



### PROCESSAMENTO DE IMAGENS DE SENSORIAMENTO REMOTO PARA RESPOSTA A DESASTRES

### Uso de Imagens e Software Livre do INPE e ESA com Exemplos de Aplicações em Mapeamento para a Resposta à Desastres

Remote Sensing Images Processing for Disasters Response Use of CBERS-4 and Sentinel images and INPE's and ESA's Tools Collaboration with CEOS WGCapD and Disasters Charter Laércio Namikawa

### laercio.namikawa@inpe.br

**Disaster Management Workshop** 



# Description

The course will present digital image processing techniques for identifying damages and producing maps in support of disaster response, as well as, the use of Sentinel data and ESA tools for Disaster mapping.

TerraView and SPRING, INPE free and open source tools, and ESA toolboxes GEP (Geohazards Exploitation Platform) and SNAP (Sentinel Application Platform) will be used during hands-on activities.

By the end of the course, the participants will be able to:

Select and obtain appropriate images for disaster applications Perform some skills of image processing: registration and geometric correction, image mosaic, enhancement and export

#### Inundaciones en Uruguay Flooding in Uruguay

June 8th, 2017 International Charter Call ID 614





Map development

Legend International boundary

#### Data source

Mission: ALOS 2 SENSOR: SAR POLARIZATION: HV Pixel size: 12.5 m Date of crisis image: June 8th 2017 The satellite data in this map were provided under the International Charter Space and Major Disasters

#### Description of the event

Heavy rains caused severe flooding in Uruguays' Salto Department, Paysandú Department and Bella Unión city of the Artigas department displacing 3500 people. Uruguay's National Emergency System (SINAE) are visiting affected areas to assess the damage and prepare relief efforts. Many of the displaced people are already receiving food, shelter and medical care. Northern parts of Uruguay have been under a heavy rain warning since 24 May, and authorities expect further rain with flood waters set to continue rising.



CAEARTE

N/AE

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Seguro https://www.elobservador.com.uy/aumenta-5200-la-cantidad-personas-desplazadas-las-inundaciones-n1082940



#### Inundaciones. Archivo

El último relevamiento realizado este sábado por el Sistema Nacional de Emergencia (Sinae), da cuenta que hay 5.208 personas desplazadas de sus viviendas en todo el país, a causa de las inundaciones. De esa cantidad 1.407 son evacuadas y 3.801 son autoevacuadas.

This map was developed on 13-06-2017 by the Argentinean Space Agency (ALi @ CAEARTE - CONAE, Argentina).

This product was generated using digital techniques and requires field verification. There is no precision mapping in this product.

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### The International Charter Space and Major Disasters

Providing satellite data to those affected by natural or man-made disasters through registered organisations, for use in monitoring and response activities. Read more

How the Charter Works >

How to become a user 🕨

### Latest Charter Activations



*06 AUGUST 2018* Earthquake in Indonesia ▶



Fire in Greece ►

24 JULY 2018

#### **Recent Information**



28 JUNE 2018

Welcome to the new Charter Website

#### 06 AUGUST 2018

### Earthquake in Indonesia

Browse activations on map >



Location of Event:	Indonesia
Date of Charter Activation:	2018-08-06
Time of Charter Activation:	14:06
Time zone of Charter Activation:	UTC+09:00
Charter Requestor:	ADRC on behalf of LAPAN, Indonesia
Activation ID:	580
Project Management:	AIT

A magnitude 6.9 earthquake has struck the Indonesian island of Lombok. The neighbouring island of Bali was also affected. At least 91 people are reported to have been killed with many more injured.

The quake struck at a depth of 30 kilometres triggering tsunami warnings and the evacuation of thousands of people. 130 aftershocks have been recorded since the quake hit. This comes only a week after a smaller earthquake shook the island, killing 16 people.

Rescue officials reported most of the damage hit Lombok's main city of Mataram where thousands of buildings were damaged, causing widespread power cuts. Many tourists headed for the airport which was affected, but still operational. Others fled for the beach where boats evacuated people to safety.

