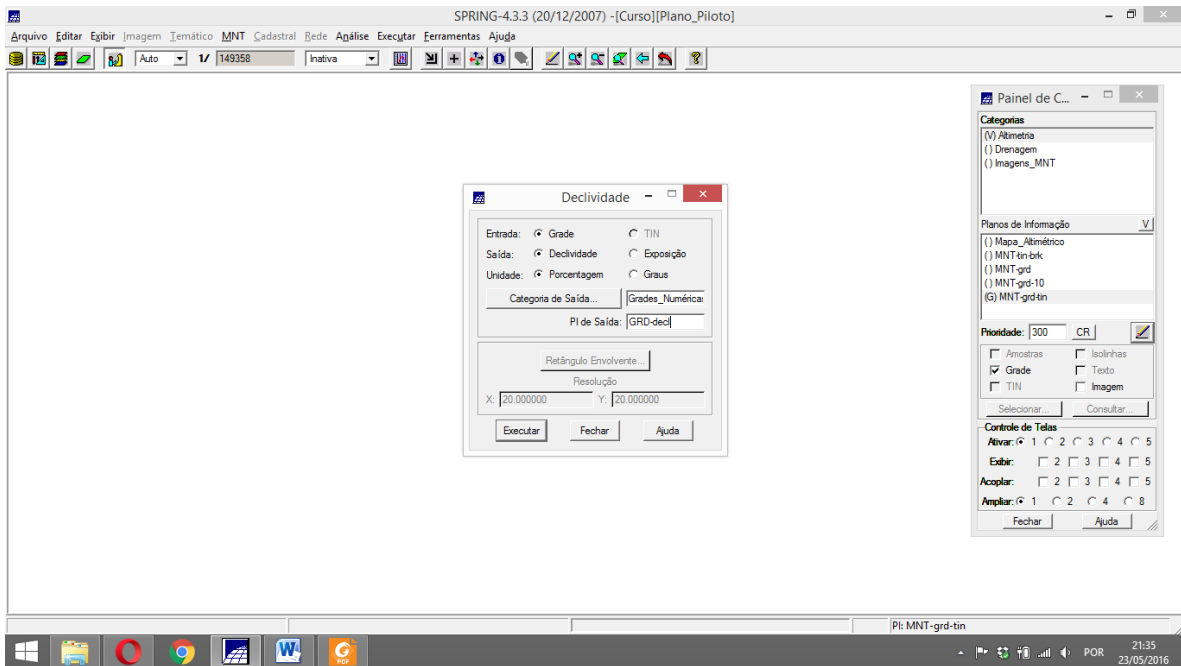
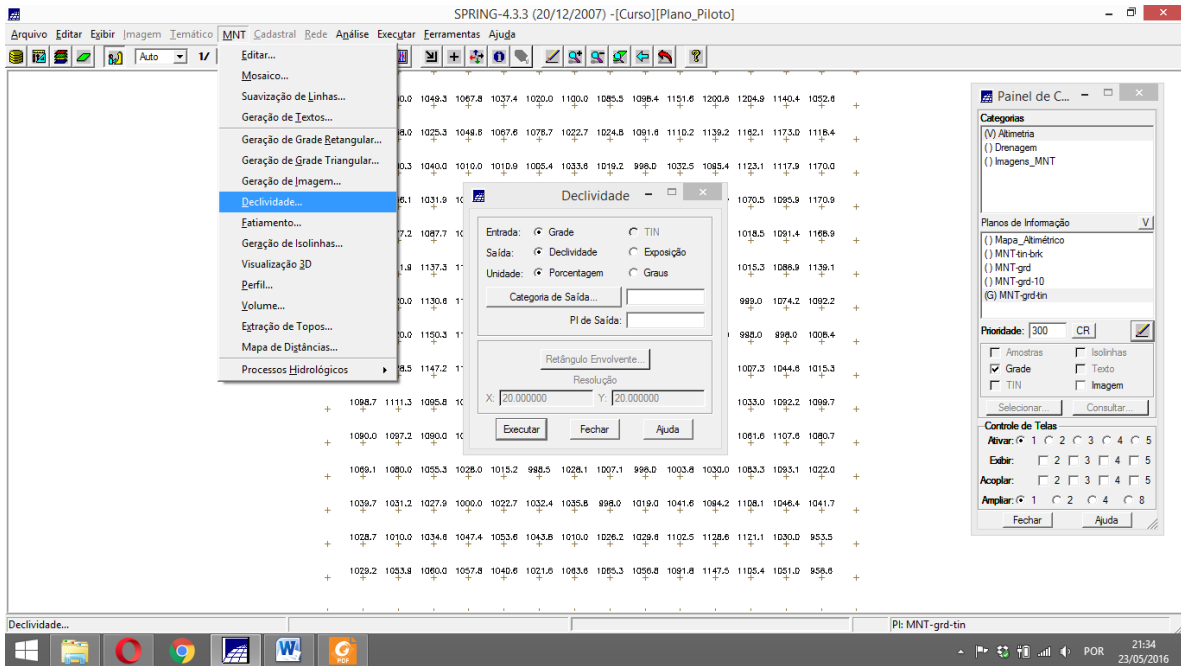
## Resultado