### Products

Back to the full activation archive







Artigas, desplazando a unas 3500 personas.

En Sistema Nacional de Emergencia de Uruguay (SINAE) está revisando las áreas afectadas para estimar los daños y preparar los esfuerzos de socorro. Muchos de los desplazados están ya recibiendo alimentos, cobijo y atenciones médicas.

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#### Products

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Mapa producido por CONAE

Inundaciones en Uruguay

Fuente: CartoSat-2 Adquirido: 20/06/2017

Copyright: CartoSat-2 datos © ISRO (2017), todos los derechos reservados





Comparación de las inundaciones en Uruguay

Fuente: RADARSAT-2 Adquirido: Antes del desastre: 22/02/2017 Después de los desastres: 08/06/2017

Copyright: RADARSAT-2 de datos y productos © MacDonald, Dettwiler y Asociados SA (2017) -Todos los derechos reservados, RADARSAT es una marca oficial de la Agencia Espacial Canadiense. Mapa producido por CONAE



Inundación en Salto

Fuente: SPOT-6 Adquirido: 11/06/2017

Copyright: SPOT-6 © CNES 2017 - Distribución: Airbus DS, todos los derechos reservados

Mapa producido por CONAE



Fuente: SPOT-6 Adquirido: 11/06/2017

Inundaciones en Uruguay

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Cones



Fuente: SPOT-6 Adquirido: 11/06/2017

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Inundaciones en Uruguay

Fuente: CartoSat-2 Adquirido: 10/06/2017

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Uruguay

Seguro | https://disasterscharter.org/es/web/guest/activations/-/article/flood-in-uruguay-call-614-

Flooding in Monte Caseros and Bella Unión,



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> Fuente: ALOS-2 Adquirido: 08/06/2017 Copyright: ALOS © JAXA (2016) All rights

reserved Map produced by CONAE



Flooding in Salto Department, Paysandú Department and Bella Unión City, Uruguay

Fuente: ALOS-2 Adquirido: 08/06/2017

Copyright: ALOS © JAXA (2016) All rights reserved Map produced by CONAE



Flooding in Salto Department, Paysandú Department and Bella Unión City, Uruguay

Fuente: ALOS-2 Adquirido: 08/06/2017

Copyright: ALOS © JAXA (2016) All rights reserved

Map produced by CONAE

Inundaciones en Uruguay

Fuente: SPOT-7 Adquirido: 10/06/2017

Cones

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https://disasterscharter.org/image/journal/article.jpg?img\_id=595469&t=1497428521203



Fuente: SPOT-7 Adquirido: 10/06/2017

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Flooding in Urugua

Inundaciones en el departamento de Salto, departamento de Paysandú y ciudad de Bella Unión

Fuente: CartoSat-2 Adquirido: 11/06/2017

Copyright: CartoSat-2 data © ISRO (2017). Todos los derechos reservados Mapa producido por CONAE



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Legend International boundary

#### Data source

Mission: ALOS 2 SENSOR: SAR POLARIZATION: HV Pixel size: 12.5 m Date of crisis image: June 8th 2017 The satellite data in this map were provided under the international Charter Space and Major Disasters

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Mission: ALOS 2 SENSOR: SAR POLARIZATION: HV Pixel size: 12.5 m Date of crisis image: June 8th 2017 The satellite data in this map were provided under the International Charter Space and Major Disasters

# Conteúdo Prática

- 1.Seleção e Download de Imagens
- 2.Recorte
- 3.Multilook
- 4.Calibração
- 5.Filtragem Speckle
- 6.Correção geométrica correção terreno
- 7.Conversão para dB
- 8. Visualização Antes/Depois
- 9. Fatiamento para áreas inundadas
- 10.Calculo de Área
- 11.Exportação KML

#### scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus



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				Register n	ew account	<b>(</b>				
		Sentinel data acces	s is free and open to all.							
		On completion of the Username field accept	registration form below you will receive ar pts only lowercase alphanumeric character	n e-mail with a link to valid rs plus ".", "-", "_" and "-".	ate your e-mail address. Following this you can start to download	I the data.				
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Preenc	her	Username								
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By registering in this website you are deemed to have accepted the T&C for Sentinel data use.

































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Q - Search (Ctrl+I)

File Edit View Analysis Layer Vector Raster Optical Radar Tools Window Help



## S1A\_IW\_GRDH\_1SDV\_20160905T









# FLOOD MAPPING



S1A\_IW\_GRDH\_1SDV\_20160905T091347\_20160905T091412\_012915\_0146AC\_88E4 (not crisis image) S1B\_IW\_GRDH\_1SDV\_20170614T091259\_20170614T091324\_006044\_00A9CE\_80EB (crisis image)

# Open the 2 S1 images in SNAP

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## Inspect the images





### Multi Look the images by a factor of 3x3



## **Calibrate images**



# Calibrate images



# Speckle filtering



# Speckle filtering



## Terrain correct the images





X -- Y -- Lat -- Lon -- Zoom -- Level --

## Terrain correct the images



# Convert bands to decibel





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# Stack terrain corrected images

- Repetir todos os passos para a imagem S1A\_IW\_GRDH\_1SDV\_20160905T091347\_20160905T09 1412\_012915\_0146AC\_88E4.dim:
  - Multi Look
  - Calibrate
  - Speckle Terrain Correct
  - Convert to decibel

### **Check the coregistration - Create Stack**



### Check the coregistration - Layer manager



### View RGB composite - Flooded in Red



### View RGB composite Flooded in Blue

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	Select RGB-Image Channels		
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### View RGB composite Stretch the histogram



## Save the image in Google Earth



## Save the image in Google Earth

# **Define threshold**



# **Define threshold**

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![](_page_55_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### if Sigma0\_VV\_mst\_14Jun2017< 2.63E-2 then 1 else NaN

![](_page_55_Picture_4.jpeg)

# **Colour Manipulation and Kmz**

![](_page_56_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Picture_2.jpeg)

Hello, Laercio 🙎

![](_page_58_Picture_3.jpeg)

Persons **outside the European Union** willing to access the RUS Service should first liaise with us to check their eligibility. For such requests, the decision to grant them the access to the service will be made on a case-by-case basis.

![](_page_59_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_59_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_59_Picture_2.jpeg)

Who can use RUS							You are here: Home >	Your RUS service > Your dash
You How does RUS wo	rk?							
Who is behind RU	5? io	:e						Chat with Support Desl
Project Name	ID	Date of submission	Status	Actions			Virtual	Environment
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![](_page_60_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Picture_1.jpeg)

thematic exploitation platform

### A shared virtual environment for finding and using Earth Observation data!

![](_page_61_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### → TEP GEOHAZARDS

0

The Geohazards Exploitation Platform enables the exploitation of satellite EO data to support the geohazards community. [Read more]

![](_page_61_Picture_8.jpeg)

→ TEP URBAN

→ TEP POLAR

![](_page_61_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Picture_12.jpeg)

→ TEP FOOD SECURITY

#### Seguro https://geohazards-tep.eo.esa.int/#! C ☆ geohazards tep Workspace -Background Observations & Measurements -Services Catalogue EO sector Collaboration Home Community GEP v2 released with new services and features! The Geohazards Exploitation Platform has been upgraded with a major release (v2) bringing new technology, services and features. It is now open to users for pre-operations until last quarter of 2019. The GEP Early Adopter programme is able to on board additional users. Go to Story

![](_page_62_Picture_1.jpeg)

Click to find out the existing thematic applications

![](_page_62_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Communities

The Geohazards platform gather activities from active groups of users

![](_page_62_Picture_6.jpeg)

#### Analytics

Find out what is your usage of the platform

← → C ☆ 🗎 Seguro   https://geohazards-tep.eo.esa.int/ge	eobrowser/?id=landslide-dm#!&context=EOData%2FSentinel-1	☆ 👼 🗣 🖬 😵 🔄 🔍 💌 🗄
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![](_page_64_Figure_0.jpeg)

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