## Exercício 7 - Geração de Grade Declividade

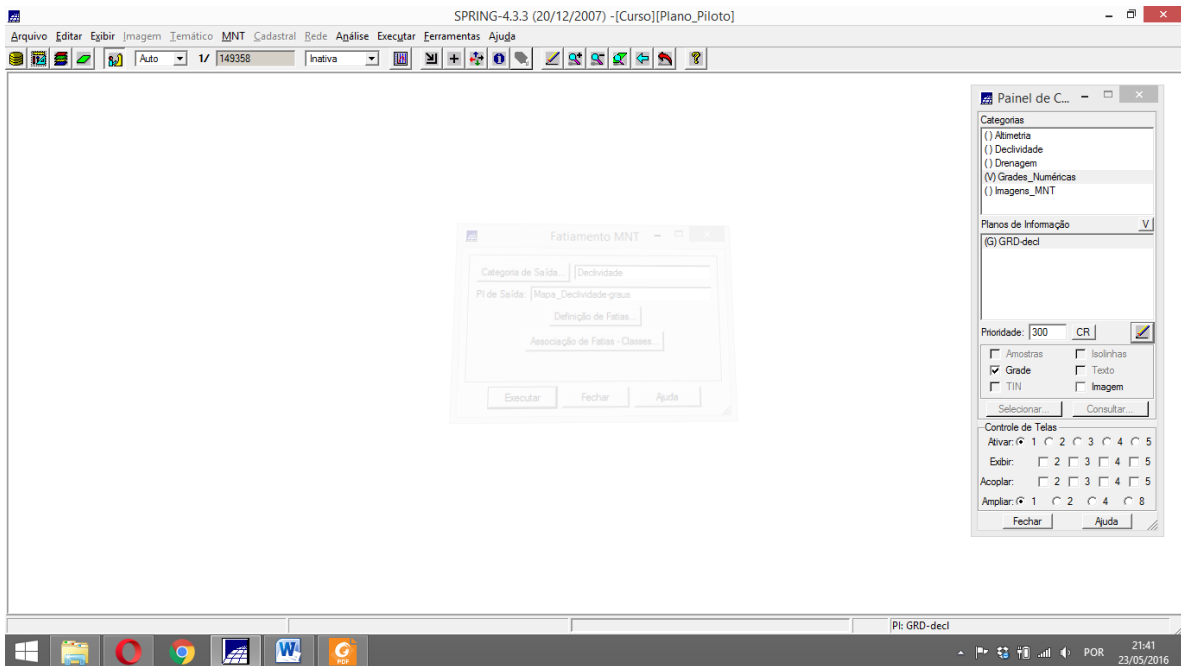
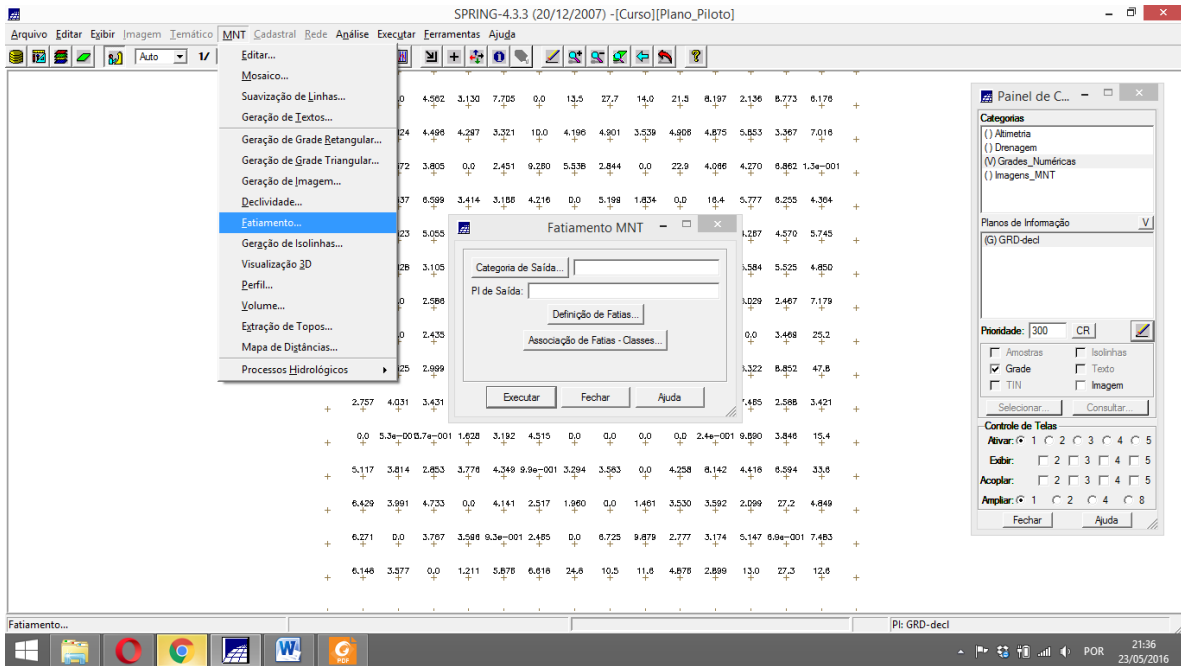
Gerando declividade em graus a partir de grade retangular





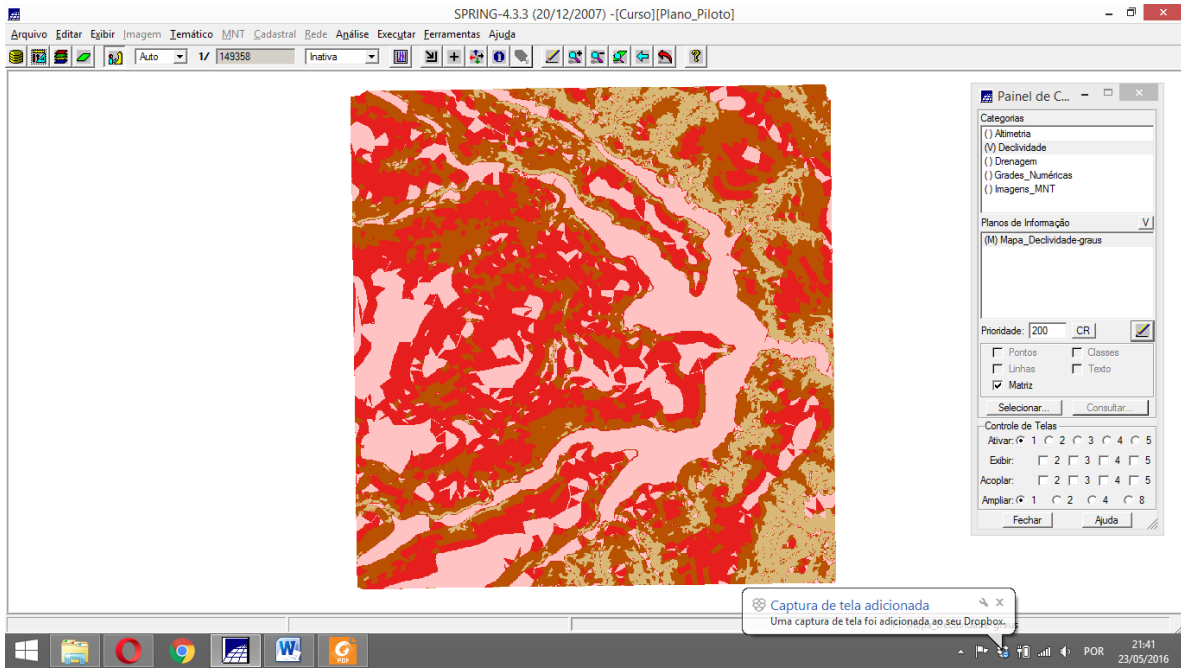
## Exercício 8 - Fatiamento de Grade Numérica – Mapa de Declividade

Fatiamento de grade regular de declividade

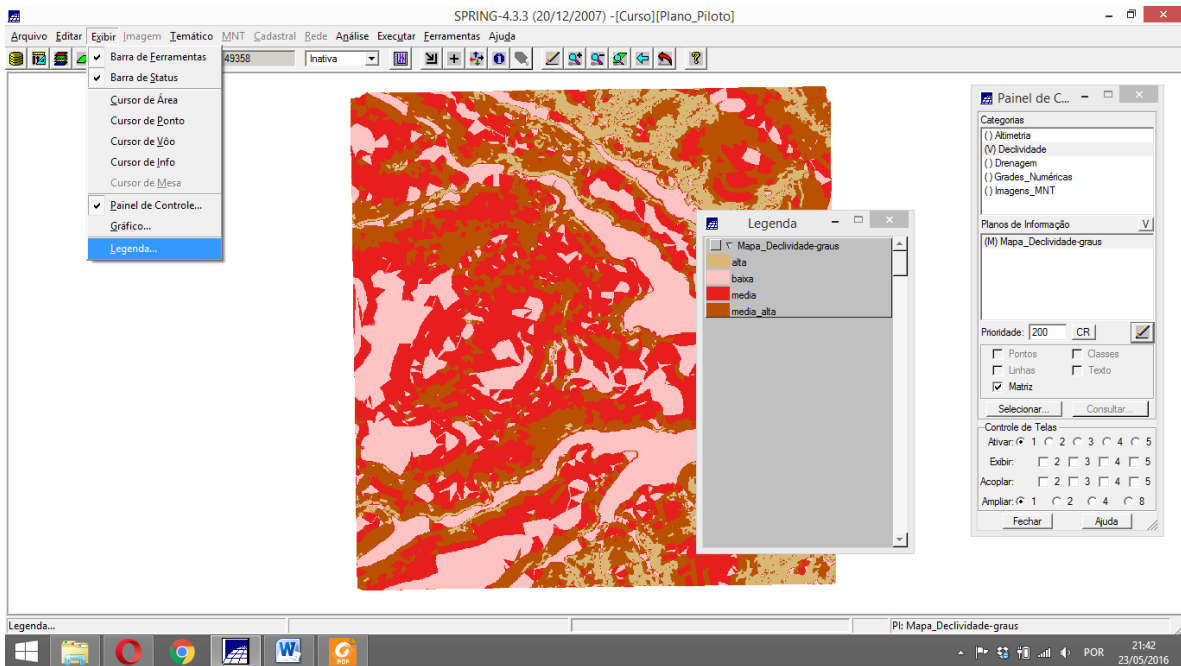




## Resultado



## Legenda







## Exercício 9 - Geração de Perfil a partir de grades

### Perfil

The screenshot shows the SPRING-4.3.3 software interface. The 'Perfil' dialog box is open, with the following settings:

- Entrada:  Grade  TIN
- Trajeto(s):  Edição  PI
- Linhas:  Citar  Remover
- Pontos:  Citar  Mover  Remover
- Título do Gráfico: Perfil
- Eixo Y: Cota
- Unidade: m

The background shows a grid of elevation data with the following values:

0.0	1049.3	1067.8	1037.4	1020.0	1100.0	1085.5	1098.4	1151.6	1200.6	1204.9	1140.4	1052.6	
8.0	1025.3	1048.8	1097.6	1078.7	1022.7	1024.8	1091.8	1110.2	1139.2	1162.1	1173.0	1118.4	
0.3	1040.0	1010.0	1010.0	1005.4	1033.6	1019.2	998.0	1032.5	1085.4	1123.1	1117.9	1170.0	
6.1	1031												
8.5	1091.4	1168.9											
5.3	1088.9	1139.1											
3.0	1074.2	1092.2											
1.0	898.0	1008.4											
7.3	1044.8	1015.3											
3.0	1092.2	1098.7											
1.6	1107.8	1080.7											
3.3	1083.1	1022.0											
1039.7	1031.2	1027.9	1009.0	1022.7	1032.4	1035.8	898.0	1019.0	1041.6	1084.2	1108.1	1046.4	1041.7
1028.7	1010.0	1034.6	1047.4	1053.6	1043.8	1010.0	1028.2	1029.8	1102.5	1128.6	1121.1	1030.0	853.5
1029.2	1033.8	1060.0	1057.8	1040.6	1021.6	1083.6	1085.3	1056.8	1091.8	1147.5	1103.4	1051.0	858.6

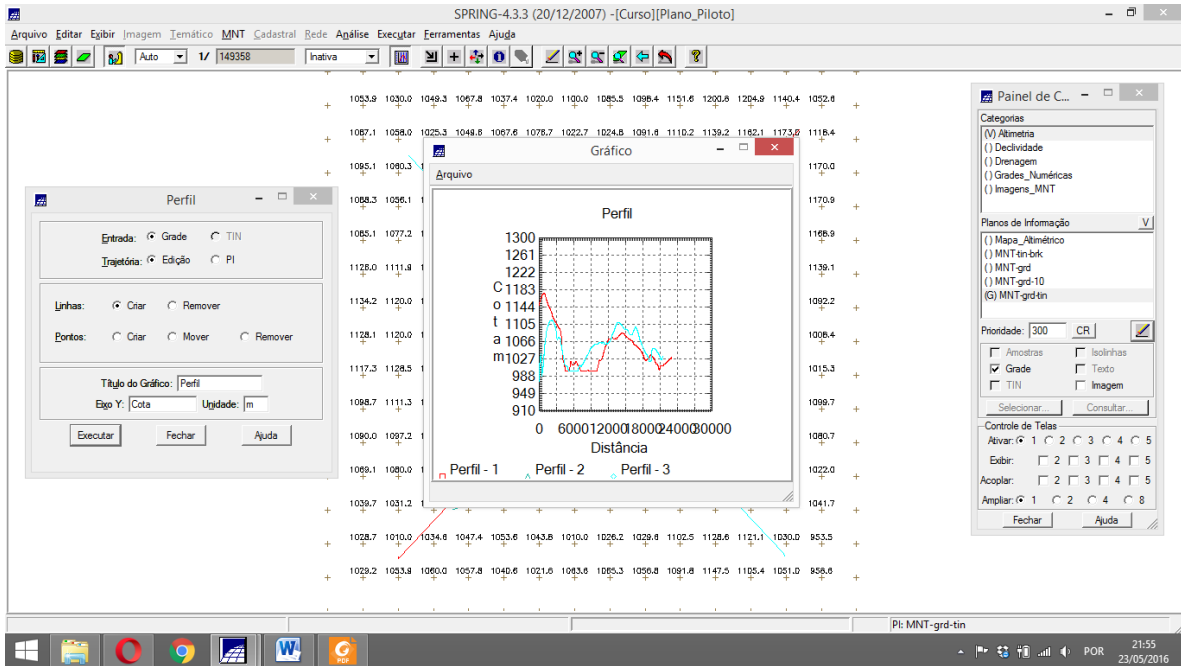
The screenshot shows the SPRING-4.3.3 software interface. The 'Perfil' dialog box is open, with the following settings:

- Entrada:  Grade  TIN
- Trajeto(s):  Edição  PI
- Linhas:  Citar  Remover
- Pontos:  Citar  Mover  Remover
- Título do Gráfico: Perfil
- Eixo Y: Cota
- Unidade: m

The background shows a grid of elevation data with a large red 'X' drawn over it, indicating that the profile generation process is blocked or failed. The grid values are identical to the first screenshot.

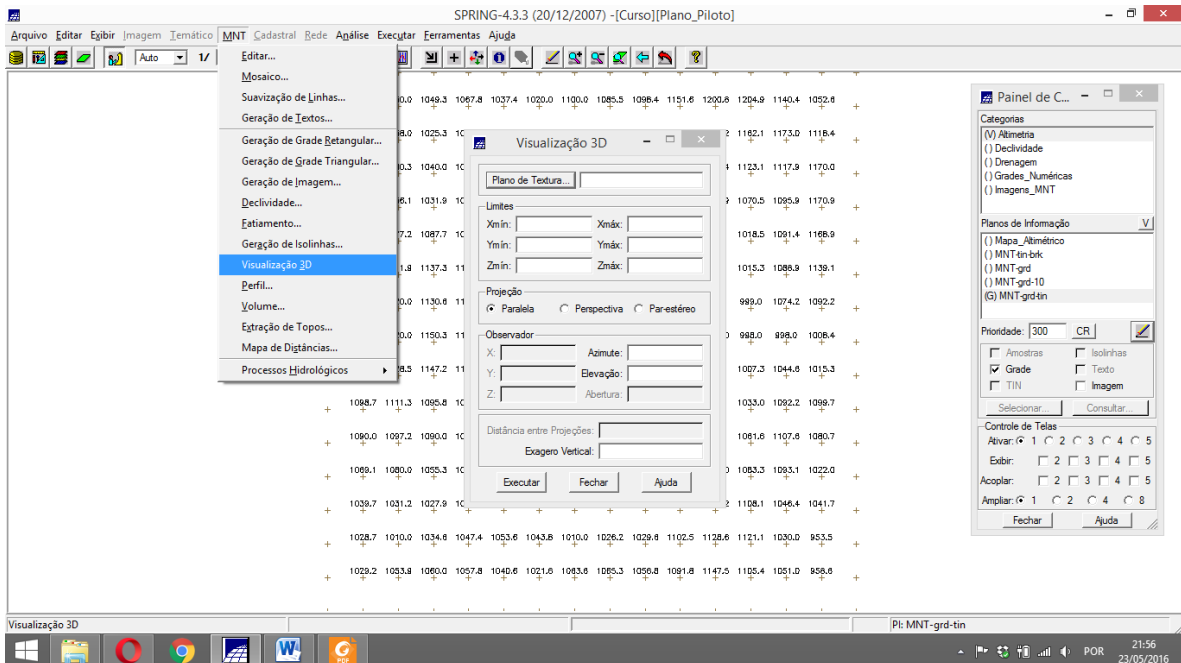


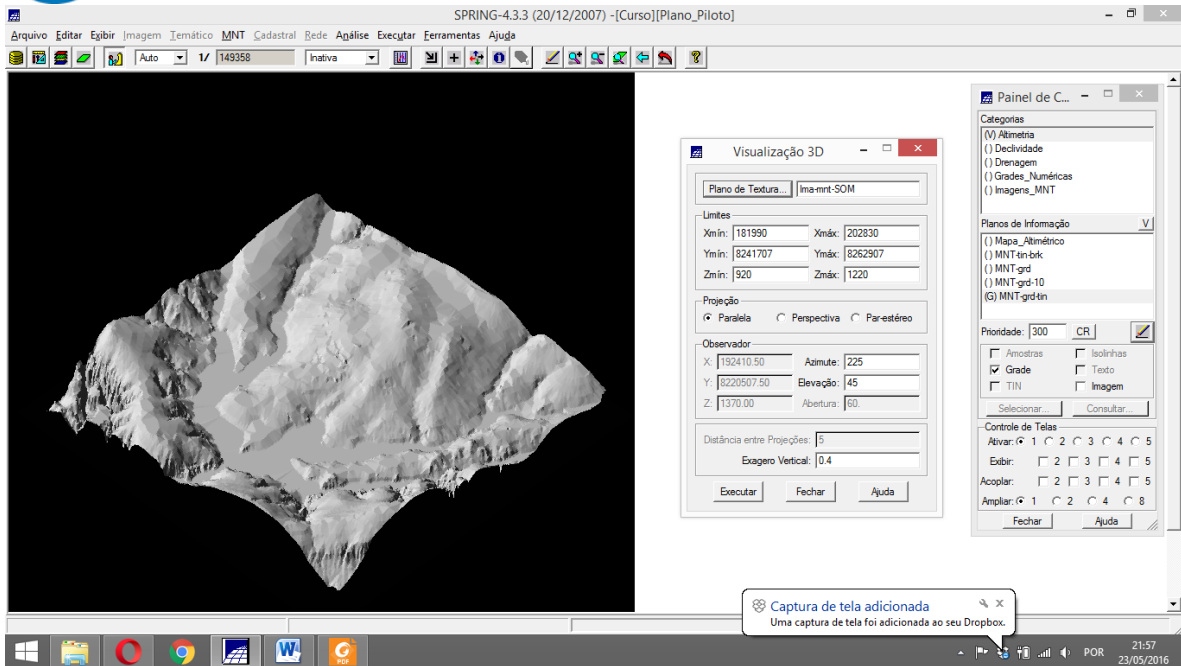
## Gráfico



## Exercício 10 - Visualização de Imagem em 3D

### Visualização 3D





## Outro modo

